

## Supplementary Online Content

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This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

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### ALSPAC

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### CATSS

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### MOBA

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## Cohort description and genotyping procedure

### ALSPAC

The Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children (ALSPAC) is a longitudinal birth cohort which aimed to recruit all pregnant women in the former county of Avon in the United Kingdom (UK) with a due date between April 1991 and December 1992. Detailed information has continued to be collected on mothers, partners and children in this cohort, details of which have been previously described elsewhere <sup>1-3</sup>. Ethical approval for the study was obtained from the ALSPAC Ethics and Law Committee and the Local Research Ethics Committees. Consent for biological samples has been collected in accordance with the Human Tissue Act (2004). Informed consent for the use of data collected via questionnaires and clinics was obtained from participants following the recommendations of the ALSPAC Ethics and Law Committee at the time. Please note that the study website contains details of all the data that is available through a fully searchable data dictionary and variable search tool <http://www.bris.ac.uk/alspac/researchers/data-access/data-dictionary/>.

Participants were genotyped on the Illumina HumanHap550 quad platform. Individuals were excluded on the basis of gender mismatches, minimal or excessive level of missingness ( $>3\%$ ), insufficient sample replication ( $IBD < 0.8$ ) and non-European ancestry. SNPs with a minor allele frequency (MAF) of  $< 1\%$ , a call rate of  $< 95\%$  or evidence for violations of Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium (HWE) ( $P < 5E-7$ ) were removed. Cryptic relatedness was measured as proportion of identity by descent ( $IBD > 0.1$ ). Subsequent imputation was performed using Impute V2.2.2 against the 1000 genomes phase 1 version 3 reference panel and genome build 37. Gender, age at time of assessment and 10 principal components (PCs) were included as covariates in subsequent statistical analyses.

### CATSS

The Child and Adolescent Twin Study in Sweden (CATSS) is a longitudinal twin study targeting all twins born in Sweden since July 1, 1992. Parents are interviewed regarding their children's mental health and behaviours in connection with their 9<sup>th</sup> and 12<sup>th</sup> birthdays, and at age 15 and 18, both twins and parents provide this information <sup>4</sup>. The CATSS has ethical approval from the Regional Ethical Review Board of Stockholm and all participants and parents provide consent.

Twins were genotyped using the Illumina Infinium PsychArray-24 BeadChip. Quality control procedures have been previously described <sup>5</sup>. They include exclusion of samples based on sex violation, call rate  $< 98\%$ , unusual heterozygosity (autosomal inbreeding coefficient  $F$  outside  $\pm 0.2$ ) and non-European ancestry. SNP QC included exclusion of markers with call rate  $< 98\%$ ,  $> 10\%$  discordant genotypes among 37 cross-batch duplicate samples, more than one discordant genotype among 84 pairs of MZ twins and  $HWE < 1e-6$ . Genotype imputation was performed in Minimac3 using 1000 genomes data (Phase 3, Version 5) as the reference panel. The top 20 PCs were included as covariates, as well as gender and birth year.

### Generation R

The Generation R study and is a multi-ethnic population-based prospective cohort conducted in Rotterdam, the Netherlands and recruited pregnant women with a delivery date between April 2002 and January 2006 <sup>6</sup>. The study has ethical approval from the Medical Ethical Committee of Erasmus MC, University Medical Center Rotterdam, and participants provide written informed consent for each phase of the study.

Genotyping and quality control procedures have been previously described <sup>7</sup>. Genotyping was performed using Illumina HumanHap 610 or 660 Quad chips and data was merged using SNPs common to both arrays. Variants were filtered for  $MAF < 0.001$ , genotyping call rate  $< 95\%$  and  $HWE < 1e-7$ . Samples were filtered for sex mismatch, relatedness and non-European ancestry. SNPs were imputed to the 1000 genomes phase III reference set. Statistical analyses included age, sex, and 5 PCs as covariates.

### MOBA

The Norwegian Mother and Child Cohort Study (MoBa) is a population-based pregnancy cohort study conducted by the Norwegian Institute of Public Health. Participants were recruited from all over Norway from 1999-2008. The women consented to participation in 41% of the pregnancies. The cohort now includes 114,500 children, 95,200 mothers and 75,200 fathers <sup>8</sup>. The current study is based on version 10 of the quality-assured data files released for research on 22nd May 2018.

MoBa parents and offspring were genotyped using Illumina Human Core Exome Bead chips 12 version 1.1 and HumanCoreExome-24 v.1.0 arrays. Pre-imputation quality control procedures and imputation processes included exclusion of variants with low call rates, signal intensity, quality scores, heterozygote excess and deviation from HWE based on the following QC parameters: call rate  $< 98\%$ , cluster separation  $< 0.4$ , 10% GC-score  $< 0.3$ , AA T Dev  $> 0.025$ , HWE P-value  $< 10^{-6}$ . Samples were excluded based on call rate  $< 98\%$  and heterozygosity excess  $> 4$  SD. Study participants with non-Norwegian ancestry were excluded after merging with samples from the HapMap project (ver. 3). Sample pairs with  $PI\_HAT > 0.1$  in identical-by-descent (IBD) calculations were

resolved by removing a random sample in each pair. Genotypes were imputed to the Haplotype Reference Consortium (HRC) reference set <sup>9</sup>.

### **NFBC1986**

The Northern Finland Birth Cohort of 1986 (NFBC1986) is a longitudinal prospective mother-child birth cohort from 1986 in northern Finland, comprising three large areas defined by latitude: Northern Lapland, Southern Lapland and Oulu province. The study population was made up of 99% of all births in the study area with expected dates of birth between July 1985 and June 1986 <sup>10</sup>. Informed consent was obtained from all participants and ethical approval for the study was received from Ethical Committee of Northern Ostrobothnia Hospital District and Oulu University, Faculty of Medicine.

Genotyping was performed on the Illumina HumanOmniExpressExome-8v1.2 platform. Samples were excluded if they had a call rate < 95%, low mean heterozygosity (< 0.305), cryptic relatedness (IBS pairwise sharing > 0.2) and gender mismatch. SNPs were excluded if they had call rate < 99% and HWE  $p < 0.0001$ . Genotypes were imputed to the HRC r1.1 European Ancestry reference.

### **NTR**

The Netherlands Twin Register (NTR) has collected data on twins and their families, as well as families with newborn twins and triplets since 1987 <sup>11</sup>. The young NTR (YNTR) is made up of twins registered at birth by their parents. Information on twins under 14 years are provided by their parents and teachers, and from age 14 onwards, data collection is via self-report. Ethical approval was provided by the Central Ethics Committee on Research Involving Human Subjects of the VU University Medical Center, Amsterdam, an Institutional Review Board certified by the U.S. Office of Human Research Protections (IRB number IRB-2991 under Federal-wide Assurance-3703; IRB/institute codes 94/105, 96/205, 99/068, 2003/182, 2010/359) and participants provided informed consent.

NTR participants were genotyped on multiple platforms over time, namely Perlegen-Affymetrix, Affymetrix 6.0, Affymetrix Axiom, Illumina Human Quad Bead 660, Illumina Omni 1M and Illumina GSA. Before data from the platforms were merged, samples were removed if DNA sex did not match the expected phenotype, if the Plink heterozygosity F statistic was < -0.10 or > 0.10, or if the genotyping call rate was < 90%. SNPs were removed if the MAF < 0.01, if HWE  $p$ -value <  $1 \times 10^{-5}$ , if call rate < 95%, or if the N Mendel errors > 20. Genotypes were subsequently imputed to the GONL reference panel for the SNPs that were present in at least one platform. After this imputation, SNPs were removed if the HWE  $p$ -value was <  $1 \times 10^{-5}$ , Mendel error rate was more than mean + 3sd, the  $R^2$  imputation quality metric was < 0.90, and if  $p$ -value for association with a single platform vs. all others was <  $1 \times 10^{-5}$ . Ancestry outliers (non-Dutch ancestry) were excluded based on Principal Components Analysis (PCA) by projecting 10 PCs from 1000G reference set populations on the NTR cross-platform imputed data using the SMARTPCA program as described previously <sup>12,13</sup>. Age, sex, chip effects and 10 PCs correcting for variation within the Netherlands were included as covariates in statistical analyses.

### **TEDS**

The Twins Early Development Study (TEDS) is a longitudinal sample of twins born in England and Wales between 1994 and 1996. Families were invited to take part in studies at various stages when the twins were aged 2 to 16 years. Informed consent is always obtained prior to collecting data. Ethical approval for this study was received from King's College London Ethics Committee (Ref PNM/09/10-104).

Participants were genotyped on the Illumina HumanOmniExpressExome-8v1.2 and Affymetrix GeneChip 6.0 platforms. Samples were excluded on the basis of call rate < 98%, suspected non-European ancestry, heterozygosity, and relatedness other than dizygotic twin status. SNPs were excluded if MAF was smaller than 0.5%, if more than 2% of genotype data were missing (call rate < 98%), or if the HWE  $p$ -value was lower than  $10^{-5}$ . Genotypes from both platforms were separately phased and imputed into the Haplotype Reference Consortium (release 1.1). Prior to merging, variants with info < 0.75, and non-overlapping SNPs between platforms were excluded. After merging, tests for minor allele frequency differences between platforms were performed and SNPs with an effect  $p$ -value <  $10^{-4}$ , and HWE  $p$ -value >  $10^{-5}$  were excluded. All analyses were controlled for age, sex and 10 genetic principal components.

**Supplementary Table 1. GWAS sample sizes**

| Trait (reference)                    | Sample size |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| Major depression <sup>14</sup>       | 173,005     |
| Bipolar disorder <sup>15</sup>       | 51,710      |
| Subjective well-being <sup>16</sup>  | 298,420     |
| Neuroticism <sup>16</sup>            | 170,911     |
| Insomnia <sup>17</sup>               | 113,006     |
| Educational attainment <sup>18</sup> | 766,345     |
| BMI <sup>19</sup>                    | 681,275     |
| Height <sup>19</sup>                 | 693,529     |

**Supplementary Table 2. Multiple testing**

| Cohorts                          | Actual no. of outcome measures | Actual no. of predictors | Total    | meff estimated no. of outcome measures | meff estimated no. of predictors | Total    |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|--|----------------------------------|----------|
| <b>ALSPAC</b>                    | 15                             | 40                       | 600      | 13.40                                  | 35.83                            | 480.09   |
| <b>CATSS</b>                     | 10                             | 40                       | 400      | 9.43                                   | 35.70                            | 336.67   |
| <b>MOBA</b>                      | 3                              | 40                       | 120      | 2.78                                   | 35.97                            | 100.07   |
| <b>NFBC</b>                      | 3                              | 40                       | 120      | 2.35                                   | 36.297                           | 85.40    |
| <b>NTR</b>                       | 15                             | 40                       | 600      | 12.93                                  | 36.08                            | 466.35   |
| <b>TEDS</b>                      | 12                             | 40                       | 480      | 10.99                                  | 36.47                            | 401.11   |
| <b>GENR</b>                      | 5                              | 40                       | 200      | 4.18                                   | 34.79                            | 145.36   |
|                                  |                                |                          |          |  |                                  |          |
| <b>Total no. of tests</b>        |                                |                          | 2520     |  |                                  | 2015.045 |
|                                  |                                |                          |          |  |                                  |          |
| <b>alpha (0.05/no. of tests)</b> |                                |                          | 1.98E-05 |  |                                  | 2.48E-05 |

Note: Actual no. of predictors/outcome measures: number of predictors or outcome measures used in each cohort. meff estimated no. of predictors/outcomes: estimated number of predictors or outcomes based on assumption that outcomes and variables are correlated<sup>20,21</sup>. Total: number of tests performed given the number of predictor and outcome measures.

## Supplementary Table 3. ALSPAC descriptives

### a. Descriptives of maternal-rated childhood outcomes in ALSPAC

|                        |                        |     | All  |      |       |     |     | Males |      |       |     |     | Females |      |       |     |     |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|------|-------|-----|-----|-------|------|-------|-----|-----|---------|------|-------|-----|-----|
| Outcome                | Scale                  | Age | N    | Mean | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean | SD    | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SDQ emotional problems | 7   | 5300 | 1.48 | 1.636 | 0   | 9   | 2708  | 1.42 | 1.637 | 0   | 9   | 2592    | 1.54 | 1.634 | 0   | 9   |
|                        |                        | 10  | 5278 | 1.44 | 1.684 | 0   | 10  | 2662  | 1.3  | 1.636 | 0   | 10  | 2616    | 1.58 | 1.722 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 12  | 4858 | 1.4  | 1.661 | 0   | 10  | 2409  | 1.25 | 1.588 | 0   | 10  | 2449    | 1.55 | 1.717 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 14  | 4778 | 1.37 | 1.649 | 0   | 10  | 2374  | 1.16 | 1.525 | 0   | 9   | 2404    | 1.58 | 1.738 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 16  | 3841 | 1.42 | 1.804 | 0   | 10  | 1849  | 1.01 | 1.468 | 0   | 10  | 1992    | 1.8  | 1.994 | 0   | 10  |
| Attention problems     | SDQ hyperactivity      | 7   | 5173 | 3.33 | 2.344 | 0   | 10  | 2640  | 3.72 | 2.444 | 0   | 10  | 2533    | 2.92 | 2.161 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 10  | 5206 | 2.87 | 2.213 | 0   | 10  | 2641  | 3.24 | 2.337 | 0   | 10  | 2565    | 2.48 | 2.006 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 12  | 4827 | 2.71 | 2.202 | 0   | 10  | 2397  | 3.17 | 2.329 | 0   | 10  | 2430    | 2.27 | 1.97  | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 14  | 4754 | 2.89 | 2.201 | 0   | 10  | 2362  | 3.28 | 2.318 | 0   | 10  | 2392    | 2.5  | 2.006 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 16  | 3816 | 2.52 | 2.105 | 0   | 10  | 1851  | 2.81 | 2.237 | 0   | 10  | 1965    | 2.24 | 1.932 | 0   | 10  |
| Social problems        | SDQ peer problems      | 7   | 5006 | 0.98 | 1.343 | 0   | 10  | 2543  | 1.08 | 1.447 | 0   | 10  | 2463    | 0.87 | 1.217 | 0   | 8   |
|                        |                        | 10  | 5063 | 1.05 | 1.44  | 0   | 10  | 2539  | 1.12 | 1.53  | 0   | 10  | 2524    | 0.97 | 1.34  | 0   | 8   |
|                        |                        | 12  | 4674 | 1.03 | 1.482 | 0   | 9   | 2297  | 1.12 | 1.551 | 0   | 9   | 2377    | 0.94 | 1.407 | 0   | 9   |
|                        |                        | 14  | 4532 | 3.05 | 1.424 | 1   | 10  | 2234  | 3.15 | 1.498 | 1   | 10  | 2298    | 2.95 | 1.341 | 1   | 10  |
|                        |                        | 16  | 3617 | 2.93 | 1.26  | 1   | 9   | 1751  | 3    | 1.279 | 1   | 9   | 1866    | 2.87 | 1.238 | 1   | 9   |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score, SDQ = Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire



## b. ALSPAC age descriptives

|                    |     |      |        | All    |       |     |     | Males |        |       |     |     | Females |        |       |     |     |
|--------------------|-----|------|--------|--------|-------|-----|-----|-------|--------|-------|-----|-----|---------|--------|-------|-----|-----|
| Scale              | Age | N    | % male | Mean*  | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean*  | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean   | SD    | Min | Max |
| Emotional problems | 7   | 5300 | 51.09  | 81.41  | 1.304 | 80  | 98  | 2708  | 81.42  | 1.36  | 80  | 98  | 2592    | 81.39  | 1.242 | 80  | 93  |
|                    | 10  | 5278 | 50.44  | 115.7  | 1.359 | 114 | 126 | 2662  | 115.7  | 1.344 | 114 | 126 | 2616    | 115.7  | 1.374 | 114 | 126 |
|                    | 12  | 4858 | 49.59  | 140.55 | 1.301 | 139 | 153 | 2409  | 140.55 | 1.283 | 139 | 153 | 2449    | 140.55 | 1.319 | 140 | 153 |
|                    | 14  | 4778 | 49.69  | 157.89 | 2.142 | 155 | 184 | 2374  | 157.89 | 2.031 | 155 | 183 | 2404    | 157.89 | 2.246 | 156 | 184 |
|                    | 16  | 3841 | 48.14  | 202.02 | 4.338 | 198 | 220 | 1849  | 202.09 | 4.393 | 198 | 218 | 1992    | 201.94 | 4.287 | 198 | 220 |
| Hyperactivity      | 7   | 5173 | 51.03  | 81.41  | 1.312 | 80  | 98  | 2640  | 81.42  | 1.363 | 80  | 98  | 2533    | 81.39  | 1.257 | 80  | 93  |
|                    | 10  | 5206 | 50.73  | 115.7  | 1.36  | 114 | 126 | 2641  | 115.71 | 1.347 | 114 | 126 | 2565    | 115.7  | 1.373 | 114 | 126 |
|                    | 12  | 4827 | 49.66  | 140.55 | 1.313 | 139 | 153 | 2397  | 140.56 | 1.308 | 139 | 153 | 2430    | 140.55 | 1.318 | 140 | 153 |
|                    | 14  | 4754 | 49.68  | 157.88 | 2.128 | 155 | 184 | 2362  | 157.88 | 2.026 | 155 | 183 | 2392    | 157.88 | 2.225 | 156 | 184 |
|                    | 16  | 3816 | 48.51  | 202.02 | 4.35  | 198 | 220 | 1851  | 202.13 | 4.411 | 198 | 218 | 1965    | 201.93 | 4.291 | 198 | 220 |
| Peer problems      | 7   | 5006 | 50.8   | 81.4   | 1.299 | 80  | 98  | 2543  | 81.43  | 1.358 | 80  | 98  | 2463    | 81.37  | 1.234 | 80  | 93  |
|                    | 10  | 5063 | 50.15  | 115.7  | 1.36  | 114 | 126 | 2539  | 115.7  | 1.33  | 114 | 126 | 2524    | 115.7  | 1.391 | 114 | 126 |
|                    | 12  | 4674 | 49.14  | 140.55 | 1.3   | 139 | 153 | 2297  | 140.56 | 1.309 | 139 | 153 | 2377    | 140.54 | 1.291 | 140 | 153 |
|                    | 14  | 4532 | 49.29  | 157.89 | 2.123 | 155 | 184 | 2234  | 157.9  | 2.067 | 155 | 183 | 2298    | 157.87 | 2.176 | 156 | 184 |
|                    | 16  | 3617 | 48.41  | 202.02 | 4.335 | 198 | 220 | 1751  | 202.13 | 4.401 | 198 | 218 | 1866    | 201.92 | 4.27  | 198 | 220 |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age, \*age is recorded in months

**c. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in ALSPAC**

|                     | <b>empro<br/>7</b> | <b>empro<br/>10</b> | <b>empro<br/>12</b> | <b>empro<br/>14</b> | <b>empro<br/>16</b> | <b>hyp7</b> | <b>hyp10</b> | <b>hyp12</b> | <b>hyp14</b> | <b>hyp16</b> | <b>peer7</b> | <b>peer1<br/>0</b> | <b>peer1<br/>2</b> | <b>peer1<br/>4</b> | <b>peer1<br/>6</b> |
|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>empro<br/>7</b>  | 1.000              | 0.511               | 0.453               | 0.432               | 0.352               | 0.209       | 0.172        | 0.152        | 0.176        | 0.121        | 0.332        | 0.251              | 0.214              | 0.194              | 0.183              |
| <b>empro<br/>10</b> | 0.511              | 1.000               | 0.511               | 0.456               | 0.367               | 0.164       | 0.253        | 0.191        | 0.182        | 0.135        | 0.231        | 0.364              | 0.225              | 0.199              | 0.174              |
| <b>empro<br/>12</b> | 0.453              | 0.511               | 1.000               | 0.574               | 0.459               | 0.198       | 0.203        | 0.272        | 0.218        | 0.194        | 0.228        | 0.263              | 0.354              | 0.287              | 0.214              |
| <b>empro<br/>14</b> | 0.432              | 0.456               | 0.574               | 1.000               | 0.515               | 0.192       | 0.199        | 0.208        | 0.283        | 0.191        | 0.211        | 0.235              | 0.295              | 0.380              | 0.231              |
| <b>empro<br/>16</b> | 0.352              | 0.367               | 0.459               | 0.515               | 1.000               | 0.146       | 0.150        | 0.152        | 0.166        | 0.291        | 0.159        | 0.172              | 0.219              | 0.228              | 0.353              |
| <b>hyp7</b>         | 0.209              | 0.164               | 0.198               | 0.192               | 0.146               | 1.000       | 0.677        | 0.618        | 0.568        | 0.466        | 0.264        | 0.245              | 0.233              | 0.237              | 0.196              |
| <b>hyp10</b>        | 0.172              | 0.253               | 0.203               | 0.199               | 0.150               | 0.677       | 1.000        | 0.717        | 0.656        | 0.549        | 0.238        | 0.279              | 0.245              | 0.239              | 0.182              |
| <b>hyp12</b>        | 0.152              | 0.191               | 0.272               | 0.208               | 0.152               | 0.618       | 0.717        | 1.000        | 0.731        | 0.594        | 0.224        | 0.243              | 0.273              | 0.225              | 0.180              |
| <b>hyp14</b>        | 0.176              | 0.182               | 0.218               | 0.283               | 0.166               | 0.568       | 0.656        | 0.731        | 1.000        | 0.614        | 0.223        | 0.222              | 0.217              | 0.240              | 0.163              |
| <b>hyp16</b>        | 0.121              | 0.135               | 0.194               | 0.191               | 0.291               | 0.466       | 0.549        | 0.594        | 0.614        | 1.000        | 0.182        | 0.188              | 0.183              | 0.171              | 0.202              |
| <b>peer7</b>        | 0.332              | 0.231               | 0.228               | 0.211               | 0.159               | 0.264       | 0.238        | 0.224        | 0.223        | 0.182        | 1.000        | 0.517              | 0.425              | 0.391              | 0.322              |
| <b>peer10</b>       | 0.251              | 0.364               | 0.263               | 0.235               | 0.172               | 0.245       | 0.279        | 0.243        | 0.222        | 0.188        | 0.517        | 1.000              | 0.535              | 0.488              | 0.332              |
| <b>peer12</b>       | 0.214              | 0.225               | 0.354               | 0.295               | 0.219               | 0.233       | 0.245        | 0.273        | 0.217        | 0.183        | 0.425        | 0.535              | 1.000              | 0.586              | 0.428              |
| <b>peer14</b>       | 0.194              | 0.199               | 0.287               | 0.380               | 0.228               | 0.237       | 0.239        | 0.225        | 0.240        | 0.171        | 0.391        | 0.488              | 0.586              | 1.000              | 0.458              |
| <b>peer16</b>       | 0.183              | 0.174               | 0.214               | 0.231               | 0.353               | 0.196       | 0.182        | 0.180        | 0.163        | 0.202        | 0.322        | 0.332              | 0.428              | 0.458              | 1.000              |

Note: empro = emotional problems, hyp = hyperactivity, peer = peer problems. Numbers next to each measure represents the age at which it was collected.

## Supplementary Table 4. CATSS descriptives

### a. Descriptives of maternal-rated childhood outcomes in CATSS

|                        |                        |     | All  |       |       |     |     | Males |       |       |     |     | Females |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Outcome measure        | Scale                  | Age | N    | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SMFQ                   | 9   | 5125 | 0.85  | 2.101 | 0   | 25  | 2535  | 0.899 | 2.206 | 0   | 24  | 2590    | 0.801 | 1.992 | 0   | 25  |
|                        | SCARED                 | 9   | 4507 | 4.796 | 5.96  | 0   | 66  | 2224  | 4.406 | 5.664 | 0   | 66  | 2283    | 5.177 | 6.213 | 0   | 50  |
|                        | SDQ emotional problems | 15  | 5634 | 1.123 | 1.597 | 0   | 10  | 2722  | 0.8   | 1.314 | 0   | 10  | 2912    | 1.425 | 1.771 | 0   | 10  |
| Attention problems     | ATAC                   | 9   | 7662 | 1.793 | 2.822 | 0   | 19  | 3819  | 2.177 | 3.133 | 0   | 19  | 3843    | 1.412 | 2.416 | 0   | 19  |
|                        | ATAC                   | 12  | 2508 | 1.791 | 2.932 | 0   | 19  | 1238  | 2.342 | 3.375 | 0   | 19  | 1270    | 1.253 | 2.3   | 0   | 19  |
|                        | SDQ hyperactivity      | 15  | 5634 | 1.921 | 2.072 | 0   | 10  | 2722  | 2.205 | 2.2   | 0   | 10  | 2912    | 1.656 | 1.909 | 0   | 10  |
| Social problems        | SDQ peer problems      | 15  | 5634 | 1.172 | 1.57  | 0   | 10  | 2722  | 1.245 | 1.62  | 0   | 10  | 2912    | 1.104 | 1.518 | 0   | 10  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score, SMFQ = Short Mood and Feelings Questionnaire; SCARED = Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders, SDQ = Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire, A-TAC = Autism-Tics, AD/HD and other comorbidities inventory

### b. Descriptives of self-rated childhood outcomes in CATSS

|                        |                        |     | All  |       |       |     |     | Males |       |       |     |     | Females |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Outcome measure        | Scale                  | Age | N    | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SDQ emotional problems | 15  | 6601 | 2.854 | 2.25  | 0   | 10  | 3119  | 1.981 | 1.779 | 0   | 10  | 3482    | 3.635 | 2.34  | 0   | 10  |
| Attention problems     | SDQ hyperactivity      | 15  | 6601 | 3.429 | 2.23  | 0   | 10  | 3119  | 3.44  | 2.229 | 0   | 10  | 3482    | 3.419 | 2.231 | 0   | 10  |
| Social problems        | SDQ peer problems      | 15  | 6599 | 1.75  | 1.553 | 0   | 10  | 3118  | 1.779 | 1.541 | 0   | 10  | 3481    | 1.724 | 1.563 | 0   | 9   |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score, SDQ = Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire

### c. CATSS age descriptives

|     | All  |      |    |     |     | Males |      |    |     |     | Females |      |    |     |     |
|-----|------|------|----|-----|-----|-------|------|----|-----|-----|---------|------|----|-----|-----|
| Age | N    | Mean | SD | Min | Max | N     | Mean | SD | Min | Max | N       | Mean | SD | Min | Max |
| 9   | 7670 | 9    | 0  | 9   | 9   | 3825  | 9    | 0  | 9   | 9   | 3845    | 9    | 0  | 9   | 9   |
| 12  | 2508 | 12   | 0  | 12  | 12  | 1238  | 12   | 0  | 12  | 12  | 1270    | 12   | 0  | 12  | 12  |
| 15  | 7065 | 15   | 0  | 15  | 15  | 3409  | 15   | 0  | 15  | 15  | 3656    | 15   | 0  | 15  | 15  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age

**d. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in CATSS**

|                                  | <b>ATAC_age9</b> | <b>ATAC_age12</b> | <b>SMFQ_age9</b> | <b>SCARED_age9</b> | <b>child_Peerproblems_age15</b> | <b>child_Hyperactivity_age15</b> | <b>child_Emotion_age15</b> | <b>par_Peerproblems_age15</b> | <b>par_Hyperactivity_age15</b> | <b>par_Emotion_age15</b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>ATAC_age9</b>                 | 1.000            | NA                | 0.342            | 0.283              | 0.129                           | 0.214                            | 0.005                      | 0.210                         | 0.472                          | 0.177                    |
| <b>ATAC_age12</b>                | NA               | 1.000             | NA               | NA                 | 0.105                           | 0.245                            | -0.009                     | 0.250                         | 0.700                          | 0.238                    |
| <b>SMFQ_age9</b>                 | 0.342            | NA                | 1.000            | 0.421              | 0.049                           | 0.064                            | 0.041                      | 0.136                         | 0.187                          | 0.195                    |
| <b>SCARED_age9</b>               | 0.283            | NA                | 0.421            | 1.000              | 0.070                           | 0.043                            | 0.162                      | 0.163                         | 0.179                          | 0.402                    |
| <b>child_Peerproblems_age15</b>  | 0.129            | 0.105             | 0.049            | 0.070              | 1.000                           | 0.149                            | 0.320                      | 0.414                         | 0.104                          | 0.175                    |
| <b>child_Hyperactivity_age15</b> | 0.214            | 0.245             | 0.064            | 0.043              | 0.149                           | 1.000                            | 0.278                      | 0.053                         | 0.428                          | 0.134                    |
| <b>child_Emotion_age15</b>       | 0.005            | -0.009            | 0.041            | 0.162              | 0.320                           | 0.278                            | 1.000                      | 0.128                         | 0.045                          | 0.412                    |
| <b>par_Peerproblems_age15</b>    | 0.210            | 0.250             | 0.136            | 0.163              | 0.414                           | 0.053                            | 0.128                      | 1.000                         | 0.239                          | 0.336                    |
| <b>par_Hyperactivity_age15</b>   | 0.472            | 0.700             | 0.187            | 0.179              | 0.104                           | 0.428                            | 0.045                      | 0.239                         | 1.000                          | 0.314                    |
| <b>par_Emotion_age15</b>         | 0.177            | 0.238             | 0.195            | 0.402              | 0.175                           | 0.134                            | 0.412                      | 0.336                         | 0.314                          | 1.000                    |

Note: SMFQ = Short Mood and Feelings Questionnaire; SCARED = Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders, A-TAC = Autism-Tics, AD/HD and other comorbidities inventory. \*NA = no overlap exists between data collected at age 9 and 12 in the CATSS cohort

## Supplementary Table 5. GENR descriptives

### a. Descriptives of maternal-rated childhood outcomes in GENR

|                        |                             |     | All  |       |       |     |     | Males |       |       |     |     | Females |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Outcome measure        | Scale                       | Age | N    | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | CBCL internalizing problems | 6   | 2142 | 5.14  | 5.144 | 0   | 49  | 1099  | 5.492 | 5.552 | 0   | 49  | 1043    | 4.769 | 4.651 | 0   | 37  |
|                        |                             | 10  | 1986 | 4.491 | 4.759 | 0   | 41  | 986   | 4.563 | 4.851 | 0   | 41  | 1000    | 4.42  | 4.667 | 0   | 32  |
| Attention problems     | CBCL attention problems     | 6   | 2142 | 1.357 | 1.691 | 0   | 10  | 1099  | 1.577 | 1.818 | 0   | 10  | 1043    | 1.125 | 1.513 | 0   | 8   |
|                        |                             | 10  | 1984 | 3.191 | 3.207 | 0   | 19  | 985   | 3.622 | 3.377 | 0   | 19  | 999     | 2.765 | 2.971 | 0   | 18  |
| Social problems        | CBCL social problems        | 10  | 1986 | 1.655 | 2.15  | 0   | 16  | 986   | 1.784 | 2.268 | 0   | 15  | 1000    | 1.528 | 2.019 | 0   | 16  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score

### b. Age descriptives GENR

|     | All  |       |       |       |        | Males |       |       |       |        | Females |       |       |       |        |
|-----|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Age | N    | Mean  | SD    | Min   | Max    | N     | Mean  | SD    | Min   | Max    | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min   | Max    |
| 6   | 2153 | 5.976 | 0.299 | 5.037 | 7.498  | 1105  | 5.973 | 0.3   | 5.037 | 7.498  | 1048    | 5.979 | 0.299 | 5.064 | 7.484  |
| 10  | 2101 | 9.694 | 0.253 | 9.005 | 11.482 | 1046  | 9.694 | 0.254 | 9.008 | 11.357 | 1055    | 9.693 | 0.252 | 9.005 | 11.483 |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age

**c. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in GENR**

|            | int_age6 | int_age10 | attn_age6 | attn_age10 | soc_age10 |
|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| int_age6   | 1.000    | 0.470     | 0.434     | 0.329      | 0.389     |
| int_age10  | 0.470    | 1.000     | 0.233     | 0.434      | 0.637     |
| attn_age6  | 0.434    | 0.233     | 1.000     | 0.538      | 0.396     |
| attn_age10 | 0.329    | 0.434     | 0.538     | 1.000      | 0.573     |
| soc_age10  | 0.389    | 0.637     | 0.396     | 0.573      | 1.000     |

Note: int = internalizing problems, attn = attention problems, soc = social problems

## Supplementary Table 6. MOBA descriptives

### a. Descriptives for maternal-rated childhood outcomes in MOBA

|                        |        |     | All  |       |       |     |     | Males |       |       |     |     | Females |       |       |     |     |
|------------------------|--------|-----|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-----|-----|---------|-------|-------|-----|-----|
| Outcome                | Scale  | Age | N    | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N     | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SMFQ   | 8   | 4573 | 14.73 | 2.386 | 13  | 36  | 2424  | 14.73 | 2.401 | 13  | 33  | 2211    | 14.73 | 2.37  | 13  | 36  |
| Internalizing problems | SCARED | 8   | 4583 | 5.98  | 1.183 | 4   | 15  | 2434  | 5.91  | 1.155 | 4   | 12  | 2211    | 6.06  | 1.209 | 4   | 15  |
| Attention problems     | RS-DBD | 8   | 4580 | 26.11 | 6.906 | 18  | 72  | 2434  | 27.08 | 7.44  | 18  | 72  | 2208    | 25.02 | 6.085 | 18  | 62  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score

### b. Age descriptives MOBA

|        |     |      |        | All   |       |       |     | Males |      |      |       |       | Females |       |       |      |     |
|--------|-----|------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----|-------|------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|-----|
| Scale  | Age | N    | % male | Mean  | SD    | Min   | Max | N     | Mean | SD   | Min   | Max   | N       | Mean  | SD    | Min  | Max |
| SMFQ   | 8   | 4573 | 52.2   | 8.131 | 0.124 | 7.667 | 9   | 2424  | 8.13 | 0.12 | 7.667 | 8.917 | 2211    | 8.133 | 0.128 | 7.75 | 9   |
| SCARED | 8   | 4583 | 52.3   | 8.131 | 0.124 | 7.667 | 9   | 2434  | 8.13 | 0.12 | 7.667 | 8.917 | 2211    | 8.133 | 0.128 | 7.75 | 9   |
| RS-DBD | 8   | 4580 | 52.3   | 8.131 | 0.124 | 7.667 | 9   | 2434  | 8.13 | 0.12 | 7.667 | 8.917 | 2208    | 8.133 | 0.128 | 7.75 | 9   |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age



**c. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in MOBA**

|                    | <b>SMFQ_age8</b> | <b>SCARED_age8</b> | <b>RS_DBD_age8</b> |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| <b>SMFQ_age8</b>   | 1.000            | 0.241              | 0.506              |
| <b>SCARED_age8</b> | 0.241            | 1.000              | 0.117              |
| <b>RS_DBD_age8</b> | 0.506            | 0.117              | 1.000              |

Note: SMFQ = Short Mood and Feelings Questionnaire; SCARED = Screen for Child Anxiety Related Emotional Disorders, RS\_DBD = Rating Scale for Disruptive Behaviour Disorders

## Supplementary Table 7. NFBC descriptives

### a. Descriptives for self-rated childhood outcomes in NFBC1986

|                        |                             |     | All  |      |      |     |       | Males |      |      |     |       | Females |       |      |     |       |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-------|-------|------|------|-----|-------|---------|-------|------|-----|-------|
| Outcome                | Scale                       | Age | N    | Mean | SD   | Min | Max   | N     | Mean | SD   | Min | Max   | N       | Mean  | SD   | Min | Max   |
| Internalizing problems | CBCL internalizing problems | 16  | 3394 | 9.57 | 7.08 | 0   | 48.71 | 1612  | 6.72 | 5.32 | 0   | 34.95 | 1782    | 12.14 | 7.48 | 0   | 48.71 |
| Attention problems     | CBCL attention problems     | 16  | 3409 | 4.74 | 2.78 | 0   | 14.14 | 1616  | 4.07 | 2.64 | 0   | 14.14 | 1793    | 5.35  | 2.76 | 0   | 14.14 |
| Social problems        | CBCL social problems        | 16  | 3409 | 2.1  | 2.18 | 0   | 17.6  | 1616  | 1.83 | 2    | 0   | 11    | 1793    | 2.35  | 2.29 | 0   | 17.6  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score

### b. Age descriptives for NFBC1986

|     | All   |      |      |      |      | Males |      |      |      |      | Females |      |      |      |      |
|-----|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| Age | N     | Mean | SD   | Min  | Max  | N     | Mean | SD   | Min  | Max  | N       | Mean | SD   | Min  | Max  |
| 16  | 3,409 | 16   | 0.37 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 1,616 | 16   | 0.37 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 1,793   | 16   | 0.37 | 14.9 | 16.9 |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age

**c. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in NFBC1986**

|                               | <b>Internalising problems</b> | <b>Social problems</b> | <b>Attention problems</b> |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| <b>Internalising problems</b> | 1.000                         | 0.642                  | 0.570                     |
| <b>Social problems</b>        | 0.642                         | 1.000                  | 0.483                     |
| <b>Attention problems</b>     | 0.570                         | 0.483                  | 1.000                     |

## Supplementary Table 8. NTR descriptives

### a. Descriptives for maternal-rated childhood outcomes in NTR

|                        |                             |     | All  |      |      |     |     | Males |      |      |     |     | Females |      |      |     |     |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----|---------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Outcome                | Scale                       | Age | N    | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N     | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N       | Mean | SD   | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | CBCL internalizing problems | 7   | 4191 | 4.65 | 4.85 | 0   | 45  | 1983  | 4.31 | 4.6  | 0   | 38  | 2208    | 4.95 | 5.05 | 0   | 45  |
|                        |                             | 10  | 3926 | 4.93 | 5.44 | 0   | 45  | 1857  | 4.72 | 5.36 | 0   | 41  | 2069    | 5.12 | 5.5  | 0   | 45  |
|                        |                             | 12  | 3452 | 4.34 | 5.01 | 0   | 37  | 1625  | 4    | 4.76 | 0   | 32  | 1827    | 4.63 | 5.21 | 0   | 37  |
| Attention problems     | CBCL attention problems     | 7   | 4273 | 3.06 | 3.17 | 0   | 18  | 2029  | 3.57 | 3.34 | 0   | 18  | 2244    | 2.61 | 2.93 | 0   | 17  |
|                        |                             | 10  | 3972 | 3.03 | 3.23 | 0   | 18  | 1879  | 3.53 | 3.41 | 0   | 15  | 2093    | 2.59 | 3    | 0   | 18  |
|                        |                             | 12  | 3496 | 2.78 | 3.14 | 0   | 19  | 1649  | 3.42 | 3.46 | 0   | 19  | 1847    | 2.21 | 2.69 | 0   | 16  |
| Social problems        | CBCL social problems        | 7   | 4275 | 2.14 | 2.47 | 0   | 19  | 2029  | 2.32 | 2.58 | 0   | 19  | 2246    | 2.05 | 2.36 | 0   | 19  |
|                        |                             | 10  | 3967 | 2.1  | 2.61 | 0   | 18  | 1876  | 2.21 | 2.66 | 0   | 17  | 2091    | 1.99 | 2.57 | 0   | 18  |
|                        |                             | 12  | 3489 | 1.82 | 2.54 | 0   | 19  | 1643  | 1.91 | 2.64 | 0   | 19  | 1846    | 1.73 | 2.46 | 0   | 18  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score, CBCL = Child Behaviour Checklist

## b. Descriptives for self-rated childhood outcomes in NTR

|                        |                            |     | All  |       |      |     |      | Males |      |      |     |       | Females |       |      |     |      |
|------------------------|----------------------------|-----|------|-------|------|-----|------|-------|------|------|-----|-------|---------|-------|------|-----|------|
| Outcome                | Scale                      | Age | N    | Mean  | SD   | Min | Max  | N     | Mean | SD   | Min | Max   | N       | Mean  | SD   | Min | Max  |
| Internalizing problems | YSR internalizing problems | 14  | 1702 | 9.29  | 6.5  | 0   | 46   | 748   | 7.57 | 5.4  | 0   | 31    | 954     | 10.64 | 6.96 | 0   | 46   |
|                        |                            | 17  | 2323 | 10.53 | 7.27 | 0   | 47   | 999   | 8.72 | 6.57 | 0   | 32    | 1324    | 11.89 | 7.47 | 0   | 47   |
| Attention problems     | YSR attention problems     | 14  | 1742 | 6.1   | 4.27 | 0   | 16   | 764   | 6.05 | 4.26 | 0   | 15.49 | 978     | 6.14  | 4.29 | 0   | 16   |
|                        |                            | 17  | 2366 | 7.14  | 5.61 | 0   | 18.5 | 1020  | 7.3  | 5.72 | 0   | 18.48 | 1346    | 7.02  | 5.53 | 0   | 18.5 |
| Social problems        | YSR social problems        | 14  | 1734 | 4.62  | 4.55 | 0   | 16   | 761   | 4.43 | 4.6  | 0   | 15.49 | 973     | 4.77  | 4.51 | 0   | 16   |
|                        |                            | 17  | 2357 | 5.41  | 6.11 | 0   | 18.5 | 1013  | 5.44 | 6.28 | 0   | 18.48 | 1344    | 5.39  | 5.98 | 0   | 18.5 |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score, YSR = Youth Self Report

## c. Age descriptives NTR

|     | All  |       |      |       |       | Males |       |      |       |       | Females |       |      |       |       |
|-----|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Age | N    | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   | N     | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   | N       | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   |
| 7   | 4294 | 7.44  | 0.39 | 6.05  | 8.49  | 2043  | 7.46  | 0.4  | 6.05  | 8.48  | 2251    | 7.43  | 0.39 | 6.08  | 8.49  |
| 10  | 3980 | 9.89  | 0.37 | 8.5   | 10.5  | 1882  | 9.9   | 0.39 | 8.5   | 10.5  | 2098    | 9.9   | 0.36 | 8.5   | 10.5  |
| 12  | 3509 | 12.03 | 0.54 | 10.51 | 13.49 | 1655  | 12    | 0.57 | 10.51 | 13.49 | 1854    | 12.05 | 0.51 | 10.51 | 13.48 |
| 14  | 1771 | 14.44 | 0.73 | 12.5  | 15.5  | 781   | 14.46 | 0.71 | 12.51 | 15.49 | 990     | 14.43 | 0.74 | 12.5  | 15.5  |
| 17  | 2417 | 17.08 | 0.67 | 15.51 | 18.5  | 1040  | 17.06 | 0.66 | 15.54 | 18.48 | 1377    | 17.1  | 0.68 | 15.51 | 18.5  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age

**d. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in NTR**

|               | ca_att<br>m7 | ca_att<br>m10 | ca_att<br>m12 | ya_att<br>s14 | ya_att<br>s17 | ca_so<br>cm7 | ca_soc<br>m10 | ca_soc<br>m12 | ya_soc<br>s14 | ya_soc<br>s17 | ca_int<br>m7 | ca_int<br>m10 | ca_int<br>m12 | ya_int<br>s14 | ya_int<br>s17 |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ca_att<br>m7  | 1.000        | 0.720         | 0.670         | 0.220         | 0.072         | 0.615        | 0.511         | 0.481         | 0.169         | 0.040         | 0.413        | 0.338         | 0.351         | 0.099         | 0.033         |
| ca_att<br>m10 | 0.720        | 1.000         | 0.717         | 0.226         | 0.092         | 0.502        | 0.615         | 0.488         | 0.179         | 0.052         | 0.329        | 0.468         | 0.359         | 0.116         | 0.056         |
| ca_att<br>m12 | 0.670        | 0.717         | 1.000         | 0.229         | 0.059         | 0.491        | 0.517         | 0.603         | 0.149         | 0.014         | 0.284        | 0.338         | 0.455         | 0.094         | 0.039         |
| ya_att<br>s14 | 0.220        | 0.226         | 0.229         | 1.000         | 0.447         | 0.159        | 0.163         | 0.202         | 0.822         | 0.367         | 0.081        | 0.121         | 0.138         | 0.473         | 0.307         |
| ya_att<br>s17 | 0.072        | 0.092         | 0.059         | 0.447         | 1.000         | 0.060        | 0.066         | 0.047         | 0.389         | 0.909         | 0.005        | 0.036         | 0.000         | 0.220         | 0.583         |
| ca_soc<br>m7  | 0.615        | 0.502         | 0.491         | 0.159         | 0.060         | 1.000        | 0.630         | 0.588         | 0.156         | 0.058         | 0.638        | 0.472         | 0.466         | 0.171         | 0.127         |
| ca_soc<br>m10 | 0.511        | 0.615         | 0.517         | 0.163         | 0.066         | 0.630        | 1.000         | 0.712         | 0.193         | 0.066         | 0.462        | 0.674         | 0.530         | 0.217         | 0.142         |
| ca_soc<br>m12 | 0.481        | 0.488         | 0.603         | 0.202         | 0.047         | 0.588        | 0.712         | 1.000         | 0.222         | 0.057         | 0.387        | 0.490         | 0.658         | 0.228         | 0.156         |
| ya_soc<br>s14 | 0.169        | 0.179         | 0.149         | 0.822         | 0.389         | 0.156        | 0.193         | 0.222         | 1.000         | 0.416         | 0.104        | 0.139         | 0.148         | 0.557         | 0.341         |
| ya_soc<br>s17 | 0.040        | 0.052         | 0.014         | 0.367         | 0.909         | 0.058        | 0.066         | 0.057         | 0.416         | 1.000         | 0.021        | 0.053         | 0.023         | 0.255         | 0.630         |
| ca_int<br>m7  | 0.413        | 0.329         | 0.284         | 0.081         | 0.005         | 0.638        | 0.462         | 0.387         | 0.104         | 0.021         | 1.000        | 0.590         | 0.531         | 0.219         | 0.165         |
| ca_int<br>m10 | 0.338        | 0.468         | 0.338         | 0.121         | 0.036         | 0.472        | 0.674         | 0.490         | 0.139         | 0.053         | 0.590        | 1.000         | 0.639         | 0.279         | 0.218         |

|                       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>ca_int<br/>m12</b> | 0.351 | 0.359 | 0.455 | 0.138 | 0.000 | 0.466 | 0.530 | 0.658 | 0.148 | 0.023 | 0.531 | 0.639 | 1.000 | 0.304 | 0.237 |
| <b>ya_ints<br/>14</b> | 0.099 | 0.116 | 0.094 | 0.473 | 0.220 | 0.171 | 0.217 | 0.228 | 0.557 | 0.255 | 0.219 | 0.279 | 0.304 | 1.000 | 0.616 |
| <b>ya_ints<br/>17</b> | 0.033 | 0.056 | 0.039 | 0.307 | 0.583 | 0.127 | 0.142 | 0.156 | 0.341 | 0.630 | 0.165 | 0.218 | 0.237 | 0.616 | 1.000 |

Note: ca\_att = CBCL attention problems, ca\_int = CBCL internalizing problems, ca\_soc = CBCL social problems, ya\_att = YSR attention problems, ya\_int = YSR internalizing problems, ya\_soc = YSR social problems

## Supplementary Table 9. TEDS descriptives

### a. Descriptives for maternal-rated childhood outcomes in TEDS

|                        |                           |     | All  |      |      |     |     | Males |      |      |     |     | Females |       |      |     |     |
|------------------------|---------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----|---------|-------|------|-----|-----|
| Outcome measure        | Scale                     | Age | N    | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N     | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N       | Mean  | SD   | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SDQ emotional problems    | 7   | 8237 | 2.14 | 1.82 | 0   | 10  | 3950  | 2.02 | 1.79 | 0   | 10  | 4287    | 2.226 | 1.84 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                           | 9   | 3891 | 1.71 | 1.88 | 0   | 10  | 1827  | 1.53 | 1.82 | 0   | 10  | 2064    | 1.87  | 1.92 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                           | 12  | 5623 | 1.76 | 1.91 | 0   | 10  | 2665  | 1.62 | 1.85 | 0   | 10  | 2958    | 1.88  | 1.96 | 0   | 10  |
| Attention problems     | Conners inattention scale | 8   | 7136 | 5.29 | 5.11 | 0   | 27  | 3435  | 6.46 | 5.63 | 0   | 27  | 3701    | 4.2   | 4.3  | 0   | 27  |
|                        |                           | 12  | 6827 | 5.53 | 5.14 | 0   | 27  | 3218  | 6.75 | 5.59 | 0   | 27  | 3609    | 4.43  | 4.4  | 0   | 27  |
|                        |                           | 14  | 4021 | 5.08 | 5.14 | 0   | 27  | 1890  | 6.38 | 5.68 | 0   | 27  | 2131    | 3.93  | 4.28 | 0   | 27  |
|                        |                           | 16  | 4961 | 4.07 | 4.8  | 0   | 27  | 2205  | 5.17 | 5.32 | 0   | 27  | 2756    | 3.19  | 4.13 | 0   | 27  |
| Social problems        | SDQ peer problems         | 7   | 8237 | 0.98 | 1.43 | 0   | 10  | 3950  | 1.12 | 1.59 | 0   | 10  | 4287    | 0.85  | 1.27 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                           | 9   | 3890 | 1.08 | 1.56 | 0   | 10  | 1827  | 1.2  | 1.7  | 0   | 10  | 2063    | 0.97  | 1.42 | 0   | 10  |
|                        |                           | 12  | 5623 | 1.1  | 1.55 | 0   | 10  | 2666  | 1.26 | 1.69 | 0   | 10  | 2957    | 0.96  | 1.39 | 0   | 10  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score



## b. Descriptives for self-rated childhood outcomes in TEDS

|                        |                        |     | All  |      |      |     |     | Males |      |      |     |     | Females |      |      |     |     |
|------------------------|------------------------|-----|------|------|------|-----|-----|-------|------|------|-----|-----|---------|------|------|-----|-----|
| Outcome measure        | Scale                  | Age | N    | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N     | Mean | SD   | Min | Max | N       | Mean | SD   | Min | Max |
| Internalizing problems | SDQ emotional problems | 16  | 4941 | 2.8  | 2.27 | 0   | 10  | 2186  | 1.98 | 1.89 | 0   | 10  | 2755    | 3.45 | 2.34 | 0   | 10  |
| Social problems        | SDQ peer problems      | 16  | 4941 | 1.56 | 1.5  | 0   | 10  | 2186  | 1.66 | 1.55 | 0   | 10  | 2755    | 1.49 | 1.46 | 0   | 10  |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum score, Max = Maximum score

## c. Age descriptives TEDS

|               |     |      |        | All   |      |       |       | Males |       |      |       |       | Females |       |      |       |       |
|---------------|-----|------|--------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| Scale         | Age | N    | % male | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   | N     | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   | N       | Mean  | SD   | Min   | Max   |
| Emotional     | 7   | 8237 | 47.95  | 7.07  | 0.25 | 6.24  | 8.32  | 3950  | 7.07  | 0.25 | 6.25  | 8.32  | 4287    | 7.05  | 0.24 | 6.25  | 8.32  |
|               | 9   | 3891 | 47     | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 | 1827  | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 | 2064    | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 |
|               | 12  | 5623 | 47.39  | 12    | 1    | 10.51 | 13.49 | 2665  | 11.52 | 0.52 | 10.52 | 13.49 | 2958    | 11.51 | 0.5  | 10.51 | 13.49 |
|               | 16  | 4941 | 44.24  | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2186  | 16.53 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2755    | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 |
| Inattention   | 8   | 7136 | 48.13  | 7.91  | 0.51 | 7     | 9.5   | 3435  | 7.9   | 0.5  | 7     | 9.5   | 3701    | 7.91  | 0.51 | 7     | 9.5   |
|               | 12  | 6827 | 47.13  | 11.24 | 0.68 | 9.79  | 12.5  | 3218  | 11.24 | 0.68 | 9.8   | 12.5  | 3609    | 11.24 | 0.67 | 9.8   | 12.5  |
|               | 14  | 4021 | 47     | 14.05 | 0.55 | 12.77 | 15.45 | 1890  | 14.07 | 0.56 | 12.77 | 15.45 | 2131    | 14.04 | 0.55 | 12.79 | 15.45 |
|               | 16  | 4961 | 44.44  | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2205  | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2756    | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 |
| Peer problems | 7   | 8237 | 47.95  | 7.07  | 0.25 | 6.24  | 8.32  | 3950  | 7.07  | 0.25 | 6.25  | 8.32  | 4287    | 7.05  | 0.24 | 6.25  | 8.32  |
|               | 9   | 3890 | 47     | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 | 1827  | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 | 2063    | 9.02  | 0.28 | 8.51  | 10.46 |
|               | 12  | 5623 | 47.39  | 12    | 1    | 10.51 | 13.49 | 2666  | 11.52 | 0.52 | 10.52 | 13.49 | 2957    | 11.51 | 0.5  | 10.51 | 13.49 |
|               | 16  | 4941 | 44.24  | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2186  | 16.53 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 | 2755    | 16.54 | 0.51 | 15.51 | 18.45 |

Note: N = sample size, SD = standard deviation, Min = minimum age, Max = Maximum age

#### d. Correlation matrix for outcome measures in TEDS

|                     | SDQ_empro_age7 | SDQ_empro_age9 | SDQ_empro_age12 | SDQ_empro_age16 | Conners_inatt_age8 | Conners_inatt_age12 | Conners_inatt_age14 | Conners_inatt_age16 | SDQ_peekr_age7 | SDQ_peekr_age9 | SDQ_peekr_age12 | SDQ_peekr_age16 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| SDQ_empro_age7      | 1.000          | 0.506          | 0.439           | 0.199           | 0.191              | 0.158               | 0.120               | 0.143               | 0.289          | 0.195          | 0.187           | 0.107           |
| SDQ_empro_age9      | 0.506          | 1.000          | 0.504           | 0.223           | 0.238              | 0.216               | 0.175               | 0.188               | 0.219          | 0.391          | 0.258           | 0.110           |
| SDQ_empro_age12     | 0.439          | 0.504          | 1.000           | 0.241           | 0.210              | 0.290               | 0.193               | 0.200               | 0.201          | 0.228          | 0.375           | 0.126           |
| SDQ_empro_age16     | 0.199          | 0.223          | 0.241           | 1.000           | 0.024              | 0.013               | 0.020               | 0.059               | 0.063          | 0.085          | 0.073           | 0.333           |
| Conners_inatt_age8  | 0.191          | 0.238          | 0.210           | 0.024           | 1.000              | 0.627               | 0.551               | 0.468               | 0.298          | 0.295          | 0.297           | 0.145           |
| Conners_inatt_age12 | 0.158          | 0.216          | 0.290           | 0.013           | 0.627              | 1.000               | 0.666               | 0.559               | 0.237          | 0.257          | 0.351           | 0.141           |
| Conners_inatt_age14 | 0.120          | 0.175          | 0.193           | 0.020           | 0.551              | 0.666               | 1.000               | 0.669               | 0.181          | 0.212          | 0.232           | 0.167           |
| Conners_inatt_age16 | 0.143          | 0.188          | 0.200           | 0.059           | 0.468              | 0.559               | 0.669               | 1.000               | 0.171          | 0.195          | 0.245           | 0.150           |
| SDQ_peekr_age7      | 0.289          | 0.219          | 0.201           | 0.063           | 0.298              | 0.237               | 0.181               | 0.171               | 1.000          | 0.505          | 0.442           | 0.208           |

|                                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <b>SDQ_pee<br/>rpr_age9</b>       | 0.195 | 0.391 | 0.228 | 0.085 | 0.295 | 0.257 | 0.212 | 0.195 | 0.505 | 1.000 | 0.525 | 0.239 |
| <b>SDQ_pee<br/>rpr_age1<br/>2</b> | 0.187 | 0.258 | 0.375 | 0.073 | 0.297 | 0.351 | 0.232 | 0.245 | 0.442 | 0.525 | 1.000 | 0.288 |
| <b>SDQ_pee<br/>rpr_age1<br/>6</b> | 0.107 | 0.110 | 0.126 | 0.333 | 0.145 | 0.141 | 0.167 | 0.150 | 0.208 | 0.239 | 0.288 | 1.000 |

Note: SDQ = Strength and Difficulties Questionnaire, empro = emotional problems, peerpr = peer problems, Conners = Conners' Parent Rating Scale, inatt = inattention. Numbers next to each measure represents the age at which it was collected.

**Supplementary Table 10. ALSPAC univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.04529 | 0.013847 | 0.00108  | 0.008086 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.04373 | 0.013839 | 0.001586 | 0.00795  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.04355 | 0.013843 | 0.001665 | 0.007935 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.04347 | 0.013842 | 0.001696 | 0.007928 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.04347 | 0.01384  | 0.001695 | 0.007928 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.006374 | 0.013988 | 0.648656 | 0.00609  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.001337 | 0.01396  | 0.923711 | 0.006052 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.00053 | 0.013955 | 0.969703 | 0.00605  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.00078 | 0.013947 | 0.955456 | 0.006051 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.00102 | 0.013945 | 0.94178  | 0.006051 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.026909 | 0.013803 | 0.05129  | 0.006766 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.040982 | 0.013737 | 0.002864 | 0.007725 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.046022 | 0.013527 | 0.000674 | 0.008176 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.045895 | 0.013539 | 0.000704 | 0.008164 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.045789 | 0.013541 | 0.000726 | 0.008154 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 2.94E-05 | 0.013911 | 0.998314 | 0.00605  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.004294 | 0.013909 | 0.757526 | 0.006068 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.00012 | 0.01401  | 0.993123 | 0.00605  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.00172 | 0.013998 | 0.902417 | 0.006053 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.00271 | 0.013995 | 0.846215 | 0.006057 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.05001 | 0.013568 | 0.00023  | 0.008505 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.04369 | 0.013509 | 0.001226 | 0.007912 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.03731 | 0.013674 | 0.006387 | 0.007411 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.03199 | 0.0134   | 0.017003 | 0.007052 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.02937 | 0.013405 | 0.028488 | 0.006888 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.00216  | 0.014223 | 0.879279 | 0.006055 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.00787 | 0.014028 | 0.574933 | 0.006112 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.00842 | 0.013892 | 0.54455  | 0.006121 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.01424 | 0.01395  | 0.307369 | 0.006251 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.0137  | 0.013857 | 0.322989 | 0.006237 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.028896 | 0.01365  | 0.034312 | 0.006901 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.028737 | 0.013589 | 0.034492 | 0.006894 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.028772 | 0.013568 | 0.034007 | 0.006897 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.02871  | 0.013565 | 0.034355 | 0.006893 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.028746 | 0.013564 | 0.034117 | 0.006895 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.029619 | 0.014617 | 0.042785 | 0.006906 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.033947 | 0.014599 | 0.020091 | 0.007168 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.035052 | 0.014586 | 0.016291 | 0.007239 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.035381 | 0.014586 | 0.015311 | 0.007261 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5300 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.035458 | 0.014582 | 0.015067 | 0.007266 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.02168 | 0.013617 | 0.111384 | 0.01048  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.02206 | 0.013582 | 0.104436 | 0.010497 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.02195 | 0.013573 | 0.105918 | 0.010492 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.02204 | 0.013572 | 0.104436 | 0.010496 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.02198 | 0.013571 | 0.105456 | 0.010494 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.0008  | 0.013956 | 0.954529 | 0.010016 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.00769 | 0.0141   | 0.585564 | 0.010073 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.00896 | 0.014111 | 0.525546 | 0.010093 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.00919 | 0.014107 | 0.515007 | 0.010097 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.00927 | 0.014107 | 0.511085 | 0.010099 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.013011 | 0.01346  | 0.333779 | 0.010189 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.015659 | 0.013189 | 0.235195 | 0.010267 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.015958 | 0.013115 | 0.223742 | 0.010276 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.015879 | 0.013118 | 0.226167 | 0.010273 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.015846 | 0.01312  | 0.227208 | 0.010272 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.01904 | 0.013731 | 0.165669 | 0.010366 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.01693 | 0.013791 | 0.219769 | 0.010293 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.01743 | 0.013531 | 0.197763 | 0.010312 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.01953 | 0.013556 | 0.149664 | 0.010389 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.01934 | 0.013546 | 0.153445 | 0.010382 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.01731 | 0.013678 | 0.205761 | 0.010311 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.00155 | 0.013421 | 0.90781  | 0.010018 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.0068  | 0.013424 | 0.612627 | 0.010061 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.00495 | 0.013316 | 0.710019 | 0.010039 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.00477 | 0.013394 | 0.721717 | 0.010037 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.000464 | 0.014232 | 0.974008 | 0.010015 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.005739 | 0.014293 | 0.688055 | 0.010048 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.01015 | 0.014167 | 0.473849 | 0.010119 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.01586 | 0.0142   | 0.26413  | 0.010265 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.01301 | 0.014092 | 0.355976 | 0.010185 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.018485 | 0.013824 | 0.181234 | 0.010356 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.019551 | 0.013779 | 0.155975 | 0.010397 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.019889 | 0.013764 | 0.148509 | 0.01041  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.020012 | 0.013765 | 0.146048 | 0.010415 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.020033 | 0.013763 | 0.145573 | 0.010416 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.02181  | 0.014315 | 0.12768  | 0.010478 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.029416 | 0.0143   | 0.039733 | 0.010853 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.03196  | 0.014301 | 0.025467 | 0.011002 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.032635 | 0.014303 | 0.022545 | 0.011044 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5278 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.032899 | 0.014304 | 0.021488 | 0.011061 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.03348 | 0.014773 | 0.023476 | 0.010725 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.03256 | 0.014745 | 0.027288 | 0.010666 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.03248 | 0.014736 | 0.027561 | 0.010662 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.03237 | 0.014734 | 0.028093 | 0.010655 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.03234 | 0.014731 | 0.028192 | 0.010653 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.000384 | 0.014531 | 0.978894 | 0.009619 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.0035  | 0.014641 | 0.811203 | 0.009631 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.00392 | 0.014698 | 0.789517 | 0.009634 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.0041  | 0.014704 | 0.780632 | 0.009635 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.00413 | 0.014709 | 0.778821 | 0.009636 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.019211 | 0.014014 | 0.170468 | 0.009992 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.029826 | 0.014046 | 0.03377  | 0.010524 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.03548  | 0.013995 | 0.011267 | 0.0109   |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.035343 | 0.013997 | 0.011601 | 0.01089  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.035316 | 0.013998 | 0.011667 | 0.010888 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.00707 | 0.014686 | 0.630277 | 0.009668 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.00925 | 0.014575 | 0.525698 | 0.009703 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.01645 | 0.014391 | 0.252982 | 0.009886 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.01964 | 0.014399 | 0.172631 | 0.009999 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.02083 | 0.014403 | 0.148191 | 0.010047 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.01132 | 0.014317 | 0.429071 | 0.009747 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.00069 | 0.014149 | 0.960966 | 0.009619 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.00166 | 0.014238 | 0.907261 | 0.009622 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.005752 | 0.014074 | 0.682796 | 0.009652 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.004175 | 0.014164 | 0.768218 | 0.009636 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.01855 | 0.01478  | 0.209479 | 0.009963 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.004328 | 0.014769 | 0.769489 | 0.009638 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.01634 | 0.014449 | 0.258262 | 0.009884 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.01878 | 0.014676 | 0.200654 | 0.009968 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.01352 | 0.014624 | 0.355412 | 0.009798 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.012183 | 0.014237 | 0.392191 | 0.009767 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.011607 | 0.014225 | 0.414554 | 0.009754 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.01141  | 0.014222 | 0.422455 | 0.009749 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.011395 | 0.014223 | 0.423088 | 0.009749 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.011372 | 0.014224 | 0.424019 | 0.009748 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.017137 | 0.0146   | 0.240547 | 0.009908 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.021477 | 0.014707 | 0.144275 | 0.010072 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.022849 | 0.014745 | 0.121317 | 0.010131 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.023261 | 0.014756 | 0.115021 | 0.010149 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4858 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.023383 | 0.01476  | 0.1132   | 0.010155 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.04655 | 0.014455 | 0.001288 | 0.01999  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.04627 | 0.014443 | 0.001365 | 0.019969 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.04642 | 0.014442 | 0.001317 | 0.019984 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.04648 | 0.014445 | 0.0013   | 0.01999  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.0463  | 0.014443 | 0.001355 | 0.019974 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.029755 | 0.014716 | 0.043246 | 0.018742 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.025424 | 0.0147   | 0.083777 | 0.018503 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.023248 | 0.014697 | 0.11374  | 0.018397 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.022782 | 0.014687 | 0.120936 | 0.018376 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.022554 | 0.014682 | 0.124558 | 0.018365 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.033545 | 0.014494 | 0.020687 | 0.019006 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.03636  | 0.014218 | 0.01058  | 0.019225 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.034771 | 0.01406  | 0.013433 | 0.019111 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.034705 | 0.014079 | 0.013736 | 0.019106 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.034701 | 0.014086 | 0.013797 | 0.019106 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.02603 | 0.014913 | 0.081007 | 0.018533 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.03729 | 0.015002 | 0.012959 | 0.019251 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.03958 | 0.015035 | 0.008494 | 0.019425 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.0419  | 0.015075 | 0.005467 | 0.019609 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.04276 | 0.015067 | 0.004558 | 0.019682 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.02461 | 0.014606 | 0.09202  | 0.018469 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.02175 | 0.014799 | 0.141665 | 0.018332 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.01487 | 0.015004 | 0.321661 | 0.018081 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.01069 | 0.015116 | 0.479404 | 0.017976 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.016   | 0.015153 | 0.291026 | 0.018116 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.00264 | 0.014764 | 0.85833  | 0.017869 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.00983 | 0.014905 | 0.509579 | 0.017958 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.01246 | 0.01469  | 0.396513 | 0.018017 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.02745 | 0.014556 | 0.059417 | 0.018609 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.02876 | 0.014498 | 0.047306 | 0.018689 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.026235 | 0.014458 | 0.069648 | 0.01856  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.025642 | 0.014419 | 0.075418 | 0.01853  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.025445 | 0.014409 | 0.077471 | 0.018521 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.025432 | 0.014407 | 0.077579 | 0.01852  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.025445 | 0.014407 | 0.077434 | 0.018521 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.031138 | 0.015161 | 0.040043 | 0.01882  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.0325   | 0.015218 | 0.032761 | 0.018904 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.032691 | 0.015235 | 0.031942 | 0.018915 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.032766 | 0.015238 | 0.03158  | 0.01892  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4778 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.03274  | 0.015238 | 0.031719 | 0.018918 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.01894 | 0.016082 | 0.238903 | 0.049978 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.01931 | 0.016037 | 0.22871  | 0.049993 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.0193  | 0.016021 | 0.228468 | 0.049993 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.01944 | 0.016019 | 0.224966 | 0.049998 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.01939 | 0.016018 | 0.226163 | 0.049996 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.008145 | 0.01585  | 0.607349 | 0.049688 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.007427 | 0.01588  | 0.640016 | 0.049677 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.007341 | 0.015901 | 0.644364 | 0.049675 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.007231 | 0.015896 | 0.649215 | 0.049674 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.007218 | 0.015898 | 0.64983  | 0.049674 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.046445 | 0.016037 | 0.0038   | 0.051828 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.05021  | 0.015705 | 0.0014   | 0.052208 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.048118 | 0.015659 | 0.002136 | 0.051973 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.048147 | 0.015667 | 0.002132 | 0.051977 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.048076 | 0.015673 | 0.002174 | 0.05197  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.03284 | 0.016074 | 0.041137 | 0.050682 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.03562 | 0.015922 | 0.025346 | 0.050894 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.04603 | 0.016179 | 0.004468 | 0.051742 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.04667 | 0.016095 | 0.003762 | 0.051813 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.04965 | 0.016133 | 0.002103 | 0.052101 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.00577 | 0.015093 | 0.702133 | 0.049656 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.00555 | 0.015462 | 0.719466 | 0.049654 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.006018 | 0.015452 | 0.696956 | 0.049659 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.004057 | 0.015783 | 0.797145 | 0.049639 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.006608 | 0.015615 | 0.67219  | 0.049666 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.02851 | 0.015771 | 0.07069  | 0.050414 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.00366 | 0.015395 | 0.812297 | 0.049636 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.00821 | 0.015542 | 0.597455 | 0.04969  |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.01799 | 0.015721 | 0.252485 | 0.049948 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.01548 | 0.015225 | 0.309379 | 0.049864 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.017882 | 0.015342 | 0.243868 | 0.049938 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.018001 | 0.015282 | 0.238907 | 0.049943 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.017928 | 0.015264 | 0.240279 | 0.049941 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.018037 | 0.015262 | 0.237338 | 0.049944 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.018026 | 0.01526  | 0.237568 | 0.049944 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.053494 | 0.015719 | 0.000673 | 0.052465 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.060388 | 0.015894 | 0.000147 | 0.053218 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.062256 | 0.015966 | 9.81E-05 | 0.053433 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.062767 | 0.015985 | 8.77E-05 | 0.053494 |
| ALSPAC | internalizing problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 3841 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.062886 | 0.015993 | 8.57E-05 | 0.053507 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.01603 | 0.013383 | 0.231005 | 0.031633 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.01667 | 0.013399 | 0.213483 | 0.031654 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.01713 | 0.013401 | 0.201315 | 0.031669 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.01721 | 0.013401 | 0.198981 | 0.031673 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.01722 | 0.0134   | 0.198776 | 0.031673 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.01223 | 0.013684 | 0.371604 | 0.031526 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.01072 | 0.013595 | 0.430301 | 0.031492 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.01026 | 0.013561 | 0.449551 | 0.031482 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.00996 | 0.013557 | 0.462779 | 0.031476 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.00994 | 0.013554 | 0.463225 | 0.031476 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.002618 | 0.013853 | 0.850126 | 0.031385 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.011397 | 0.013935 | 0.413458 | 0.031507 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.014428 | 0.013902 | 0.299399 | 0.031587 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.014461 | 0.013909 | 0.298515 | 0.031587 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems     | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.014385 | 0.013911 | 0.301144 | 0.031585 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.08664 | 0.013814 | 0        | 0.038679 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.09189 | 0.013746 | 0        | 0.039599 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.11027 | 0.01382  | 0        | 0.043145 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.10802 | 0.013815 | 0        | 0.042701 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.10732 | 0.013836 | 0        | 0.042547 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.044068 | 0.013802 | 0.001417 | 0.03329  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.043732 | 0.013951 | 0.001729 | 0.033247 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.046847 | 0.013955 | 0.000794 | 0.033513 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.055676 | 0.013762 | 5.29E-05 | 0.034404 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.055166 | 0.014    | 8.24E-05 | 0.03433  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.004617 | 0.013605 | 0.734317 | 0.0314   |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.002423 | 0.013563 | 0.858201 | 0.031384 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.00774 | 0.013673 | 0.571223 | 0.031438 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.01582 | 0.013765 | 0.25044  | 0.031624 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.01224 | 0.013596 | 0.367868 | 0.031527 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.035729 | 0.01328  | 0.00716  | 0.032675 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.035958 | 0.013236 | 0.006618 | 0.032694 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.036046 | 0.013226 | 0.006446 | 0.032702 |



| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.036039 | 0.013223 | 0.006443 | 0.032702 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.036064 | 0.013223 | 0.006405 | 0.032704 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.035302 | 0.014015 | 0.011802 | 0.0326   |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.043473 | 0.013995 | 0.001905 | 0.033218 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.046193 | 0.013986 | 0.000964 | 0.03345  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.04686  | 0.013984 | 0.000811 | 0.033509 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5173 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.047112 | 0.013984 | 0.00076  | 0.033532 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.01564 | 0.013225 | 0.236933 | 0.032141 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.01627 | 0.013219 | 0.218394 | 0.032161 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.01652 | 0.013219 | 0.21144  | 0.032169 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.01673 | 0.013215 | 0.205699 | 0.032176 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.01664 | 0.013215 | 0.208024 | 0.032173 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.01664 | 0.013892 | 0.231049 | 0.032169 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.01446 | 0.013954 | 0.300234 | 0.032102 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.01389 | 0.013959 | 0.319806 | 0.032086 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.0136  | 0.013962 | 0.329913 | 0.032079 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.01344 | 0.013963 | 0.335671 | 0.032075 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.006265 | 0.013774 | 0.649225 | 0.031939 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.014379 | 0.013633 | 0.291619 | 0.032111 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.018296 | 0.013545 | 0.176814 | 0.03224  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.018283 | 0.013559 | 0.177597 | 0.03224  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.018345 | 0.013566 | 0.176327 | 0.032242 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.09951 | 0.014115 | 0        | 0.041577 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.09594 | 0.013796 | 0        | 0.040896 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.11367 | 0.013761 | 0        | 0.044637 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.11206 | 0.01378  | 0        | 0.044264 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.11031 | 0.013775 | 0        | 0.04389  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.029142 | 0.014009 | 0.037551 | 0.032739 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.038598 | 0.013907 | 0.005532 | 0.033369 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.03043  | 0.013782 | 0.027289 | 0.032813 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.031141 | 0.013586 | 0.021936 | 0.032856 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.037032 | 0.014008 | 0.008229 | 0.033236 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.00766 | 0.013471 | 0.56956  | 0.031958 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.00713 | 0.013856 | 0.606906 | 0.03195  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.00821 | 0.013818 | 0.552542 | 0.031967 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.01233 | 0.013863 | 0.373899 | 0.03205  |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.01521 | 0.013694 | 0.266777 | 0.032131 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.017826 | 0.013486 | 0.186284 | 0.032216 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.017992 | 0.013428 | 0.180355 | 0.032223 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.018103 | 0.013414 | 0.177209 | 0.032227 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.018053 | 0.01341  | 0.178306 | 0.032225 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.018062 | 0.01341  | 0.178091 | 0.032225 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.039514 | 0.013815 | 0.004251 | 0.033412 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.046851 | 0.013743 | 0.000657 | 0.03402  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.049157 | 0.013718 | 0.000342 | 0.034232 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.049665 | 0.013714 | 0.000296 | 0.03428  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5206 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.049861 | 0.013711 | 0.000279 | 0.034299 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.02212 | 0.01366  | 0.105451 | 0.044833 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.02157 | 0.013646 | 0.114015 | 0.04481  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.0215  | 0.013636 | 0.114916 | 0.044807 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.0216  | 0.013633 | 0.113172 | 0.044811 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.02156 | 0.013631 | 0.113858 | 0.04481  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.01889 | 0.014156 | 0.182233 | 0.044698 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.02183 | 0.014096 | 0.121481 | 0.044814 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.02284 | 0.014081 | 0.104894 | 0.044858 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.02285 | 0.014077 | 0.104613 | 0.044859 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.02293 | 0.014074 | 0.103393 | 0.044862 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.01144 | 0.013791 | 0.406843 | 0.044481 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.00361 | 0.013772 | 0.793387 | 0.044362 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.002153 | 0.013852 | 0.876486 | 0.044354 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.002026 | 0.01386  | 0.883815 | 0.044353 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.002027 | 0.013866 | 0.88376  | 0.044353 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.11132 | 0.014346 | 0        | 0.056568 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.11743 | 0.014137 | 0        | 0.057921 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.13357 | 0.014076 | 0        | 0.062045 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.13198 | 0.014075 | 0        | 0.061606 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.1317  | 0.014102 | 0        | 0.061533 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.02912  | 0.014068 | 0.038516 | 0.045195 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.031307 | 0.014229 | 0.027841 | 0.045315 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.037306 | 0.014166 | 0.008477 | 0.045725 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.041791 | 0.014177 | 0.003215 | 0.046081 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.043273 | 0.014347 | 0.002573 | 0.046191 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.00218 | 0.013887 | 0.875055 | 0.044354 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.00346 | 0.014047 | 0.805573 | 0.044361 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.01719 | 0.013806 | 0.213134 | 0.044643 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.02603 | 0.013829 | 0.059854 | 0.045022 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.01801 | 0.013691 | 0.188282 | 0.04467  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.035048 | 0.013943 | 0.011981 | 0.045561 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.035277 | 0.013934 | 0.011385 | 0.045577 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.035377 | 0.01393  | 0.011129 | 0.045584 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.03539  | 0.013928 | 0.011088 | 0.045585 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.03537  | 0.013929 | 0.011141 | 0.045584 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.056177 | 0.014013 | 6.19E-05 | 0.047467 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.062208 | 0.014096 | 1.04E-05 | 0.048157 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.064006 | 0.014127 | 6.02E-06 | 0.048374 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.064332 | 0.014138 | 5.49E-06 | 0.048413 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4827 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.064475 | 0.01414  | 5.25E-06 | 0.04843  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.01367 | 0.014016 | 0.329608 | 0.033938 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.01367 | 0.014003 | 0.328923 | 0.033938 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.01377 | 0.013998 | 0.325462 | 0.033941 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.01392 | 0.013993 | 0.319981 | 0.033945 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.01383 | 0.013993 | 0.322861 | 0.033943 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.03875 | 0.014538 | 0.007707 | 0.035243 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.03593 | 0.014475 | 0.013083 | 0.035033 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.03576 | 0.014459 | 0.013424 | 0.035021 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.03553 | 0.014455 | 0.014014 | 0.035004 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.03544 | 0.014453 | 0.014246 | 0.034998 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.00945 | 0.014261 | 0.507758 | 0.033846 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.0041  | 0.01393  | 0.768547 | 0.033773 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.00046 | 0.013785 | 0.973409 | 0.033755 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.0004  | 0.01379  | 0.976832 | 0.033755 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.00035 | 0.013792 | 0.979845 | 0.033755 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.12189 | 0.014391 | 0        | 0.048468 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.12848 | 0.014196 | 0        | 0.050185 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.14708 | 0.014236 | 0        | 0.055274 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.14545 | 0.014226 | 0        | 0.054754 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.14463 | 0.014223 | 0        | 0.05452  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.052425 | 0.013899 | 0.000164 | 0.036512 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.053394 | 0.01408  | 0.000151 | 0.036595 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.05624  | 0.01422  | 7.76E-05 | 0.0369   |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.064919 | 0.014071 | 4.06E-06 | 0.037954 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.063826 | 0.01433  | 8.62E-06 | 0.037802 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.003325 | 0.014338 | 0.816606 | 0.033766 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.002636 | 0.014588 | 0.856635 | 0.033762 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.00685 | 0.014436 | 0.635198 | 0.033802 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.0188  | 0.014312 | 0.18895  | 0.034107 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.0192  | 0.014326 | 0.180213 | 0.034125 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.054079 | 0.013871 | 9.81E-05 | 0.036735 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.053783 | 0.013832 | 0.000102 | 0.036707 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.053675 | 0.013821 | 0.000104 | 0.036697 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.053679 | 0.013819 | 0.000104 | 0.036697 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.053635 | 0.013819 | 0.000105 | 0.036693 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.049086 | 0.014267 | 0.000586 | 0.036133 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.058482 | 0.014313 | 4.47E-05 | 0.037132 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.061224 | 0.014337 | 1.99E-05 | 0.037455 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.061788 | 0.014346 | 1.69E-05 | 0.037524 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4754 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.062038 | 0.014346 | 1.56E-05 | 0.037554 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.02917 | 0.015928 | 0.067091 | 0.020817 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.02883 | 0.015884 | 0.069627 | 0.020799 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.02868 | 0.015874 | 0.070869 | 0.020792 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.02874 | 0.015868 | 0.070209 | 0.020795 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.02866 | 0.015866 | 0.070917 | 0.020791 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.00784 | 0.016682 | 0.638578 | 0.020043 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.00572 | 0.016548 | 0.729458 | 0.020014 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.00557 | 0.016538 | 0.736281 | 0.020013 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.00526 | 0.01653  | 0.750264 | 0.020009 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.00519 | 0.016526 | 0.753728 | 0.020008 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.004209 | 0.016545 | 0.799204 | 0.02     |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.014359 | 0.016455 | 0.382925 | 0.020195 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.020967 | 0.016421 | 0.201741 | 0.020431 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.020867 | 0.01642  | 0.203879 | 0.020427 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.020918 | 0.016418 | 0.202714 | 0.020429 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.10956 | 0.016633 | 0        | 0.031719 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.12195 | 0.016212 | 0        | 0.034779 |



| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.13524 | 0.016239 | 0        | 0.038122 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.13334 | 0.016171 | 0        | 0.03769  |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.13379 | 0.016227 | 0        | 0.037798 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.02328  | 0.015847 | 0.141914 | 0.020528 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.027364 | 0.016179 | 0.090864 | 0.020741 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.030192 | 0.015895 | 0.057578 | 0.020903 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.033326 | 0.015632 | 0.03308  | 0.021105 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.031602 | 0.015935 | 0.047413 | 0.020977 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.00516 | 0.016266 | 0.751086 | 0.020008 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.00365 | 0.015701 | 0.816235 | 0.019995 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.000135 | 0.015999 | 0.993284 | 0.019982 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.00776 | 0.01575  | 0.622047 | 0.020042 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.00632 | 0.01577  | 0.688631 | 0.020022 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.027528 | 0.016316 | 0.091648 | 0.020726 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.027587 | 0.016258 | 0.089815 | 0.020732 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.027614 | 0.016237 | 0.089088 | 0.020734 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.027681 | 0.016235 | 0.088275 | 0.020738 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.027654 | 0.016235 | 0.088574 | 0.020737 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.034139 | 0.016459 | 0.038124 | 0.021142 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.041881 | 0.016369 | 0.010551 | 0.021719 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.044579 | 0.016337 | 0.006387 | 0.021946 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.045049 | 0.016331 | 0.005836 | 0.021987 |
| ALSPAC | attention problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3816 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.045206 | 0.016327 | 0.005655 | 0.022001 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.04067 | 0.014015 | 0.003722 | 0.010965 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.04063 | 0.014027 | 0.003789 | 0.010962 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.04073 | 0.014031 | 0.003712 | 0.010971 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.04063 | 0.01403  | 0.0038   | 0.010963 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.04067 | 0.01403  | 0.003763 | 0.010966 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.002442 | 0.013932 | 0.860869 | 0.009327 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.00071 | 0.013963 | 0.959607 | 0.009322 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.00184 | 0.013958 | 0.89532  | 0.009325 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.00198 | 0.013953 | 0.88729  | 0.009325 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.00216 | 0.013951 | 0.8768   | 0.009326 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.01985  | 0.014835 | 0.180936 | 0.009709 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.025722 | 0.014336 | 0.072845 | 0.009979 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.026631 | 0.01399  | 0.057021 | 0.010033 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.026399 | 0.014006 | 0.059521 | 0.010021 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.026247 | 0.014013 | 0.061112 | 0.010013 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | -0.0386  | 0.014435 | 0.007523 | 0.010764 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | -0.02567 | 0.014245 | 0.071658 | 0.009962 |
| ALSPAC | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | -0.03603 | 0.014638 | 0.013883 | 0.010577 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | -0.0391  | 0.014587 | 0.007375 | 0.010805 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | -0.04006 | 0.014605 | 0.006113 | 0.010876 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.011083 | 0.013873 | 0.424403 | 0.009442 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.016196 | 0.014517 | 0.264618 | 0.009576 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.019447 | 0.014407 | 0.177114 | 0.009691 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.023046 | 0.014548 | 0.113224 | 0.009838 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.026725 | 0.014606 | 0.067349 | 0.010013 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.025271 | 0.014588 | 0.083279 | 0.009955 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.029602 | 0.014862 | 0.046444 | 0.010192 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.039438 | 0.014245 | 0.005652 | 0.010864 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.025579 | 0.014269 | 0.073084 | 0.009962 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.029317 | 0.014185 | 0.038803 | 0.010172 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.022071 | 0.014063 | 0.116607 | 0.009816 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.022019 | 0.014004 | 0.115925 | 0.009815 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.02205  | 0.013994 | 0.115162 | 0.009817 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.022037 | 0.01399  | 0.115273 | 0.009816 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.022065 | 0.013989 | 0.114785 | 0.009818 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.03  | 0.026958 | 0.014043 | 0.054962 | 0.01003  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.1   | 0.031521 | 0.014118 | 0.025617 | 0.010281 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.3   | 0.033257 | 0.014147 | 0.018768 | 0.010386 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.5   | 0.033659 | 0.014152 | 0.017427 | 0.010411 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5006 | 6.78     | 0.75  | 0.033716 | 0.014157 | 0.017278 | 0.010414 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.03707 | 0.013628 | 0.006545 | 0.005626 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.03779 | 0.01358  | 0.005414 | 0.005682 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.03785 | 0.013578 | 0.005333 | 0.005687 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.03794 | 0.013575 | 0.00521  | 0.005694 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.03789 | 0.013574 | 0.005265 | 0.005691 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.014336 | 0.014448 | 0.321107 | 0.00447  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.012829 | 0.014594 | 0.379395 | 0.004429 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.011639 | 0.014595 | 0.425214 | 0.004401 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.011533 | 0.014592 | 0.429325 | 0.004399 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.011367 | 0.014591 | 0.435978 | 0.004395 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.044632 | 0.014168 | 0.001641 | 0.006309 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.049938 | 0.01372  | 0.000276 | 0.006837 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.047705 | 0.013519 | 0.000421 | 0.006601 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.047584 | 0.013522 | 0.000437 | 0.006589 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.047526 | 0.013525 | 0.000445 | 0.006583 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.04067 | 0.01448  | 0.004995 | 0.00587  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.03142 | 0.014421 | 0.029421 | 0.005229 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.02957 | 0.01445  | 0.04081  | 0.005127 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.02999 | 0.014485 | 0.038492 | 0.005151 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.02952 | 0.01447  | 0.041368 | 0.005125 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.007112 | 0.014146 | 0.615134 | 0.004319 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.020789 | 0.014152 | 0.141902 | 0.004698 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.022582 | 0.014147 | 0.110509 | 0.004775 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.034216 | 0.01406  | 0.014985 | 0.005425 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.029593 | 0.014094 | 0.035806 | 0.005123 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | -0.00668 | 0.014151 | 0.636706 | 0.004314 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | -0.00434 | 0.014164 | 0.759286 | 0.004288 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | -0.00176 | 0.013936 | 0.899754 | 0.004272 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | -0.01367 | 0.014115 | 0.332752 | 0.004456 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | -0.00827 | 0.014189 | 0.560062 | 0.004338 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.029329 | 0.014065 | 0.037095 | 0.005127 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.030327 | 0.014035 | 0.03076  | 0.005188 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.030546 | 0.014026 | 0.029467 | 0.005202 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.030659 | 0.014025 | 0.028854 | 0.005209 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.030665 | 0.014023 | 0.028803 | 0.00521  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.03  | 0.039203 | 0.014242 | 0.005931 | 0.005765 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.1   | 0.044192 | 0.014156 | 0.001807 | 0.006162 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.3   | 0.045796 | 0.014137 | 0.001206 | 0.006298 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.5   | 0.046199 | 0.014131 | 0.001085 | 0.006333 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 5063 | 9.64     | 0.75  | 0.046272 | 0.01413  | 0.001065 | 0.00634  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.02587 | 0.014672 | 0.077934 | 0.005313 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.02645 | 0.014644 | 0.070906 | 0.005344 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.02653 | 0.014617 | 0.0696   | 0.005349 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.02654 | 0.014619 | 0.069538 | 0.005349 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.02655 | 0.014616 | 0.069353 | 0.00535  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.004978 | 0.014915 | 0.738595 | 0.004672 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.004122 | 0.01481  | 0.780788 | 0.004664 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.003947 | 0.014786 | 0.78951  | 0.004663 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.004035 | 0.014768 | 0.78471  | 0.004663 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.004023 | 0.014767 | 0.785289 | 0.004663 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.007753 | 0.014924 | 0.603439 | 0.004708 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.014115 | 0.014417 | 0.327602 | 0.004849 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.017689 | 0.014195 | 0.212787 | 0.004965 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.017287 | 0.014202 | 0.223593 | 0.004951 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism      | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.017078 | 0.014203 | 0.229271 | 0.004944 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.01254 | 0.015436 | 0.416608 | 0.004802 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | -0.00603 | 0.015298 | 0.693642 | 0.004683 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | -0.0107  | 0.015297 | 0.484436 | 0.004761 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.01217 | 0.015378 | 0.428785 | 0.004794 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.01345 | 0.015405 | 0.382497 | 0.004827 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.006848 | 0.014066 | 0.626423 | 0.004695 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.024087 | 0.014889 | 0.105772 | 0.005224 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.021589 | 0.014922 | 0.14804  | 0.00511  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.028624 | 0.015011 | 0.056603 | 0.005471 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.02559  | 0.01524  | 0.093202 | 0.005296 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | -0.00322 | 0.01516  | 0.831884 | 0.004658 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.006386 | 0.0152   | 0.6744   | 0.004688 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.000616 | 0.015125 | 0.967519 | 0.004648 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | -0.00583 | 0.015512 | 0.707165 | 0.004681 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | -0.00165 | 0.015353 | 0.914622 | 0.00465  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.045009 | 0.014658 | 0.002149 | 0.006665 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.045189 | 0.014585 | 0.001957 | 0.006683 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.045391 | 0.01456  | 0.001835 | 0.006702 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.04535  | 0.014556 | 0.001847 | 0.006698 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.045333 | 0.014553 | 0.001851 | 0.006697 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.03  | 0.023893 | 0.014185 | 0.092174 | 0.005212 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.1   | 0.023333 | 0.01434  | 0.103772 | 0.005183 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.3   | 0.022751 | 0.014395 | 0.114058 | 0.005156 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.5   | 0.02274  | 0.014411 | 0.114648 | 0.005155 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4674 | 11.7     | 0.75  | 0.02261  | 0.014418 | 0.116913 | 0.005149 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.01971 | 0.014768 | 0.182039 | 0.006903 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.01952 | 0.014745 | 0.185553 | 0.006896 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.01949 | 0.014748 | 0.186396 | 0.006895 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.01962 | 0.014745 | 0.183417 | 0.0069   |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.01948 | 0.014746 | 0.186596 | 0.006895 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.002022 | 0.014545 | 0.889461 | 0.006526 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.00115 | 0.014578 | 0.936937 | 0.006523 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.00271 | 0.014605 | 0.853056 | 0.006529 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.00307 | 0.014602 | 0.833441 | 0.006531 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder       | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.00323 | 0.014604 | 0.825218 | 0.006532 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.015692 | 0.015292 | 0.304875 | 0.006773 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.021552 | 0.014868 | 0.147246 | 0.007001 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.022793 | 0.014742 | 0.122155 | 0.007058 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.022136 | 0.014753 | 0.133571 | 0.007027 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.021916 | 0.014754 | 0.137485 | 0.007017 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.04106 | 0.014996 | 0.006206 | 0.008196 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.04455 | 0.015025 | 0.003041 | 0.008509 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.04599 | 0.015114 | 0.002356 | 0.008637 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.04592 | 0.015074 | 0.002328 | 0.008627 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.04656 | 0.015084 | 0.002037 | 0.008686 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.03759  | 0.014368 | 0.008921 | 0.007941 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.039814 | 0.014992 | 0.007943 | 0.008089 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.057173 | 0.01516  | 0.000164 | 0.009767 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.062413 | 0.01533  | 4.76E-05 | 0.010399 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.061051 | 0.01549  | 8.23E-05 | 0.010205 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | -0.00896 | 0.015722 | 0.568751 | 0.006601 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | -0.00746 | 0.015631 | 0.633348 | 0.006577 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | -0.00654 | 0.015469 | 0.672363 | 0.006565 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | -0.01681 | 0.015749 | 0.285803 | 0.006802 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height           | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | -0.01775 | 0.015619 | 0.255733 | 0.006836 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.048074 | 0.014947 | 0.001308 | 0.008877 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.048399 | 0.014939 | 0.001205 | 0.008913 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.048505 | 0.014932 | 0.001169 | 0.008925 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.048531 | 0.014933 | 0.001163 | 0.008927 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia         | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.048508 | 0.014932 | 0.001169 | 0.008925 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.03  | 0.0217   | 0.015094 | 0.150599 | 0.006986 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.1   | 0.026694 | 0.015175 | 0.078631 | 0.007224 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.3   | 0.028259 | 0.015203 | 0.06312  | 0.007308 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.5   | 0.028596 | 0.015214 | 0.06022  | 0.007327 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD              | SDQ     | maternal | 4532 | 13.2     | 0.75  | 0.028668 | 0.015217 | 0.059641 | 0.007331 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.02528 | 0.016276 | 0.120506 | 0.006967 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.02661 | 0.016238 | 0.101392 | 0.007037 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.02699 | 0.016224 | 0.096271 | 0.007058 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.027   | 0.016218 | 0.096048 | 0.007059 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | wellbeing        | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.02708 | 0.016215 | 0.095025 | 0.007063 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.02477 | 0.016506 | 0.133489 | 0.006938 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.03008 | 0.016579 | 0.069703 | 0.00722  |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.03071 | 0.016584 | 0.064117 | 0.007257 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.0308  | 0.016576 | 0.063262 | 0.007262 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.03081 | 0.01658  | 0.063183 | 0.007263 |



| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.043929 | 0.016904 | 0.009394 | 0.008323 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.039873 | 0.01702  | 0.019195 | 0.007997 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.031104 | 0.017086 | 0.068772 | 0.007341 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.030661 | 0.017098 | 0.073018 | 0.007313 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | neuroticism            | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.030265 | 0.017101 | 0.076838 | 0.007288 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.04376 | 0.01657  | 0.008303 | 0.008206 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.04726 | 0.016508 | 0.004221 | 0.008573 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.04758 | 0.01645  | 0.003847 | 0.008598 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.04994 | 0.016393 | 0.002333 | 0.008843 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.05091 | 0.016369 | 0.001883 | 0.008942 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.022987 | 0.016339 | 0.159537 | 0.006874 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.029909 | 0.016958 | 0.077859 | 0.007242 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.03692  | 0.016869 | 0.028682 | 0.007723 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.044877 | 0.017005 | 0.008348 | 0.008386 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.052814 | 0.01688  | 0.00177  | 0.009137 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | -0.00814 | 0.017293 | 0.637915 | 0.006398 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | -0.01995 | 0.017104 | 0.243454 | 0.006733 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | -0.01314 | 0.016776 | 0.433626 | 0.006506 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | -0.0232  | 0.016786 | 0.166991 | 0.006871 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | -0.02106 | 0.016543 | 0.203123 | 0.006778 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.025687 | 0.017424 | 0.140517 | 0.006984 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.025712 | 0.017434 | 0.140338 | 0.006988 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.025717 | 0.017428 | 0.140138 | 0.006989 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia               | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.025695 | 0.017432 | 0.140553 | 0.006988 |

| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ALSPAC | social problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.02571  | 0.017428 | 0.140236 | 0.006989 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.03  | 0.0278   | 0.016244 | 0.087086 | 0.007115 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.1   | 0.034068 | 0.016342 | 0.037173 | 0.007497 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.3   | 0.035976 | 0.016393 | 0.028253 | 0.007626 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.5   | 0.036587 | 0.016405 | 0.025792 | 0.007669 |
| ALSPAC | social problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3617 | 16.8     | 0.75  | 0.036688 | 0.016409 | 0.025418 | 0.007676 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS

**Supplementary Table 11. CATSS univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.007303 | 0.012795 | 0.568177 | 5.33E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.007299 | 0.0128   | 0.568523 | 5.33E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.007337 | 0.012798 | 0.566449 | 5.38E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.007408 | 0.012809 | 0.562999 | 5.49E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.007026 | 0.012831 | 0.583997 | 4.94E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.03421 | 0.021012 | 0.103516 | 0.00117  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.03417 | 0.021006 | 0.103771 | 0.001168 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.03444 | 0.021001 | 0.101053 | 0.001186 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.03567 | 0.020917 | 0.088119 | 0.001272 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.03712 | 0.020854 | 0.075037 | 0.001378 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.034938 | 0.015421 | 0.023478 | 0.001221 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.035004 | 0.01543  | 0.023289 | 0.001225 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.034988 | 0.015427 | 0.02333  | 0.001224 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.03452  | 0.015445 | 0.025411 | 0.001192 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.033097 | 0.015464 | 0.032329 | 0.001095 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.00538 | 0.016627 | 0.746406 | 2.89E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.00544 | 0.01663  | 0.743614 | 2.96E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.0052  | 0.016631 | 0.754407 | 2.71E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.0051  | 0.016622 | 0.75897  | 2.60E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.00593 | 0.01659  | 0.720884 | 3.51E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.003835 | 0.012871 | 0.765735 | 1.47E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.003796 | 0.012873 | 0.768076 | 1.44E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.003912 | 0.012876 | 0.761283 | 1.53E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.003921 | 0.012874 | 0.760701 | 1.54E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.003378 | 0.012903 | 0.79349  | 1.14E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00451 | 0.012991 | 0.728183 | 2.04E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00445 | 0.012989 | 0.73181  | 1.98E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00469 | 0.012988 | 0.718237 | 2.20E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00479 | 0.012981 | 0.712375 | 2.29E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.0061  | 0.012973 | 0.638442 | 3.72E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00651 | 0.012306 | 0.597087 | 4.23E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00651 | 0.012308 | 0.596731 | 4.24E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00637 | 0.012309 | 0.605063 | 4.05E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00631 | 0.012301 | 0.607949 | 3.98E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.00677 | 0.012294 | 0.581901 | 4.58E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00069 | 0.015181 | 0.963508 | 4.82E-07 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00075 | 0.01518  | 0.960414 | 5.68E-07 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00066 | 0.015184 | 0.965171 | 4.40E-07 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00079 | 0.015183 | 0.95864  | 6.20E-07 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.00018 | 0.015209 | 0.990485 | 3.29E-08 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.017039 | 0.014016 | 0.224117 | 0.00029  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.017193 | 0.014021 | 0.220117 | 0.000296 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.017096 | 0.01402  | 0.222676 | 0.000292 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.017118 | 0.014009 | 0.221743 | 0.000293 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.016958 | 0.014021 | 0.226509 | 0.000288 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.0046   | 0.01405  | 0.743362 | 2.12E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.004537 | 0.014059 | 0.746917 | 2.06E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.004787 | 0.014053 | 0.733396 | 2.29E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.00457  | 0.014041 | 0.744799 | 2.09E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.005161 | 0.014054 | 0.713461 | 2.66E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.033    | 0.013241 | 0.012693 | 0.001089 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.032734 | 0.01323  | 0.013354 | 0.001071 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.032038 | 0.013198 | 0.015199 | 0.001026 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.030557 | 0.01309  | 0.019582 | 0.000934 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.02892  | 0.012898 | 0.024953 | 0.000836 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI              | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.081576 | 0.02107  | 0.000108 | 0.006655 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.081968 | 0.021151 | 0.000106 | 0.006719 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.081628 | 0.021257 | 0.000123 | 0.006663 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.080886 | 0.021617 | 0.000183 | 0.006542 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.076884 | 0.022045 | 0.000487 | 0.005911 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.008414 | 0.014435 | 0.559968 | 7.08E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.008609 | 0.014417 | 0.550397 | 7.41E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.008976 | 0.014373 | 0.532319 | 8.06E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.010318 | 0.014281 | 0.469995 | 0.000106 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.014891 | 0.014234 | 0.295482 | 0.000222 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.005944 | 0.016387 | 0.716823 | 3.53E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.005909 | 0.01638  | 0.718293 | 3.49E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.005758 | 0.016381 | 0.725213 | 3.32E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.004894 | 0.016329 | 0.764413 | 2.39E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.003882 | 0.016323 | 0.81203  | 1.51E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.023068 | 0.013935 | 0.097842 | 0.000532 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.022862 | 0.013942 | 0.101048 | 0.000523 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.022419 | 0.01395  | 0.108037 | 0.000503 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.022257 | 0.01396  | 0.110852 | 0.000495 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.02451  | 0.013938 | 0.078665 | 0.000601 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.040363 | 0.013666 | 0.003142 | 0.001629 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.040248 | 0.013675 | 0.003249 | 0.00162  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.03977  | 0.013689 | 0.00367  | 0.001582 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.039138 | 0.013699 | 0.004278 | 0.001532 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.039869 | 0.013664 | 0.003523 | 0.00159  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.004416 | 0.012638 | 0.726767 | 1.95E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.00406  | 0.012641 | 0.748089 | 1.65E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.003088 | 0.012649 | 0.807126 | 9.54E-06 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.00192  | 0.012647 | 0.87932  | 3.69E-06 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.002616 | 0.012587 | 0.835379 | 6.84E-06 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.070477 | 0.015641 | 6.61E-06 | 0.004967 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.070175 | 0.015653 | 7.35E-06 | 0.004924 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.069805 | 0.015676 | 8.47E-06 | 0.004873 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.068916 | 0.015694 | 1.13E-05 | 0.004749 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.068035 | 0.015602 | 1.30E-05 | 0.004629 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.066966 | 0.014952 | 7.51E-06 | 0.004484 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.067026 | 0.014963 | 7.49E-06 | 0.004492 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.06701  | 0.014981 | 7.72E-06 | 0.00449  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.068305 | 0.014996 | 5.24E-06 | 0.004666 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.072528 | 0.014972 | 1.27E-06 | 0.00526  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.014917 | 0.014886 | 0.316296 | 0.000223 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.015021 | 0.014882 | 0.312794 | 0.000226 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.015044 | 0.014884 | 0.312125 | 0.000226 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.015497 | 0.014847 | 0.296576 | 0.00024  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.017549 | 0.0148   | 0.235717 | 0.000308 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.07456 | 0.012574 | 3.03E-09 | 0.005559 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.07898 | 0.01265  | 4.28E-10 | 0.006237 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.08128 | 0.012685 | 1.48E-10 | 0.006606 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.08762 | 0.012582 | 3.31E-12 | 0.007677 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.06313 | 0.013006 | 1.21E-06 | 0.003986 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.08694 | 0.022493 | 0.000111 | 0.007558 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.08648 | 0.022849 | 0.000154 | 0.007479 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.09667 | 0.022173 | 1.30E-05 | 0.009344 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.10701 | 0.021981 | 1.13E-06 | 0.01145  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.05839 | 0.022669 | 0.009998 | 0.00341  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.0508  | 0.015972 | 0.00147  | 0.002581 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.05358 | 0.016766 | 0.001394 | 0.002871 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.05624 | 0.016519 | 0.000663 | 0.003163 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.05695 | 0.017051 | 0.000838 | 0.003243 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.02439 | 0.016223 | 0.13265  | 0.000595 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.03946 | 0.017512 | 0.02422  | 0.001557 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.03828 | 0.017766 | 0.031199 | 0.001465 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.04047 | 0.017193 | 0.018568 | 0.001638 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.04384 | 0.017385 | 0.011674 | 0.001922 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.01839 | 0.016489 | 0.264669 | 0.000338 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00323 | 0.013059 | 0.804804 | 1.04E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00109 | 0.013113 | 0.933729 | 1.19E-06 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00486 | 0.013082 | 0.710326 | 2.36E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.006996 | 0.013117 | 0.593774 | 4.89E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.002169 | 0.012889 | 0.866367 | 4.70E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.11177 | 0.013231 | 2.98E-17 | 0.012492 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.11305 | 0.013365 | 2.71E-17 | 0.01278  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.11965 | 0.013275 | 2.00E-19 | 0.014316 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.10166 | 0.013338 | 2.50E-14 | 0.010335 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.07069 | 0.013344 | 1.17E-07 | 0.004998 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.01387 | 0.012517 | 0.267828 | 0.000192 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.01455 | 0.012423 | 0.24138  | 0.000212 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.01451 | 0.012578 | 0.248598 | 0.000211 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00289 | 0.012616 | 0.818898 | 8.34E-06 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.02073 | 0.012328 | 0.092611 | 0.00043  |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.03025 | 0.015266 | 0.047531 | 0.000915 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.03041 | 0.015336 | 0.047372 | 0.000925 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.02544 | 0.015381 | 0.098119 | 0.000647 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.02446 | 0.015157 | 0.106545 | 0.000598 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.01803 | 0.015001 | 0.229413 | 0.000325 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.14866 | 0.014355 | 3.93E-25 | 0.022101 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.14906 | 0.014435 | 5.37E-25 | 0.022218 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.15112 | 0.014384 | 8.07E-26 | 0.022839 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.14736 | 0.014275 | 5.52E-25 | 0.021716 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.08439 | 0.014356 | 4.15E-09 | 0.007122 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.06254 | 0.014606 | 1.86E-05 | 0.003911 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.06246 | 0.01477  | 2.35E-05 | 0.003901 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.06389 | 0.014647 | 1.29E-05 | 0.004082 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.06291 | 0.014664 | 1.79E-05 | 0.003958 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.03662 | 0.014032 | 0.009064 | 0.001341 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.03812 | 0.017325 | 0.02777  | 0.001453 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.03426 | 0.018008 | 0.057081 | 0.001174 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.03395 | 0.016909 | 0.04466  | 0.001153 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.03902 | 0.014851 | 0.0086   | 0.001523 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.02082 | 0.012656 | 0.100034 | 0.000433 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.006909 | 0.029262 | 0.813338 | 4.77E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.00102 | 0.030188 | 0.972932 | 1.05E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.0015  | 0.029323 | 0.959247 | 2.25E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.00957 | 0.025369 | 0.705978 | 9.16E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height                 | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.01449 | 0.021693 | 0.504139 | 0.00021  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.01089 | 0.020338 | 0.592209 | 0.000119 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.02375 | 0.020123 | 0.237836 | 0.000564 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.02303 | 0.019914 | 0.247529 | 0.00053  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.00837 | 0.017319 | 0.62895  | 7.00E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.02826 | 0.015303 | 0.064784 | 0.000799 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height                 | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.0441  | 0.023039 | 0.055621 | 0.001944 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.04131 | 0.023148 | 0.074317 | 0.001707 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.03811 | 0.023067 | 0.098471 | 0.001453 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.01636 | 0.020651 | 0.428196 | 0.000268 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.00896 | 0.017496 | 0.608532 | 8.03E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.01421 | 0.01912  | 0.457506 | 0.000202 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.01979 | 0.019181 | 0.302133 | 0.000392 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.01954 | 0.01846  | 0.289845 | 0.000382 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.01014 | 0.016231 | 0.532091 | 0.000103 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.02182 | 0.014828 | 0.141102 | 0.000476 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.002948 | 0.018687 | 0.874669 | 8.69E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.005218 | 0.018974 | 0.7833   | 2.72E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.019222 | 0.018353 | 0.294928 | 0.00037  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.007043 | 0.016424 | 0.668071 | 4.96E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.007076 | 0.014167 | 0.617436 | 5.01E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.023159 | 0.016971 | 0.172362 | 0.000536 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.027913 | 0.017288 | 0.106399 | 0.000779 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.032838 | 0.016835 | 0.051112 | 0.001078 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.016349 | 0.014987 | 0.275312 | 0.000267 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.005889 | 0.013329 | 0.65861  | 3.47E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00231 | 0.020157 | 0.908596 | 5.36E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00808 | 0.020696 | 0.696302 | 6.53E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00132 | 0.019808 | 0.94686  | 1.74E-06 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.01491 | 0.018038 | 0.408578 | 0.000222 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.002136 | 0.01565  | 0.891412 | 4.56E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.02515 | 0.01953  | 0.197912 | 0.000632 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.01179 | 0.020231 | 0.560209 | 0.000139 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00441 | 0.019193 | 0.818296 | 1.94E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.02798 | 0.017175 | 0.103243 | 0.000783 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.02114 | 0.015155 | 0.163101 | 0.000447 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.01055 | 0.01923  | 0.583298 | 0.000111 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.01234 | 0.019715 | 0.531497 | 0.000152 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.01345 | 0.018604 | 0.469689 | 0.000181 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00756 | 0.016877 | 0.654298 | 5.71E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.02178 | 0.015416 | 0.157783 | 0.000474 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.019426 | 0.013084 | 0.137605 | 0.000377 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.01944  | 0.013083 | 0.137311 | 0.000378 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.019412 | 0.013082 | 0.137835 | 0.000377 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.019556 | 0.013086 | 0.135076 | 0.000382 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.019587 | 0.013074 | 0.134107 | 0.000384 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.021748 | 0.022259 | 0.328546 | 0.000473 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.021739 | 0.022259 | 0.328752 | 0.000473 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.021601 | 0.02226  | 0.331854 | 0.000467 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.021724 | 0.022255 | 0.328981 | 0.000472 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.020838 | 0.022244 | 0.348862 | 0.000434 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.020562 | 0.014721 | 0.162488 | 0.000423 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.020556 | 0.014722 | 0.162646 | 0.000423 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.020547 | 0.01472  | 0.162777 | 0.000422 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.020471 | 0.014714 | 0.164149 | 0.000419 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.02019  | 0.014692 | 0.169388 | 0.000408 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.006247 | 0.016048 | 0.697082 | 3.90E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.006252 | 0.016044 | 0.696768 | 3.91E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.006217 | 0.016046 | 0.698418 | 3.87E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.006084 | 0.01604  | 0.704457 | 3.70E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.005735 | 0.016022 | 0.720399 | 3.29E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.015701 | 0.013346 | 0.23944  | 0.000247 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.0157   | 0.013345 | 0.23943  | 0.000246 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.015687 | 0.013344 | 0.239752 | 0.000246 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.015771 | 0.013347 | 0.237362 | 0.000249 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.015875 | 0.013354 | 0.234527 | 0.000252 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.040544 | 0.01315  | 0.002048 | 0.001644 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.040594 | 0.013149 | 0.00202  | 0.001648 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.040568 | 0.013149 | 0.002034 | 0.001646 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.040669 | 0.013147 | 0.001979 | 0.001654 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.041055 | 0.013149 | 0.001795 | 0.001685 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.005658 | 0.012653 | 0.654749 | 3.20E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.005674 | 0.012654 | 0.653873 | 3.22E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.005732 | 0.012654 | 0.65055  | 3.29E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.005788 | 0.012656 | 0.64741  | 3.35E-05 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.00629  | 0.012661 | 0.619324 | 3.96E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00344 | 0.015002 | 0.818839 | 1.18E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00338 | 0.015004 | 0.821665 | 1.14E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00343 | 0.015001 | 0.819321 | 1.17E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00312 | 0.015002 | 0.835239 | 9.74E-06 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.00276 | 0.015012 | 0.854079 | 7.62E-06 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.02806  | 0.014625 | 0.055038 | 0.000787 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.028099 | 0.014626 | 0.054712 | 0.00079  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.028109 | 0.014626 | 0.054614 | 0.00079  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.028293 | 0.014628 | 0.053092 | 0.000801 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.028322 | 0.014638 | 0.053018 | 0.000802 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.020101 | 0.013951 | 0.149639 | 0.000404 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.020141 | 0.013953 | 0.148878 | 0.000406 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.020155 | 0.013954 | 0.148621 | 0.000406 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.020179 | 0.013951 | 0.14806  | 0.000407 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.020154 | 0.013955 | 0.148675 | 0.000406 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.045192 | 0.012523 | 0.000308 | 0.002042 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.045196 | 0.012525 | 0.000308 | 0.002043 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.045158 | 0.012525 | 0.000312 | 0.002039 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.045229 | 0.012521 | 0.000304 | 0.002046 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.044984 | 0.012534 | 0.000332 | 0.002024 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.055115 | 0.022653 | 0.014974 | 0.003038 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.055261 | 0.022653 | 0.014708 | 0.003054 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.05499  | 0.022653 | 0.015203 | 0.003024 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.055062 | 0.022666 | 0.015128 | 0.003032 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.055352 | 0.022614 | 0.014377 | 0.003064 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.032242 | 0.014394 | 0.025088 | 0.00104  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.032225 | 0.014391 | 0.025144 | 0.001038 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.032212 | 0.014393 | 0.025215 | 0.001038 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.032565 | 0.014392 | 0.023651 | 0.00106  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.033667 | 0.014413 | 0.019497 | 0.001133 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.039021 | 0.016381 | 0.017217 | 0.001523 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.038946 | 0.016382 | 0.017441 | 0.001517 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.039041 | 0.016387 | 0.017199 | 0.001524 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.039537 | 0.016394 | 0.015877 | 0.001563 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.039849 | 0.016418 | 0.015216 | 0.001588 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.040789 | 0.013384 | 0.002307 | 0.001664 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.040747 | 0.013386 | 0.002336 | 0.00166  |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.040681 | 0.013385 | 0.002372 | 0.001655 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.040545 | 0.013393 | 0.002468 | 0.001644 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.041052 | 0.013386 | 0.002163 | 0.001685 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.054258 | 0.013231 | 4.12E-05 | 0.002944 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.054168 | 0.013231 | 4.24E-05 | 0.002934 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.054219 | 0.01323  | 4.16E-05 | 0.00294  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.054386 | 0.01323  | 3.94E-05 | 0.002958 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.054124 | 0.013235 | 4.32E-05 | 0.002929 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.049139 | 0.012572 | 9.28E-05 | 0.002415 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.049112 | 0.012571 | 9.35E-05 | 0.002412 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.049152 | 0.01257  | 9.22E-05 | 0.002416 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.049216 | 0.012568 | 9.00E-05 | 0.002422 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.050396 | 0.012564 | 6.04E-05 | 0.00254  |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.018231 | 0.015079 | 0.226649 | 0.000332 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.018414 | 0.015074 | 0.221865 | 0.000339 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.01833  | 0.015077 | 0.224079 | 0.000336 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.018578 | 0.015071 | 0.217684 | 0.000345 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.019937 | 0.015008 | 0.184043 | 0.000397 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.065348 | 0.014535 | 6.93E-06 | 0.00427  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.065351 | 0.014535 | 6.92E-06 | 0.004271 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.065235 | 0.014536 | 7.20E-06 | 0.004256 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.065048 | 0.014536 | 7.64E-06 | 0.004231 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.064616 | 0.014548 | 8.92E-06 | 0.004175 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.061517 | 0.014625 | 2.60E-05 | 0.003784 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.061535 | 0.014624 | 2.58E-05 | 0.003787 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.061464 | 0.014622 | 2.63E-05 | 0.003778 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.061296 | 0.014617 | 2.75E-05 | 0.003757 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.061815 | 0.014619 | 2.35E-05 | 0.003821 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.020304 | 0.013033 | 0.119263 | 0.000412 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.020341 | 0.013037 | 0.118702 | 0.000414 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.02025  | 0.013036 | 0.120323 | 0.00041  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.020341 | 0.013071 | 0.119655 | 0.000414 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.019132 | 0.012996 | 0.141    | 0.000366 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.03323 | 0.023682 | 0.160527 | 0.001104 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.03326 | 0.02369  | 0.160295 | 0.001106 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.03311 | 0.023705 | 0.16243  | 0.001097 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.03372 | 0.023737 | 0.155406 | 0.001137 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.0369  | 0.023645 | 0.118594 | 0.001362 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.028192 | 0.014999 | 0.060156 | 0.000795 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.028208 | 0.014997 | 0.059983 | 0.000796 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.028177 | 0.015006 | 0.060424 | 0.000794 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.028136 | 0.014951 | 0.059854 | 0.000792 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.027566 | 0.014914 | 0.064562 | 0.00076  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | 0.080144 | 0.016927 | 2.19E-06 | 0.006423 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | 0.080208 | 0.016927 | 2.15E-06 | 0.006433 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | 0.080265 | 0.016915 | 2.08E-06 | 0.006442 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | 0.080402 | 0.016911 | 1.99E-06 | 0.006465 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | 0.08042  | 0.016883 | 1.90E-06 | 0.006467 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.04298  | 0.013406 | 0.001346 | 0.001847 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.043014 | 0.013407 | 0.001335 | 0.00185  |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.042958 | 0.01341  | 0.001358 | 0.001845 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.043217 | 0.013406 | 0.001266 | 0.001868 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.041986 | 0.013401 | 0.001729 | 0.001763 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.040632 | 0.013461 | 0.00254  | 0.001651 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.040606 | 0.013464 | 0.002562 | 0.001649 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.040714 | 0.013465 | 0.002496 | 0.001658 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.040228 | 0.013468 | 0.002819 | 0.001618 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.040496 | 0.013463 | 0.002629 | 0.00164  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.048041 | 0.012456 | 0.000115 | 0.002308 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.048068 | 0.012457 | 0.000114 | 0.002311 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.047924 | 0.012459 | 0.00012  | 0.002297 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.04821  | 0.012447 | 0.000107 | 0.002324 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.048937 | 0.01238  | 7.72E-05 | 0.002395 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.00616 | 0.014246 | 0.665523 | 3.79E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.00625 | 0.014248 | 0.660873 | 3.91E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.00621 | 0.014246 | 0.662834 | 3.86E-05 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.00582 | 0.014304 | 0.68398  | 3.39E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.00742 | 0.014357 | 0.605216 | 5.51E-05 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.033199 | 0.014376 | 0.020926 | 0.001102 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.033199 | 0.014384 | 0.020996 | 0.001102 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.033274 | 0.014388 | 0.020742 | 0.001107 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.032421 | 0.014409 | 0.024446 | 0.001051 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.029867 | 0.014455 | 0.038809 | 0.000892 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | 0.046962 | 0.013818 | 0.000677 | 0.002205 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | 0.046983 | 0.013824 | 0.000677 | 0.002207 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | 0.046974 | 0.013817 | 0.000674 | 0.002207 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | 0.047047 | 0.013809 | 0.000657 | 0.002213 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | 0.046055 | 0.01385  | 0.000884 | 0.002121 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.01935 | 0.01223  | 0.113579 | 0.000375 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.01933 | 0.01223  | 0.11395  | 0.000374 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.0194  | 0.012232 | 0.112756 | 0.000376 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.01923 | 0.012222 | 0.115557 | 0.00037  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 7662 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.01917 | 0.012183 | 0.115509 | 0.000368 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.014095 | 0.024097 | 0.558582 | 0.000199 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.014206 | 0.024082 | 0.555261 | 0.000202 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.014324 | 0.024084 | 0.551995 | 0.000205 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.014061 | 0.024038 | 0.558579 | 0.000198 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | ATAC    | maternal | 2508 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.014512 | 0.024004 | 0.545458 | 0.000211 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.01539 | 0.01496  | 0.303559 | 0.000237 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.01535 | 0.014963 | 0.304817 | 0.000236 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.01542 | 0.014964 | 0.302768 | 0.000238 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.01587 | 0.014976 | 0.289421 | 0.000252 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 5125 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.0172  | 0.014977 | 0.250864 | 0.000296 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.75  | -0.05486 | 0.015758 | 0.000498 | 0.00301  |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.5   | -0.0549  | 0.015758 | 0.000494 | 0.003014 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.3   | -0.05497 | 0.015758 | 0.000486 | 0.003021 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.1   | -0.0553  | 0.015752 | 0.000447 | 0.003058 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4507 | 9        | 0.03  | -0.05614 | 0.015727 | 0.000357 | 0.003152 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.03385 | 0.013518 | 0.012275 | 0.001146 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.03394 | 0.013518 | 0.012057 | 0.001152 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.03383 | 0.013518 | 0.012337 | 0.001144 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.03366 | 0.013514 | 0.012742 | 0.001133 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6599 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.03316 | 0.013482 | 0.013915 | 0.0011   |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.04144 | 0.0135   | 0.002141 | 0.001718 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.04136 | 0.013503 | 0.002193 | 0.00171  |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.0415  | 0.013502 | 0.002115 | 0.001722 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.04138 | 0.013495 | 0.00217  | 0.001712 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.04131 | 0.013483 | 0.002183 | 0.001707 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.03599 | 0.01265  | 0.004438 | 0.001295 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.03597 | 0.012651 | 0.004465 | 0.001294 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.03597 | 0.012652 | 0.004471 | 0.001294 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.03636 | 0.012653 | 0.004053 | 0.001322 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6601 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.03661 | 0.012653 | 0.003807 | 0.001341 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.01727 | 0.014787 | 0.242789 | 0.000298 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.01735 | 0.014787 | 0.240591 | 0.000301 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.0174  | 0.014785 | 0.239226 | 0.000303 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.01728 | 0.014779 | 0.242267 | 0.000299 |
| CATSS  | social problems        | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.0181  | 0.014765 | 0.220243 | 0.000328 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.02575 | 0.014877 | 0.083532 | 0.000663 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.02571 | 0.014876 | 0.083942 | 0.000661 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.0258  | 0.014875 | 0.082789 | 0.000666 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.02534 | 0.014861 | 0.088169 | 0.000642 |
| CATSS  | attention problems     | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.02432 | 0.014858 | 0.10169  | 0.000591 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.75  | -0.03648 | 0.014755 | 0.013423 | 0.001331 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.5   | -0.03651 | 0.014754 | 0.013344 | 0.001333 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.3   | -0.03642 | 0.014769 | 0.013664 | 0.001326 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.1   | -0.03642 | 0.014781 | 0.013733 | 0.001327 |
| CATSS  | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 5634 | 15       | 0.03  | -0.03588 | 0.014845 | 0.01565  | 0.001287 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS



**Supplementary Table 12. GENR univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.002916 | 0.022211 | 0.89556  | 8.50E-06 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.002831 | 0.022196 | 0.898498 | 8.02E-06 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.00289  | 0.022205 | 0.896453 | 8.35E-06 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.003551 | 0.02216  | 0.872699 | 1.26E-05 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.004339 | 0.022073 | 0.844157 | 1.88E-05 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.00082 | 0.022014 | 0.970169 | 6.78E-07 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | -0.00095 | 0.02201  | 0.965446 | 9.09E-07 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.00107 | 0.022003 | 0.961196 | 1.15E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.00088 | 0.022015 | 0.968186 | 7.71E-07 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.00372 | 0.022032 | 0.86599  | 1.38E-05 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.01503 | 0.024141 | 0.533662 | 0.000226 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.01498 | 0.024133 | 0.534881 | 0.000224 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.01502 | 0.024145 | 0.533807 | 0.000226 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.01486 | 0.024166 | 0.538707 | 0.000221 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01516 | 0.024258 | 0.532107 | 0.00023  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.01532 | 0.023315 | 0.511071 | 0.000235 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.0152  | 0.023318 | 0.51444  | 0.000231 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.01552 | 0.023318 | 0.505559 | 0.000241 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.0157  | 0.023329 | 0.500971 | 0.000246 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01649 | 0.023448 | 0.481796 | 0.000272 |
| GENR   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.01463 | 0.025026 | 0.558898 | 0.000214 |
| GENR   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.01455 | 0.025033 | 0.561106 | 0.000212 |
| GENR   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.01466 | 0.025042 | 0.558234 | 0.000215 |
| GENR   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.01477 | 0.025105 | 0.556289 | 0.000218 |
| GENR   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01557 | 0.025293 | 0.538179 | 0.000242 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.033004 | 0.024595 | 0.179632 | 0.001089 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.020637 | 0.023123 | 0.372143 | 0.000426 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.000389 | 0.024005 | 0.987072 | 1.51E-07 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.00449 | 0.021829 | 0.836899 | 2.02E-05 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.03834 | 0.02152  | 0.074804 | 0.00147  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.089508 | 0.022176 | 5.43E-05 | 0.008012 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.089387 | 0.021432 | 3.04E-05 | 0.00799  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.066933 | 0.021841 | 0.00218  | 0.00448  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.050696 | 0.021594 | 0.018888 | 0.00257  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.045742 | 0.021255 | 0.03139  | 0.002092 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.048348 | 0.022434 | 0.031156 | 0.002338 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.03224  | 0.022553 | 0.152863 | 0.001039 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.035786 | 0.022697 | 0.114874 | 0.001281 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.020747 | 0.022655 | 0.359802 | 0.00043  |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01151 | 0.022727 | 0.612665 | 0.000132 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.096293 | 0.021454 | 7.18E-06 | 0.009272 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.097968 | 0.02134  | 4.42E-06 | 0.009598 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.073341 | 0.021012 | 0.000482 | 0.005379 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.065588 | 0.021682 | 0.002487 | 0.004302 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.013116 | 0.021636 | 0.544387 | 0.000172 |
| GENR   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.093444 | 0.021522 | 1.41E-05 | 0.008732 |
| GENR   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.086068 | 0.021209 | 4.95E-05 | 0.007408 |
| GENR   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.070277 | 0.021488 | 0.001074 | 0.004939 |
| GENR   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.068276 | 0.021806 | 0.001741 | 0.004662 |
| GENR   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.023899 | 0.021158 | 0.258674 | 0.000571 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.01447 | 0.021954 | 0.509798 | 0.000209 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | -0.00929 | 0.021331 | 0.663142 | 8.63E-05 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.01332 | 0.021471 | 0.534991 | 0.000177 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.01853 | 0.021368 | 0.385793 | 0.000343 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.0251  | 0.021926 | 0.252292 | 0.00063  |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.08542 | 0.020835 | 4.13E-05 | 0.007297 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | -0.10085 | 0.020568 | 9.44E-07 | 0.01017  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.09752 | 0.020224 | 1.42E-06 | 0.009509 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.0954  | 0.020706 | 4.08E-06 | 0.009101 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.07446 | 0.021506 | 0.000536 | 0.005544 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.04222 | 0.021741 | 0.052121 | 0.001783 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.03644 | 0.022111 | 0.099375 | 0.001328 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.03988 | 0.021569 | 0.064493 | 0.00159  |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.03925 | 0.02183  | 0.072199 | 0.00154  |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01813 | 0.022517 | 0.420811 | 0.000329 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.11866 | 0.021785 | 5.13E-08 | 0.014079 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.1022  | 0.02143  | 1.85E-06 | 0.010445 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.12657 | 0.021288 | 2.75E-09 | 0.01602  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.10363 | 0.021683 | 1.76E-06 | 0.010739 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.07231 | 0.022199 | 0.001124 | 0.005229 |
| GENR   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.07405 | 0.021826 | 0.000692 | 0.005483 |
| GENR   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.06496 | 0.021239 | 0.002223 | 0.00422  |
| GENR   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.08685 | 0.021471 | 5.23E-05 | 0.007543 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.08933 | 0.021359 | 2.89E-05 | 0.00798  |
| GENR   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.06687 | 0.021882 | 0.002243 | 0.004472 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.00117 | 0.023338 | 0.960147 | 1.36E-06 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.001063 | 0.022165 | 0.961747 | 1.13E-06 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.00596 | 0.02219  | 0.788142 | 3.56E-05 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.01338 | 0.022387 | 0.550039 | 0.000179 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.02331 | 0.023611 | 0.323594 | 0.000543 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.01871 | 0.021495 | 0.384077 | 0.00035  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | -0.01527 | 0.021523 | 0.478014 | 0.000233 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.02335 | 0.021576 | 0.279208 | 0.000545 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.03516 | 0.021354 | 0.099628 | 0.001236 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.03763 | 0.021161 | 0.075348 | 0.001416 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.027147 | 0.021596 | 0.208738 | 0.000737 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.028207 | 0.022066 | 0.20114  | 0.000796 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.032389 | 0.021763 | 0.136688 | 0.001049 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.014244 | 0.022301 | 0.523012 | 0.000203 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.047019 | 0.023744 | 0.047679 | 0.002211 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.03086 | 0.022315 | 0.166636 | 0.000953 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.02572 | 0.022409 | 0.251137 | 0.000661 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.03703 | 0.022422 | 0.098659 | 0.001371 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.02119 | 0.021784 | 0.330708 | 0.000449 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.01827 | 0.022813 | 0.423157 | 0.000334 |
| GENR   | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.035309 | 0.022306 | 0.113446 | 0.001247 |
| GENR   | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.043242 | 0.02225  | 0.051965 | 0.00187  |
| GENR   | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.047276 | 0.021394 | 0.027116 | 0.002235 |
| GENR   | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.033822 | 0.021656 | 0.118341 | 0.001144 |
| GENR   | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.045825 | 0.024002 | 0.05623  | 0.0021   |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.062802 | 0.019742 | 0.001467 | 0.003944 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.062891 | 0.019746 | 0.001447 | 0.003955 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.062956 | 0.019739 | 0.001426 | 0.003963 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.06323  | 0.019742 | 0.001361 | 0.003998 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.065066 | 0.019756 | 0.00099  | 0.004234 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.044795 | 0.020215 | 0.026697 | 0.002007 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.04483  | 0.020218 | 0.026602 | 0.00201  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.044869 | 0.020216 | 0.026452 | 0.002013 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.045106 | 0.020227 | 0.02575  | 0.002035 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.046196 | 0.020245 | 0.022496 | 0.002134 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.041247 | 0.021826 | 0.058782 | 0.001701 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.041407 | 0.02183  | 0.057853 | 0.001715 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.041379 | 0.021825 | 0.057973 | 0.001712 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.041849 | 0.021821 | 0.055129 | 0.001751 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.042644 | 0.021817 | 0.050632 | 0.001819 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.026557 | 0.022537 | 0.238636 | 0.000705 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.026675 | 0.02254  | 0.23663  | 0.000712 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.026615 | 0.022539 | 0.237658 | 0.000708 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.026737 | 0.022539 | 0.23552  | 0.000715 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.027267 | 0.022552 | 0.226633 | 0.000744 |
| GENR   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.062143 | 0.020663 | 0.002634 | 0.003862 |
| GENR   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.062284 | 0.020667 | 0.002581 | 0.003879 |
| GENR   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.062212 | 0.020667 | 0.002611 | 0.00387  |
| GENR   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.062756 | 0.020675 | 0.002402 | 0.003938 |
| GENR   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.064032 | 0.020692 | 0.001972 | 0.0041   |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.022784 | 0.020722 | 0.271543 | 0.000519 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.022725 | 0.020732 | 0.27302  | 0.000516 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.023102 | 0.020724 | 0.264955 | 0.000534 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.022673 | 0.020725 | 0.273957 | 0.000514 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.023621 | 0.020667 | 0.25308  | 0.000558 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.04916  | 0.021774 | 0.023959 | 0.002417 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.049134 | 0.021779 | 0.024071 | 0.002414 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.049144 | 0.021765 | 0.023952 | 0.002415 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.049141 | 0.021782 | 0.024065 | 0.002415 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.05078  | 0.021707 | 0.019319 | 0.002579 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.053436 | 0.021887 | 0.014628 | 0.002855 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.053304 | 0.021895 | 0.014911 | 0.002841 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.053481 | 0.021864 | 0.014441 | 0.00286  |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.053339 | 0.021908 | 0.014904 | 0.002845 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.053119 | 0.021907 | 0.015317 | 0.002822 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.048788 | 0.022142 | 0.027568 | 0.00238  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.04876  | 0.022149 | 0.027706 | 0.002378 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.048882 | 0.022137 | 0.02723  | 0.002389 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.048765 | 0.022176 | 0.027878 | 0.002378 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.049192 | 0.022175 | 0.026528 | 0.00242  |
| GENR   | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.060318 | 0.022778 | 0.008096 | 0.003638 |
| GENR   | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.060363 | 0.022781 | 0.008057 | 0.003644 |
| GENR   | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.060469 | 0.02276  | 0.007887 | 0.003657 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.060756 | 0.022806 | 0.00772  | 0.003691 |
| GENR   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.061856 | 0.022803 | 0.006676 | 0.003826 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.075714 | 0.021354 | 0.000392 | 0.005733 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.075734 | 0.021361 | 0.000392 | 0.005736 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.075576 | 0.02135  | 0.0004   | 0.005712 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.076007 | 0.021312 | 0.000362 | 0.005777 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.077288 | 0.021342 | 0.000293 | 0.005973 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.045164 | 0.02153  | 0.035926 | 0.00204  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.045173 | 0.021532 | 0.035912 | 0.002041 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.045122 | 0.021532 | 0.036116 | 0.002036 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.045204 | 0.021526 | 0.035735 | 0.002043 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | 0.045472 | 0.021532 | 0.034701 | 0.002068 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.040845 | 0.022094 | 0.064508 | 0.001668 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.040832 | 0.022099 | 0.06464  | 0.001667 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.040702 | 0.022094 | 0.065445 | 0.001657 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.041187 | 0.022102 | 0.062396 | 0.001696 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.043138 | 0.022129 | 0.051249 | 0.001861 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.020663 | 0.022108 | 0.349987 | 0.000427 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.020691 | 0.02211  | 0.349351 | 0.000428 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.020633 | 0.022103 | 0.350575 | 0.000426 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.021185 | 0.022073 | 0.337154 | 0.000449 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.022708 | 0.022039 | 0.302842 | 0.000516 |
| GENR   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | 0.020482 | 0.022369 | 0.359867 | 0.00042  |
| GENR   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | 0.020462 | 0.022375 | 0.360467 | 0.000419 |
| GENR   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | 0.02033  | 0.022368 | 0.363401 | 0.000413 |
| GENR   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | 0.021152 | 0.02237  | 0.344377 | 0.000447 |
| GENR   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | 0.022819 | 0.022402 | 0.308386 | 0.000521 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | -0.06829 | 0.022369 | 0.002267 | 0.004663 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | -0.06835 | 0.022363 | 0.00224  | 0.004672 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | -0.06842 | 0.02237  | 0.002222 | 0.004682 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | -0.06896 | 0.022375 | 0.002055 | 0.004756 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.07025 | 0.022365 | 0.001685 | 0.004935 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.75  | 0.001214 | 0.022085 | 0.95617  | 1.47E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.5   | 0.001184 | 0.022079 | 0.957248 | 1.40E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.3   | 0.000895 | 0.022073 | 0.967652 | 8.01E-07 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.1   | 0.00012  | 0.022031 | 0.995644 | 1.45E-08 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 2142 | 5.977    | 0.03  | -0.00164 | 0.021954 | 0.940566 | 2.68E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.05321 | 0.02182  | 0.014745 | 0.002831 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.0533  | 0.02182  | 0.014572 | 0.002841 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.05329 | 0.021812 | 0.014558 | 0.00284  |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.05369 | 0.021795 | 0.013753 | 0.002883 |
| GENR   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.05604 | 0.021745 | 0.009963 | 0.00314  |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.00182 | 0.021915 | 0.933945 | 3.30E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.00174 | 0.021912 | 0.9366   | 3.04E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.00182 | 0.02191  | 0.933841 | 3.31E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.00205 | 0.021899 | 0.925242 | 4.22E-06 |
| GENR   | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1984 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.00262 | 0.021933 | 0.90489  | 6.87E-06 |
| GENR   | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.75  | -0.02098 | 0.022381 | 0.348614 | 0.00044  |
| GENR   | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.5   | -0.02111 | 0.022375 | 0.345347 | 0.000446 |
| GENR   | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.3   | -0.02112 | 0.022376 | 0.3453   | 0.000446 |
| GENR   | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.1   | -0.02168 | 0.022332 | 0.331636 | 0.00047  |
| GENR   | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 1986 | 9.694    | 0.03  | -0.02389 | 0.022322 | 0.284434 | 0.000571 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS

**Supplementary Table 13. MOBA univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.001618 | 0.015033 | 0.914294 | 2.62E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.001701 | 0.015033 | 0.909925 | 2.89E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.001575 | 0.015031 | 0.916577 | 2.48E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.001554 | 0.015036 | 0.917679 | 2.42E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.000937 | 0.015037 | 0.950309 | 8.78E-07 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.000762 | 0.014932 | 0.959285 | 5.81E-07 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.000855 | 0.014932 | 0.954352 | 7.31E-07 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.000923 | 0.014931 | 0.950732 | 8.51E-07 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.001075 | 0.014935 | 0.942624 | 1.16E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.001526 | 0.014937 | 0.918614 | 2.33E-06 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.015792 | 0.014797 | 0.285913 | 0.000249 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.015847 | 0.014797 | 0.284258 | 0.000251 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.015712 | 0.014795 | 0.288317 | 0.000247 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.015715 | 0.0148   | 0.288371 | 0.000247 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.01589  | 0.014802 | 0.283102 | 0.000253 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.055917 | 0.014862 | 0.00017  | 0.003127 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.049609 | 0.014844 | 0.000838 | 0.002461 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.044403 | 0.014831 | 0.002769 | 0.001972 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.043784 | 0.01487  | 0.003251 | 0.001917 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.055166 | 0.014925 | 0.000221 | 0.003043 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.0353  | 0.014822 | 0.017295 | 0.001246 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.0495  | 0.014797 | 0.000829 | 0.00245  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.04602 | 0.014763 | 0.001839 | 0.002117 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.0312  | 0.014809 | 0.03521  | 0.000973 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.02675 | 0.014894 | 0.072538 | 0.000716 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | BMI                    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.054195 | 0.014679 | 0.000225 | 0.002937 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | BMI                    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.04746  | 0.014666 | 0.001221 | 0.002252 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | BMI                    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.043815 | 0.014632 | 0.002763 | 0.00192  |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | BMI                    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.032195 | 0.014674 | 0.028278 | 0.001037 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | BMI                    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.039197 | 0.014755 | 0.007923 | 0.001536 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.07838 | 0.014683 | 9.86E-08 | 0.006143 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.08141 | 0.014662 | 2.97E-08 | 0.006628 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.07634 | 0.014724 | 2.26E-07 | 0.005828 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.08146 | 0.014766 | 3.65E-08 | 0.006636 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.05655 | 0.014674 | 0.000118 | 0.003198 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.00541 | 0.014672 | 0.712585 | 2.92E-05 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.00945 | 0.014641 | 0.518847 | 8.92E-05 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.01289 | 0.014706 | 0.380728 | 0.000166 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.02336 | 0.01474  | 0.113108 | 0.000546 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.01213 | 0.014651 | 0.407657 | 0.000147 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | educational attainment | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.07257 | 0.014493 | 5.74E-07 | 0.005266 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | educational attainment | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.0781  | 0.014465 | 7.05E-08 | 0.006099 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | educational attainment | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.07261 | 0.014539 | 6.12E-07 | 0.005273 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | educational attainment | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.07105 | 0.014574 | 1.12E-06 | 0.005049 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | educational attainment | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.04185 | 0.014512 | 0.003949 | 0.001751 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.00197 | 0.014747 | 0.893802 | 3.88E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.00317 | 0.014824 | 0.830555 | 1.01E-05 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.00296 | 0.014743 | 0.840783 | 8.77E-06 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.000134 | 0.014857 | 0.992829 | 1.78E-08 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.01389 | 0.014838 | 0.34942  | 0.000193 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.015738 | 0.014673 | 0.283527 | 0.000248 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.012274 | 0.014773 | 0.406088 | 0.000151 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height                 | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.00835  | 0.014685 | 0.569663 | 6.97E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.023122 | 0.014802 | 0.118343 | 0.000535 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | height    | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.001542 | 0.014779 | 0.916909 | 2.38E-06 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | height    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.000178 | 0.014547 | 0.990232 | 3.17E-08 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | height    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.00556 | 0.014638 | 0.703915 | 3.10E-05 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | height    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.001953 | 0.014551 | 0.893238 | 3.81E-06 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | height    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.00337 | 0.014678 | 0.818238 | 1.14E-05 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | height    | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.01026 | 0.014646 | 0.48369  | 0.000105 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.023025 | 0.014873 | 0.12166  | 0.00053  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.02303  | 0.014873 | 0.121578 | 0.00053  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.022912 | 0.014873 | 0.123513 | 0.000525 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.022891 | 0.014874 | 0.123879 | 0.000524 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.022981 | 0.014878 | 0.122499 | 0.000528 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.012204 | 0.014817 | 0.410185 | 0.000149 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.012251 | 0.014817 | 0.408382 | 0.00015  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.012263 | 0.014818 | 0.407926 | 0.00015  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.012226 | 0.014819 | 0.40939  | 0.000149 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.012157 | 0.014821 | 0.41212  | 0.000148 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | insomnia  | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.033195 | 0.01468  | 0.023793 | 0.001102 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | attention problems     | insomnia  | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.033211 | 0.01468  | 0.023724 | 0.001103 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | insomnia  | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.033124 | 0.01468  | 0.024095 | 0.001097 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | insomnia  | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.033042 | 0.014682 | 0.02446  | 0.001092 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | insomnia  | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.032928 | 0.014684 | 0.024983 | 0.001084 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.044395 | 0.014798 | 0.002715 | 0.001971 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.044337 | 0.014798 | 0.002749 | 0.001966 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.044489 | 0.014799 | 0.00266  | 0.001979 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.044395 | 0.014803 | 0.002723 | 0.001971 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.043539 | 0.014817 | 0.003314 | 0.001896 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.01421 | 0.014746 | 0.335448 | 0.000202 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.01418 | 0.014746 | 0.33625  | 0.000201 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.01419 | 0.014747 | 0.335978 | 0.000201 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.01426 | 0.014751 | 0.333576 | 0.000203 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.01426 | 0.014763 | 0.33407  | 0.000203 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | MDD       | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.043105 | 0.014611 | 0.003192 | 0.001858 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | MDD       | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.043065 | 0.014611 | 0.00322  | 0.001855 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | MDD       | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.04306  | 0.014612 | 0.003226 | 0.001854 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | MDD       | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.042967 | 0.014616 | 0.003301 | 0.001846 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | attention problems     | MDD         | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.041797 | 0.01463  | 0.004296 | 0.001747 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.043479 | 0.014748 | 0.003214 | 0.00189  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.043485 | 0.014748 | 0.00321  | 0.001891 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.043406 | 0.014748 | 0.003265 | 0.001884 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.043689 | 0.01475  | 0.003072 | 0.001909 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.044682 | 0.014746 | 0.002458 | 0.001996 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.024528 | 0.01471  | 0.095482 | 0.000602 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.024454 | 0.01471  | 0.096495 | 0.000598 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.024481 | 0.014709 | 0.096109 | 0.000599 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.024218 | 0.014711 | 0.099791 | 0.000586 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.024315 | 0.014707 | 0.098342 | 0.000591 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | neuroticism | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | 0.040644 | 0.014574 | 0.005313 | 0.001652 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | neuroticism | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | 0.040671 | 0.014575 | 0.005284 | 0.001654 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | neuroticism | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | 0.040731 | 0.014574 | 0.005214 | 0.001659 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | neuroticism | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | 0.041098 | 0.014575 | 0.004828 | 0.001689 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | neuroticism | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | 0.041189 | 0.014571 | 0.004724 | 0.001697 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.03914 | 0.014803 | 0.008228 | 0.001532 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.03912 | 0.014803 | 0.008249 | 0.001531 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.03912 | 0.014805 | 0.008258 | 0.00153  |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.03911 | 0.014801 | 0.00827  | 0.001529 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SMFQ    | maternal | 4573 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.03894 | 0.0148   | 0.008539 | 0.001516 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.03144 | 0.014766 | 0.033263 | 0.000989 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.03147 | 0.014766 | 0.033102 | 0.000991 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.0315  | 0.014767 | 0.032974 | 0.000992 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.03112 | 0.014764 | 0.03511  | 0.000968 |
| MOBA   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SCARED  | maternal | 4583 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.03132 | 0.014762 | 0.033906 | 0.000981 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | wellbeing | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.75  | -0.04718 | 0.014636 | 0.001274 | 0.002226 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | wellbeing | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.5   | -0.04717 | 0.014636 | 0.001277 | 0.002225 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | wellbeing | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.3   | -0.04711 | 0.014637 | 0.001297 | 0.002219 |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | wellbeing | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.1   | -0.04701 | 0.014634 | 0.001326 | 0.00221  |
| MOBA   | attention problems     | wellbeing | RS-DBD  | maternal | 4580 | 8.131    | 0.03  | -0.04528 | 0.014633 | 0.001983 | 0.00205  |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS

**Supplementary Table 14. NFBC1986 univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.010898 | 0.015566 | 0.483889 | 0.000118 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.008018 | 0.015607 | 0.607456 | 6.38E-05 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.017901 | 0.015537 | 0.249331 | 0.000319 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.007462 | 0.01564  | 0.633287 | 5.52E-05 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.007298 | 0.015642 | 0.640835 | 5.28E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.00254 | 0.016903 | 0.880421 | 6.44E-06 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.00334 | 0.016942 | 0.843673 | 1.11E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.00195 | 0.016818 | 0.907782 | 3.78E-06 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.00343 | 0.016948 | 0.839425 | 1.17E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.00342 | 0.016943 | 0.840161 | 1.16E-05 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.01679 | 0.016559 | 0.310652 | 0.000281 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.01716 | 0.016599 | 0.301417 | 0.000293 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.01733 | 0.016489 | 0.293321 | 0.000299 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.01733 | 0.016608 | 0.296688 | 0.000299 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.01704 | 0.016614 | 0.305259 | 0.000288 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.000488 | 0.016178 | 0.97596  | 2.37E-07 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.003822 | 0.016013 | 0.811359 | 1.45E-05 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | BMI              | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.00623  | 0.015993 | 0.696913 | 3.89E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.00155 | 0.016448 | 0.924687 | 2.42E-06 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.001247 | 0.016355 | 0.939231 | 1.55E-06 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.01248 | 0.017847 | 0.484429 | 0.000156 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.007273 | 0.016925 | 0.667399 | 5.26E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.00407 | 0.016834 | 0.808981 | 1.66E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.011854 | 0.017505 | 0.498341 | 0.000141 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.015861 | 0.017625 | 0.368227 | 0.000251 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.00175 | 0.017083 | 0.91863  | 3.04E-06 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.027947 | 0.0169   | 0.098297 | 0.000777 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.015547 | 0.017213 | 0.366468 | 0.000242 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.025383 | 0.016864 | 0.132372 | 0.000644 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.029348 | 0.016849 | 0.081633 | 0.00086  |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.004998 | 0.016167 | 0.757223 | 2.53E-05 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.019508 | 0.016397 | 0.234252 | 0.000379 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.018965 | 0.01669  | 0.255909 | 0.000351 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.016446 | 0.016146 | 0.308468 | 0.000267 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.023064 | 0.01599  | 0.149275 | 0.000521 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.039338 | 0.016898 | 0.019974 | 0.001562 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.039768 | 0.017481 | 0.022973 | 0.001574 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.014887 | 0.017818 | 0.403495 | 0.000216 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.021774 | 0.017499 | 0.213486 | 0.000467 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.006729 | 0.017591 | 0.702073 | 4.43E-05 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.05592 | 0.017112 | 0.001093 | 0.003158 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.04664 | 0.016794 | 0.005508 | 0.002165 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.03614 | 0.016946 | 0.03302  | 0.001275 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.06582 | 0.016669 | 8.01E-05 | 0.004265 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.06082 | 0.016846 | 0.00031  | 0.003621 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.01263 | 0.016219 | 0.436307 | 0.000151 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.00571 | 0.016134 | 0.723584 | 3.02E-05 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.01332 | 0.016479 | 0.419006 | 0.000168 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.01366 | 0.016516 | 0.408216 | 0.000172 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.01982 | 0.016298 | 0.223961 | 0.000362 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.01134 | 0.016943 | 0.50327  | 0.000122 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.0157  | 0.017084 | 0.358287 | 0.000229 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.02121 | 0.017776 | 0.232885 | 0.000426 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.01444 | 0.017519 | 0.409909 | 0.000193 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.01715 | 0.017463 | 0.326207 | 0.000271 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.00692 | 0.017169 | 0.68675  | 4.56E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.01307 | 0.017106 | 0.445021 | 0.000159 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.01348 | 0.017028 | 0.428474 | 0.000172 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.01412 | 0.01709  | 0.408617 | 0.000184 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.01474 | 0.017208 | 0.391843 | 0.0002   |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.023822 | 0.01569  | 0.129036 | 0.000559 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.024267 | 0.015697 | 0.122197 | 0.00058  |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.023746 | 0.015681 | 0.130054 | 0.000555 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.024335 | 0.015699 | 0.121205 | 0.000584 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.024348 | 0.015699 | 0.12102  | 0.000584 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.029995 | 0.016781 | 0.073949 | 0.000887 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.030865 | 0.016783 | 0.065986 | 0.000939 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.028514 | 0.016801 | 0.089764 | 0.0008   |
| NFBC   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.030723 | 0.016787 | 0.067317 | 0.000931 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.030909 | 0.016788 | 0.065683 | 0.000942 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.048991 | 0.016597 | 0.003181 | 0.002365 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.050069 | 0.016584 | 0.002554 | 0.002471 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.046774 | 0.016637 | 0.00496  | 0.002154 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.049947 | 0.016583 | 0.002614 | 0.00246  |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.050103 | 0.016578 | 0.002528 | 0.002475 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.05436  | 0.015068 | 0.000313 | 0.002922 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.054554 | 0.015045 | 0.000292 | 0.002945 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.05146  | 0.015143 | 0.000686 | 0.002617 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.053975 | 0.015061 | 0.000344 | 0.002885 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.053796 | 0.015054 | 0.000357 | 0.002866 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.037389 | 0.016643 | 0.024729 | 0.001384 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.036698 | 0.016696 | 0.028013 | 0.001334 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.037554 | 0.016457 | 0.022556 | 0.001397 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.036124 | 0.016711 | 0.030708 | 0.001293 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.035751 | 0.016721 | 0.032576 | 0.001266 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.051681 | 0.016346 | 0.001582 | 0.002644 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.051533 | 0.016332 | 0.001617 | 0.00263  |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.049906 | 0.016447 | 0.002429 | 0.002467 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.05116  | 0.016321 | 0.001735 | 0.002593 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | MDD         | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.050757 | 0.016317 | 0.001882 | 0.002552 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.075885 | 0.016051 | 2.36E-06 | 0.005747 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.073876 | 0.01602  | 4.15E-06 | 0.005456 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.027459 | 0.016455 | 0.095269 | 0.000745 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.073066 | 0.016005 | 5.17E-06 | 0.00534  |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.07294  | 0.016008 | 5.39E-06 | 0.005321 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.049741 | 0.017138 | 0.003726 | 0.002471 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.051078 | 0.017119 | 0.002867 | 0.00261  |
| NFBC   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.00613 | 0.017092 | 0.71995  | 3.72E-05 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.051278 | 0.017115 | 0.002754 | 0.002631 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.05141  | 0.017125 | 0.002701 | 0.002644 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | 0.066301 | 0.016327 | 5.00E-05 | 0.00439  |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | 0.065947 | 0.016296 | 5.31E-05 | 0.00435  |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | 0.00199  | 0.01672  | 0.905289 | 3.92E-06 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | 0.065377 | 0.016287 | 6.09E-05 | 0.004277 |
| NFBC   | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | 0.065452 | 0.016293 | 6.02E-05 | 0.004286 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.05492 | 0.01561  | 0.00044  | 0.002957 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.0545  | 0.015606 | 0.000485 | 0.002912 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.05548 | 0.015644 | 0.000396 | 0.003019 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.05443 | 0.015602 | 0.000492 | 0.002905 |
| NFBC   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3394 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.05434 | 0.015599 | 0.000501 | 0.002896 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.06271 | 0.017711 | 0.000404 | 0.003858 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.06297 | 0.017676 | 0.000373 | 0.003891 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.06019 | 0.017709 | 0.000685 | 0.003555 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.06336 | 0.017672 | 0.000341 | 0.003941 |
| NFBC   | social problems        | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.06326 | 0.017667 | 0.000348 | 0.003929 |



| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NFBC   | attention problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.1   | -0.02977 | 0.016694 | 0.074614 | 0.00087  |
| NFBC   | attention problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.3   | -0.0292  | 0.016697 | 0.080364 | 0.000837 |
| NFBC   | attention problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.03  | -0.03077 | 0.016659 | 0.064835 | 0.000929 |
| NFBC   | attention problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.5   | -0.02906 | 0.016691 | 0.081784 | 0.000829 |
| NFBC   | attention problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 3409 | 16.01    | 0.75  | -0.02903 | 0.016692 | 0.082137 | 0.000827 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS

**Supplementary Table 15. NTR univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.00066 | 0.017295 | 0.969642 | 4.33E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.00326 | 0.017279 | 0.850413 | 1.06E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.00114 | 0.017296 | 0.947504 | 1.30E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.00886 | 0.01734  | 0.609244 | 7.86E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.00113 | 0.017281 | 0.948    | 1.27E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.012222 | 0.01676  | 0.465846 | 0.000149 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.011326 | 0.01671  | 0.497902 | 0.000128 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.011961 | 0.016742 | 0.474952 | 0.000143 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.007751 | 0.016769 | 0.64392  | 6.01E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.011915 | 0.016748 | 0.476809 | 0.000142 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.032079 | 0.017425 | 0.06563  | 0.001029 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.030248 | 0.017378 | 0.081762 | 0.000915 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.031404 | 0.0174   | 0.071096 | 0.000986 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.025243 | 0.017343 | 0.14552  | 0.000637 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.031769 | 0.01741  | 0.068038 | 0.001009 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.00622 | 0.018393 | 0.735296 | 3.87E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.00724 | 0.018389 | 0.693864 | 5.24E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.00667 | 0.018396 | 0.716898 | 4.45E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.01144 | 0.018451 | 0.535155 | 0.000131 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.00668 | 0.018384 | 0.716231 | 4.47E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.004132 | 0.017478 | 0.813124 | 1.71E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.002829 | 0.017605 | 0.872322 | 8.01E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.003776 | 0.017516 | 0.829306 | 1.43E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.00136 | 0.017989 | 0.939546 | 1.86E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.003814 | 0.017482 | 0.8273   | 1.45E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.006386 | 0.01783  | 0.720238 | 4.08E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.00626  | 0.017928 | 0.726947 | 3.92E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.006164 | 0.01786  | 0.729984 | 3.80E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.005779 | 0.018252 | 0.751541 | 3.34E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.006167 | 0.017836 | 0.729499 | 3.80E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.010283 | 0.019568 | 0.599247 | 0.000106 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.008775 | 0.019668 | 0.655496 | 7.70E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.010006 | 0.0196   | 0.609685 | 0.0001   |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.0064   | 0.019855 | 0.747185 | 4.10E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.010011 | 0.019559 | 0.608772 | 0.0001   |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.00295 | 0.019678 | 0.880809 | 8.71E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.00384 | 0.019735 | 0.845692 | 1.48E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.00325 | 0.019695 | 0.868976 | 1.06E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.00719 | 0.019985 | 0.71883  | 5.18E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.0031  | 0.019663 | 0.874829 | 9.59E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.023887 | 0.018967 | 0.207875 | 0.000571 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.024366 | 0.01901  | 0.199935 | 0.000594 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.023968 | 0.018964 | 0.206267 | 0.000574 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.02365  | 0.019055 | 0.214546 | 0.000559 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.023965 | 0.018947 | 0.205928 | 0.000574 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.000186 | 0.025037 | 0.994077 | 3.45E-08 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.00012 | 0.025199 | 0.996053 | 1.55E-08 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.000208 | 0.025091 | 0.993374 | 4.34E-08 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 6.26E-07 | 0.025575 | 0.99998  | 3.92E-13 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.000242 | 0.025062 | 0.992309 | 5.84E-08 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.01123 | 0.024784 | 0.650515 | 0.000126 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.01075 | 0.02484  | 0.66505  | 0.000116 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.01081 | 0.024821 | 0.663276 | 0.000117 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.01096 | 0.024989 | 0.661089 | 0.00012  |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.01094 | 0.024785 | 0.659034 | 0.00012  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.01231 | 0.027515 | 0.654658 | 0.000151 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.01359 | 0.027356 | 0.619244 | 0.000185 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.01285 | 0.027494 | 0.640367 | 0.000165 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.01691 | 0.02694  | 0.530261 | 0.000286 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.01229 | 0.027507 | 0.654962 | 0.000151 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.024133 | 0.021186 | 0.254668 | 0.000582 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.024977 | 0.021153 | 0.237686 | 0.000624 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.02422  | 0.021197 | 0.253203 | 0.000587 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.027432 | 0.021136 | 0.194322 | 0.000753 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.023956 | 0.021197 | 0.258411 | 0.000574 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.006447 | 0.020576 | 0.754035 | 4.16E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.006881 | 0.020505 | 0.737205 | 4.73E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.006039 | 0.020567 | 0.769028 | 3.65E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.008007 | 0.020455 | 0.695483 | 6.41E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.006129 | 0.020577 | 0.765815 | 3.76E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.054084 | 0.021998 | 0.01395  | 0.002925 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.05201  | 0.022047 | 0.018322 | 0.002705 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.052941 | 0.022013 | 0.016174 | 0.002803 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.046248 | 0.021992 | 0.035468 | 0.002139 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.053796 | 0.021998 | 0.014467 | 0.002894 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.038926 | 0.017293 | 0.024382 | 0.001515 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.022363 | 0.017693 | 0.206261 | 0.0005   |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI              | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.041572 | 0.017155 | 0.015382 | 0.001728 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.00042 | 0.016749 | 0.98009  | 1.75E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.045234 | 0.017226 | 0.008641 | 0.002046 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.038    | 0.017374 | 0.028734 | 0.001444 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.01563 | 0.017748 | 0.378534 | 0.000244 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.039748 | 0.017543 | 0.023467 | 0.00158  |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.01737 | 0.016899 | 0.303959 | 0.000302 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.046477 | 0.017828 | 0.009134 | 0.00216  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.012018 | 0.01698  | 0.479083 | 0.000144 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.01505 | 0.016393 | 0.358696 | 0.000226 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.019016 | 0.016978 | 0.262705 | 0.000362 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.01876 | 0.015659 | 0.23093  | 0.000352 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.025246 | 0.016981 | 0.13709  | 0.000637 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.067295 | 0.018616 | 0.0003   | 0.004529 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.042488 | 0.017399 | 0.014607 | 0.001805 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.059084 | 0.019009 | 0.001882 | 0.003491 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.021215 | 0.017763 | 0.232324 | 0.00045  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.065766 | 0.018966 | 0.000525 | 0.004325 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.081923 | 0.018565 | 1.02E-05 | 0.006711 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.040351 | 0.01791  | 0.024256 | 0.001628 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.062615 | 0.01868  | 0.000802 | 0.003921 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.030212 | 0.018503 | 0.102512 | 0.000913 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.074559 | 0.018963 | 8.43E-05 | 0.005559 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.054045 | 0.018268 | 0.003092 | 0.002921 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.000843 | 0.017532 | 0.961645 | 7.11E-07 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.050005 | 0.017975 | 0.005404 | 0.0025   |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.00085 | 0.018278 | 0.963093 | 7.15E-07 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.060955 | 0.017803 | 0.000618 | 0.003716 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.049304 | 0.01924  | 0.010388 | 0.002431 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.011456 | 0.01967  | 0.560316 | 0.000131 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.05714  | 0.018982 | 0.00261  | 0.003265 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.02457 | 0.018879 | 0.193101 | 0.000604 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.05657  | 0.018979 | 0.002875 | 0.0032   |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.04924  | 0.019688 | 0.012383 | 0.002425 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.005356 | 0.020456 | 0.793457 | 2.87E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.050342 | 0.019246 | 0.008905 | 0.002534 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.02061 | 0.01985  | 0.29915  | 0.000425 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.046587 | 0.019907 | 0.019273 | 0.00217  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.044838 | 0.018153 | 0.013512 | 0.00201  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.015794 | 0.018551 | 0.394541 | 0.000249 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.054646 | 0.018604 | 0.003311 | 0.002986 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.00186  | 0.01856  | 0.920188 | 3.46E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.049662 | 0.018154 | 0.006228 | 0.002466 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.06548  | 0.024274 | 0.006984 | 0.004288 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.026173 | 0.024347 | 0.282367 | 0.000685 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.067501 | 0.024327 | 0.005525 | 0.004556 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.017281 | 0.025178 | 0.49249  | 0.000299 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.076737 | 0.024116 | 0.001463 | 0.005888 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.075244 | 0.023828 | 0.00159  | 0.005662 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.038439 | 0.023227 | 0.097943 | 0.001478 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.075177 | 0.02373  | 0.001534 | 0.005652 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.019969 | 0.024081 | 0.406977 | 0.000399 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.085804 | 0.022921 | 0.000181 | 0.007362 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.079134 | 0.027449 | 0.00394  | 0.006262 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.05253  | 0.02619  | 0.044881 | 0.002759 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.076986 | 0.027026 | 0.004392 | 0.005927 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.05527  | 0.025208 | 0.028336 | 0.003055 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.094619 | 0.027378 | 0.000548 | 0.008953 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.025003 | 0.023525 | 0.287855 | 0.000625 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.017159 | 0.022403 | 0.443721 | 0.000294 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI       | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.032974 | 0.022729 | 0.146851 | 0.001087 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.005028 | 0.020722 | 0.808278 | 2.53E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.038162 | 0.022959 | 0.096474 | 0.001456 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.045789 | 0.02483  | 0.065176 | 0.002097 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.030133 | 0.021505 | 0.161151 | 0.000908 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.041639 | 0.02278  | 0.067567 | 0.001734 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.019934 | 0.020053 | 0.320197 | 0.000397 |
| NTR    | social problems        | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.057403 | 0.023294 | 0.013728 | 0.003295 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.049454 | 0.021758 | 0.023032 | 0.002446 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.033465 | 0.022164 | 0.131069 | 0.00112  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.062235 | 0.021806 | 0.004317 | 0.003873 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.040067 | 0.02223  | 0.071495 | 0.001605 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | BMI                    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.06714  | 0.021403 | 0.001707 | 0.004508 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.09839 | 0.016637 | 3.35E-09 | 0.00968  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.05816 | 0.016968 | 0.000609 | 0.003382 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.08227 | 0.016805 | 9.80E-07 | 0.006768 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.05264 | 0.017516 | 0.002654 | 0.002771 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.10764 | 0.017224 | 4.12E-10 | 0.011587 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.05575 | 0.016893 | 0.000966 | 0.003109 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.03062 | 0.016972 | 0.071188 | 0.000938 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.03371 | 0.017135 | 0.04913  | 0.001137 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.03832 | 0.017198 | 0.025866 | 0.001469 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.05254 | 0.017555 | 0.002766 | 0.00276  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.03912 | 0.017493 | 0.02532  | 0.001531 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.0239  | 0.017789 | 0.179122 | 0.000571 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.03272 | 0.017663 | 0.063932 | 0.001071 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.00032 | 0.01744  | 0.98537  | 1.02E-07 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.02463 | 0.017673 | 0.163338 | 0.000607 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.13905 | 0.01779  | 5.44E-15 | 0.019336 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.08298 | 0.017896 | 3.54E-06 | 0.006886 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.11917 | 0.01791  | 2.85E-11 | 0.014202 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.07773 | 0.01805  | 1.66E-05 | 0.006042 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.13878 | 0.018202 | 2.45E-14 | 0.01926  |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.05357 | 0.018953 | 0.004705 | 0.00287  |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.04795 | 0.018581 | 0.009864 | 0.002299 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.06346 | 0.018738 | 0.000707 | 0.004027 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.00603 | 0.018029 | 0.738113 | 3.63E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.06005 | 0.018769 | 0.001377 | 0.003606 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.03368 | 0.019619 | 0.086038 | 0.001134 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.02834 | 0.018147 | 0.118432 | 0.000803 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.03097 | 0.018558 | 0.095113 | 0.000959 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.00286 | 0.017234 | 0.868296 | 8.17E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.02251 | 0.018595 | 0.226072 | 0.000507 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.12945 | 0.019334 | 2.15E-11 | 0.016757 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.05766 | 0.019568 | 0.003212 | 0.003325 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.08331 | 0.019577 | 2.08E-05 | 0.006941 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.09362 | 0.018662 | 5.26E-07 | 0.008765 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.13919 | 0.020103 | 4.40E-12 | 0.019373 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.05693 | 0.019994 | 0.00441  | 0.003241 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.04496 | 0.019602 | 0.021815 | 0.002021 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.03808 | 0.019809 | 0.054553 | 0.00145  |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.05537 | 0.019316 | 0.004153 | 0.003065 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.06002 | 0.020709 | 0.003753 | 0.003602 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.01819 | 0.019876 | 0.360227 | 0.000331 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.01702 | 0.020353 | 0.403043 | 0.00029  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.00062 | 0.019201 | 0.974273 | 3.83E-07 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.04025 | 0.019594 | 0.03994  | 0.00162  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.00647 | 0.019002 | 0.733399 | 4.19E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.06806 | 0.027334 | 0.012773 | 0.004632 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.05355 | 0.02536  | 0.034731 | 0.002867 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.07203 | 0.025903 | 0.005421 | 0.005189 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.02423 | 0.023946 | 0.31165  | 0.000587 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.06963 | 0.026808 | 0.009398 | 0.004848 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.01072 | 0.026574 | 0.686621 | 0.000115 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.03912 | 0.024085 | 0.104279 | 0.001531 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.0275  | 0.025005 | 0.271427 | 0.000756 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.00242 | 0.023344 | 0.917559 | 5.84E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.01669 | 0.025383 | 0.510865 | 0.000279 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.01071 | 0.02737  | 0.695648 | 0.000115 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.0252  | 0.026574 | 0.342908 | 0.000635 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.03427 | 0.026608 | 0.197708 | 0.001175 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.00165  | 0.028913 | 0.95449  | 2.72E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.01984 | 0.028274 | 0.482872 | 0.000394 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.001051 | 0.021964 | 0.961846 | 1.10E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.01072 | 0.022136 | 0.628101 | 0.000115 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.00259 | 0.021849 | 0.905702 | 6.70E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.04258 | 0.020898 | 0.04162  | 0.001813 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.01377 | 0.022305 | 0.537109 | 0.00019  |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.024497 | 0.022139 | 0.268517 | 0.0006   |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.007267 | 0.021121 | 0.730805 | 5.28E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.02142  | 0.020234 | 0.289768 | 0.000459 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.02472 | 0.021466 | 0.249516 | 0.000611 |
| NTR    | social problems        | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.026447 | 0.022246 | 0.234495 | 0.000699 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.031442 | 0.023015 | 0.171877 | 0.000989 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.014966 | 0.022961 | 0.514518 | 0.000224 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.035382 | 0.023738 | 0.136089 | 0.001252 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.006811 | 0.021455 | 0.750915 | 4.64E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | educational attainment | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.041144 | 0.02308  | 0.07464  | 0.001693 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.03039 | 0.017119 | 0.075909 | 0.000923 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.001882 | 0.017438 | 0.914057 | 3.54E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.02378 | 0.017376 | 0.171165 | 0.000565 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height                 | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.009155 | 0.016861 | 0.587162 | 8.38E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.01817 | 0.017047 | 0.286535 | 0.00033  |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.0089  | 0.016998 | 0.600695 | 7.92E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.007493 | 0.017281 | 0.664579 | 5.61E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.01375 | 0.016763 | 0.412158 | 0.000189 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.007455 | 0.016537 | 0.652139 | 5.56E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.00386 | 0.01695  | 0.82009  | 1.49E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.02789 | 0.016816 | 0.097172 | 0.000778 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.004053 | 0.018633 | 0.827803 | 1.64E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.02718 | 0.017099 | 0.11188  | 0.000739 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.011785 | 0.017381 | 0.497731 | 0.000139 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.02733 | 0.017208 | 0.112231 | 0.000747 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.01457 | 0.018466 | 0.430076 | 0.000212 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.011784 | 0.01804  | 0.513636 | 0.000139 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.00587 | 0.018655 | 0.752895 | 3.45E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.005365 | 0.017823 | 0.763378 | 2.88E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.00987 | 0.018288 | 0.5894   | 9.74E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.010466 | 0.018033 | 0.561662 | 0.00011  |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.018852 | 0.018403 | 0.305657 | 0.000355 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.004603 | 0.018404 | 0.802493 | 2.12E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.004299 | 0.017746 | 0.808602 | 1.85E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.01566  | 0.017698 | 0.376239 | 0.000245 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.01181 | 0.017756 | 0.505836 | 0.00014  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.01168 | 0.018088 | 0.518285 | 0.000137 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.02104 | 0.017767 | 0.236412 | 0.000443 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.0084  | 0.017343 | 0.628233 | 7.05E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.0152  | 0.017872 | 0.395186 | 0.000231 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.0477  | 0.019277 | 0.01335  | 0.002275 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.01626 | 0.019583 | 0.40636  | 0.000264 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.0443  | 0.019643 | 0.024126 | 0.001962 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.000376 | 0.019138 | 0.984339 | 1.41E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.0323  | 0.019559 | 0.098696 | 0.001043 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.01295 | 0.019545 | 0.507763 | 0.000168 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.00683 | 0.020359 | 0.737399 | 4.66E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.01944 | 0.019955 | 0.330018 | 0.000378 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.01251 | 0.020033 | 0.53246  | 0.000156 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.00826 | 0.019342 | 0.669157 | 6.83E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.02603 | 0.019206 | 0.175358 | 0.000677 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.01612 | 0.020742 | 0.43713  | 0.00026  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.03103 | 0.019765 | 0.116383 | 0.000963 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.01607 | 0.019529 | 0.410479 | 0.000258 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.02676 | 0.019238 | 0.164235 | 0.000716 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.00074 | 0.024968 | 0.976385 | 5.46E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.00455 | 0.02514  | 0.856329 | 2.07E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.000733 | 0.025056 | 0.976677 | 5.37E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.014174 | 0.024438 | 0.561921 | 0.000201 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.002727 | 0.025073 | 0.913384 | 7.44E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.00765  | 0.024764 | 0.757382 | 5.85E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.00526 | 0.024089 | 0.827074 | 2.77E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.018201 | 0.02432  | 0.454208 | 0.000331 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.020992 | 0.023338 | 0.368397 | 0.000441 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.012513 | 0.024765 | 0.613373 | 0.000157 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.02771 | 0.025432 | 0.275919 | 0.000768 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.01026 | 0.027192 | 0.70605  | 0.000105 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.01252 | 0.025958 | 0.629461 | 0.000157 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.003825 | 0.025634 | 0.881366 | 1.46E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.02097 | 0.025038 | 0.402195 | 0.00044  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | -0.01464 | 0.021072 | 0.487209 | 0.000214 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.001309 | 0.020682 | 0.949552 | 1.71E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.00921 | 0.021253 | 0.664673 | 8.49E-05 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.003933 | 0.019877 | 0.843149 | 1.55E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.01481 | 0.020665 | 0.473649 | 0.000219 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | -0.00952 | 0.020006 | 0.63407  | 9.07E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.00409 | 0.018924 | 0.829057 | 1.67E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.00107 | 0.01913  | 0.955227 | 1.15E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.00204 | 0.017424 | 0.906581 | 4.18E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.01203 | 0.019725 | 0.541905 | 0.000145 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | -0.02875 | 0.022364 | 0.198581 | 0.000827 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.02035 | 0.022384 | 0.363362 | 0.000414 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.01332 | 0.021873 | 0.542398 | 0.000178 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.02112 | 0.020913 | 0.312533 | 0.000446 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | height    | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.0344  | 0.021584 | 0.110938 | 0.001184 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.017047 | 0.017546 | 0.331275 | 0.000291 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.017227 | 0.017551 | 0.326319 | 0.000297 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.017312 | 0.01754  | 0.323657 | 0.0003   |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.017868 | 0.017515 | 0.307663 | 0.000319 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.017065 | 0.017545 | 0.330709 | 0.000291 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.027568 | 0.017027 | 0.105426 | 0.00076  |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.027504 | 0.017052 | 0.10676  | 0.000756 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.027708 | 0.017033 | 0.103786 | 0.000768 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.027897 | 0.017068 | 0.102157 | 0.000778 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.0276   | 0.017028 | 0.105046 | 0.000762 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.019626 | 0.017562 | 0.26377  | 0.000385 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.019179 | 0.017586 | 0.275442 | 0.000368 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.019587 | 0.017568 | 0.264879 | 0.000384 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.018306 | 0.017563 | 0.297269 | 0.000335 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.019658 | 0.017564 | 0.263034 | 0.000386 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.029246 | 0.019046 | 0.124663 | 0.000855 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.028441 | 0.019086 | 0.136187 | 0.000809 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.029177 | 0.019057 | 0.125763 | 0.000851 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.02676  | 0.019152 | 0.162344 | 0.000716 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.029191 | 0.019054 | 0.125518 | 0.000852 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.028875 | 0.018092 | 0.110495 | 0.000834 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.028373 | 0.018094 | 0.116868 | 0.000805 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.028768 | 0.018096 | 0.111904 | 0.000828 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.027579 | 0.018044 | 0.1264   | 0.000761 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.028837 | 0.018098 | 0.11109  | 0.000832 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.014811 | 0.018213 | 0.416092 | 0.000219 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.014803 | 0.01819  | 0.415747 | 0.000219 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.014857 | 0.018206 | 0.414491 | 0.000221 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.015446 | 0.018066 | 0.392572 | 0.000239 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.014794 | 0.018212 | 0.416599 | 0.000219 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.039109 | 0.020016 | 0.050714 | 0.001529 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.039181 | 0.020054 | 0.050724 | 0.001535 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.039322 | 0.020021 | 0.049522 | 0.001546 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.039794 | 0.02007  | 0.047387 | 0.001584 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.039157 | 0.020024 | 0.050518 | 0.001533 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.027224 | 0.018394 | 0.138859 | 0.000741 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.026554 | 0.018401 | 0.14899  | 0.000705 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.027299 | 0.018389 | 0.137663 | 0.000745 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.025653 | 0.018389 | 0.163012 | 0.000658 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.027163 | 0.018398 | 0.139842 | 0.000738 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.0215   | 0.020002 | 0.282421 | 0.000462 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.020955 | 0.01999  | 0.294515 | 0.000439 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.021435 | 0.019991 | 0.283615 | 0.000459 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.01983  | 0.019949 | 0.320214 | 0.000393 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.021476 | 0.02     | 0.282918 | 0.000461 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.04032 | 0.023989 | 0.092805 | 0.001626 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.0392  | 0.02399  | 0.102252 | 0.001537 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.03985 | 0.023996 | 0.096813 | 0.001588 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.03646 | 0.024028 | 0.129181 | 0.001329 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.04008 | 0.023989 | 0.094747 | 0.001607 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.04076 | 0.023125 | 0.077958 | 0.001661 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.04002 | 0.023074 | 0.082862 | 0.001601 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.04042 | 0.023123 | 0.080448 | 0.001634 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.03794 | 0.023065 | 0.100017 | 0.001439 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.04051 | 0.023123 | 0.079754 | 0.001641 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.02418 | 0.02834  | 0.393513 | 0.000585 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.02243 | 0.028399 | 0.429581 | 0.000503 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.0237  | 0.028364 | 0.403397 | 0.000562 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.01912 | 0.028503 | 0.502243 | 0.000366 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.0239  | 0.028354 | 0.399208 | 0.000571 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.001372 | 0.023281 | 0.952988 | 1.88E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.001165 | 0.023292 | 0.960102 | 1.36E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.001367 | 0.023288 | 0.953191 | 1.87E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.00128 | 0.023273 | 0.956105 | 1.64E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.001343 | 0.023281 | 0.953999 | 1.80E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | -0.00187 | 0.023724 | 0.937097 | 3.51E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.00176 | 0.023733 | 0.94076  | 3.11E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.00174 | 0.023742 | 0.941601 | 3.03E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.0028  | 0.023712 | 0.906098 | 7.82E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.00188 | 0.023722 | 0.936763 | 3.54E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.002268 | 0.022347 | 0.919175 | 5.14E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.002981 | 0.022383 | 0.894068 | 8.88E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.00258  | 0.022353 | 0.908127 | 6.65E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.004332 | 0.022439 | 0.846917 | 1.88E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | insomnia  | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.002435 | 0.022351 | 0.913247 | 5.93E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.029973 | 0.017961 | 0.095161 | 0.000898 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.029444 | 0.01796  | 0.101124 | 0.000867 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.029834 | 0.017967 | 0.096828 | 0.00089  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.028112 | 0.017891 | 0.116115 | 0.00079  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.029943 | 0.017964 | 0.095542 | 0.000897 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.059305 | 0.017101 | 0.000524 | 0.003517 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.059288 | 0.017068 | 0.000514 | 0.003515 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.059022 | 0.017098 | 0.000556 | 0.003484 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.058088 | 0.017061 | 0.000662 | 0.003374 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.059271 | 0.017098 | 0.000527 | 0.003513 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.062305 | 0.017191 | 0.00029  | 0.003882 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.060798 | 0.017186 | 0.000404 | 0.003696 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.062006 | 0.017191 | 0.00031  | 0.003845 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.058564 | 0.01734  | 0.000732 | 0.00343  |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.062197 | 0.017198 | 0.000299 | 0.003868 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.061928 | 0.01841  | 0.000769 | 0.003835 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.061746 | 0.018386 | 0.000784 | 0.003813 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.062105 | 0.01841  | 0.000743 | 0.003857 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.061413 | 0.018337 | 0.00081  | 0.003772 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.061882 | 0.018407 | 0.000774 | 0.003829 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.064822 | 0.017858 | 0.000284 | 0.004202 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.064688 | 0.017829 | 0.000285 | 0.004185 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.064628 | 0.017842 | 0.000292 | 0.004177 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.064952 | 0.017753 | 0.000253 | 0.004219 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.064691 | 0.017852 | 0.00029  | 0.004185 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.073462 | 0.018057 | 4.73E-05 | 0.005397 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.073786 | 0.018076 | 4.46E-05 | 0.005444 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.073514 | 0.018049 | 4.64E-05 | 0.005404 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.075102 | 0.018121 | 3.40E-05 | 0.00564  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.07344  | 0.018054 | 4.75E-05 | 0.005393 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.058015 | 0.019526 | 0.002966 | 0.003366 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.058358 | 0.019539 | 0.002819 | 0.003406 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.058268 | 0.019548 | 0.002875 | 0.003395 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.057647 | 0.019627 | 0.003312 | 0.003323 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.058075 | 0.019531 | 0.002944 | 0.003373 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.052774 | 0.018944 | 0.005339 | 0.002785 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.053684 | 0.018868 | 0.004438 | 0.002882 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.052697 | 0.018945 | 0.005409 | 0.002777 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.054768 | 0.018636 | 0.003295 | 0.003    |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.052775 | 0.01894  | 0.005328 | 0.002785 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.05956  | 0.018821 | 0.001553 | 0.003547 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.060739 | 0.018743 | 0.001193 | 0.003689 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.059592 | 0.018823 | 0.001546 | 0.003551 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.063267 | 0.018704 | 0.000718 | 0.004003 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.059652 | 0.018812 | 0.001519 | 0.003558 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.035861 | 0.025195 | 0.154636 | 0.001286 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.03709  | 0.025304 | 0.142715 | 0.001376 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.036033 | 0.025226 | 0.153174 | 0.001298 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.035653 | 0.025501 | 0.162075 | 0.001271 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.036081 | 0.025202 | 0.152242 | 0.001302 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.020122 | 0.024096 | 0.403675 | 0.000405 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.021603 | 0.024187 | 0.37176  | 0.000467 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.02035  | 0.024127 | 0.398984 | 0.000414 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.021298 | 0.024393 | 0.382604 | 0.000454 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.020299 | 0.024103 | 0.399698 | 0.000412 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.03883  | 0.025329 | 0.125269 | 0.001508 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.041477 | 0.025358 | 0.101912 | 0.00172  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.039324 | 0.02535  | 0.120846 | 0.001546 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.042633 | 0.02563  | 0.096227 | 0.001818 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.039163 | 0.02533  | 0.122077 | 0.001534 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.028484 | 0.020632 | 0.167408 | 0.000811 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.030038 | 0.020645 | 0.145685 | 0.000902 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.029027 | 0.020637 | 0.159564 | 0.000843 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.033018 | 0.020579 | 0.108611 | 0.00109  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.028687 | 0.02064  | 0.164564 | 0.000823 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.00743  | 0.018345 | 0.685461 | 5.52E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.009768 | 0.01841  | 0.59571  | 9.54E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.008045 | 0.018345 | 0.661016 | 6.47E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.01463  | 0.018422 | 0.427089 | 0.000214 |
| NTR    | social problems        | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.007731 | 0.01836  | 0.673683 | 5.98E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.029731 | 0.02165  | 0.169658 | 0.000884 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.03099  | 0.021682 | 0.152917 | 0.00096  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.030308 | 0.021648 | 0.161507 | 0.000919 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD       | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.034321 | 0.021793 | 0.115284 | 0.001178 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | MDD         | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.029909 | 0.021669 | 0.167507 | 0.000895 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.032131 | 0.017124 | 0.060603 | 0.001032 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.031853 | 0.017141 | 0.063116 | 0.001015 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.031856 | 0.017135 | 0.063014 | 0.001015 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.030105 | 0.017194 | 0.079963 | 0.000906 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.031874 | 0.01713  | 0.062783 | 0.001016 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.044128 | 0.016905 | 0.009045 | 0.001947 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.042679 | 0.01684  | 0.011266 | 0.001821 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.043633 | 0.016899 | 0.009824 | 0.001904 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.039137 | 0.016748 | 0.019446 | 0.001532 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.043857 | 0.016899 | 0.009451 | 0.001923 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | 0.054146 | 0.017159 | 0.001602 | 0.002932 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | 0.053489 | 0.017125 | 0.001788 | 0.002861 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | 0.054154 | 0.017149 | 0.001589 | 0.002933 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | 0.052038 | 0.017113 | 0.002358 | 0.002708 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | 0.054047 | 0.017156 | 0.001631 | 0.002921 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.039737 | 0.017969 | 0.027008 | 0.001579 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.04014  | 0.01798  | 0.025582 | 0.001611 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.039793 | 0.017975 | 0.026845 | 0.001584 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.041758 | 0.018029 | 0.02055  | 0.001744 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.03946  | 0.017977 | 0.028159 | 0.001557 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.02692  | 0.017759 | 0.129564 | 0.000725 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.026515 | 0.01772  | 0.134572 | 0.000703 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.026933 | 0.017741 | 0.128988 | 0.000725 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.026473 | 0.017717 | 0.135125 | 0.000701 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.026601 | 0.017748 | 0.133929 | 0.000708 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.050966 | 0.018556 | 0.006022 | 0.002598 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.051682 | 0.018637 | 0.005553 | 0.002671 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.051424 | 0.018567 | 0.005612 | 0.002644 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.052164 | 0.018758 | 0.00542  | 0.002721 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.050865 | 0.018558 | 0.006129 | 0.002587 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.028899 | 0.018704 | 0.122329 | 0.000835 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.027947 | 0.018691 | 0.134866 | 0.000781 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.028679 | 0.018711 | 0.125342 | 0.000822 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.026377 | 0.018667 | 0.157643 | 0.000696 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.02875  | 0.018708 | 0.124333 | 0.000827 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.052027 | 0.018791 | 0.005628 | 0.002707 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.050914 | 0.018643 | 0.006314 | 0.002592 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.051874 | 0.018745 | 0.005651 | 0.002691 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.048704 | 0.018453 | 0.008306 | 0.002372 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.051943 | 0.018762 | 0.005631 | 0.002698 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | 0.058002 | 0.019755 | 0.003325 | 0.003364 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | 0.055808 | 0.019698 | 0.004609 | 0.003115 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | 0.057542 | 0.019732 | 0.003544 | 0.003311 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | 0.051658 | 0.019616 | 0.008451 | 0.002669 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | 0.057742 | 0.019739 | 0.003441 | 0.003334 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.027566 | 0.025258 | 0.275106 | 0.00076  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.027546 | 0.025256 | 0.275419 | 0.000759 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.027152 | 0.025253 | 0.282282 | 0.000737 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.025848 | 0.025202 | 0.305054 | 0.000668 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.027355 | 0.025254 | 0.278711 | 0.000748 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.030216 | 0.024908 | 0.225092 | 0.000913 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.029504 | 0.024835 | 0.234829 | 0.00087  |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.029791 | 0.024878 | 0.231108 | 0.000888 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.02634  | 0.024583 | 0.283969 | 0.000694 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.030003 | 0.024889 | 0.228024 | 0.0009   |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.021378 | 0.027734 | 0.440805 | 0.000457 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.019739 | 0.027726 | 0.476506 | 0.00039  |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.020912 | 0.02776  | 0.451271 | 0.000437 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.016549 | 0.027658 | 0.549616 | 0.000274 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.02147  | 0.027732 | 0.43881  | 0.000461 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.027577 | 0.02064  | 0.181534 | 0.00076  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.028872 | 0.020739 | 0.16388  | 0.000834 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.027844 | 0.020652 | 0.177579 | 0.000775 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.031998 | 0.02105  | 0.128488 | 0.001024 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.027685 | 0.02065  | 0.180016 | 0.000766 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.019293 | 0.018908 | 0.307553 | 0.000372 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.020629 | 0.018939 | 0.276052 | 0.000426 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.0198   | 0.01892  | 0.295308 | 0.000392 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.025511 | 0.019    | 0.179384 | 0.000651 |
| NTR    | social problems        | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.019551 | 0.018908 | 0.301144 | 0.000382 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.031843 | 0.021705 | 0.142342 | 0.001014 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.031969 | 0.021752 | 0.141642 | 0.001022 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.03174  | 0.021726 | 0.144045 | 0.001007 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.032148 | 0.021846 | 0.141144 | 0.001033 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | neuroticism | ASEBA   | self     | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.031898 | 0.02171  | 0.141764 | 0.001017 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.02379 | 0.01755  | 0.175161 | 0.000566 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.02398 | 0.017592 | 0.172765 | 0.000575 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing   | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.02374 | 0.017562 | 0.17636  | 0.000564 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.02271 | 0.017585 | 0.196596 | 0.000516 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4273 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.02412 | 0.01755  | 0.169349 | 0.000582 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.03067 | 0.017031 | 0.071683 | 0.000941 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.03168 | 0.017006 | 0.062472 | 0.001004 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.03123 | 0.017025 | 0.066577 | 0.000975 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.03416 | 0.016878 | 0.043    | 0.001167 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4275 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.03104 | 0.017024 | 0.06829  | 0.000963 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.75  | -0.03824 | 0.017961 | 0.033234 | 0.001463 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.1   | -0.03797 | 0.017869 | 0.033598 | 0.001442 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.3   | -0.03846 | 0.017937 | 0.032038 | 0.001479 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.03  | -0.0365  | 0.017567 | 0.037717 | 0.001332 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 4191 | 7.44     | 0.5   | -0.03847 | 0.017938 | 0.032002 | 0.00148  |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.75  | -0.00766 | 0.018608 | 0.680649 | 5.87E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.1   | -0.00776 | 0.01864  | 0.677022 | 6.03E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.3   | -0.00758 | 0.018633 | 0.683975 | 5.75E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.03  | -0.00742 | 0.018703 | 0.69164  | 5.50E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3972 | 9.89     | 0.5   | -0.00794 | 0.018617 | 0.66965  | 6.31E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.006568 | 0.018658 | 0.724825 | 4.31E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.005998 | 0.018638 | 0.747583 | 3.60E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.006261 | 0.01866  | 0.737211 | 3.92E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.005572 | 0.018441 | 0.762533 | 3.10E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3967 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.006042 | 0.018668 | 0.746223 | 3.65E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.75  | 0.006556 | 0.019051 | 0.730747 | 4.30E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.1   | 0.007206 | 0.019016 | 0.704731 | 5.19E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.3   | 0.006683 | 0.019053 | 0.725788 | 4.47E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.03  | 0.007763 | 0.018805 | 0.679738 | 6.03E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3926 | 9.89     | 0.5   | 0.006335 | 0.019056 | 0.73956  | 4.01E-05 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.03447 | 0.019402 | 0.07561  | 0.001188 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.03438 | 0.019416 | 0.076627 | 0.001182 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.03471 | 0.019403 | 0.073638 | 0.001205 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.03476 | 0.019486 | 0.074425 | 0.001208 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3496 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.03453 | 0.0194   | 0.075119 | 0.001192 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.04074 | 0.019125 | 0.033169 | 0.001659 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.04115 | 0.019088 | 0.031108 | 0.001693 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.04101 | 0.019115 | 0.0319   | 0.001682 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.04189 | 0.018982 | 0.027338 | 0.001754 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3489 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.04091 | 0.019118 | 0.032369 | 0.001674 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.75  | -0.0452  | 0.019886 | 0.023044 | 0.002043 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.1   | -0.0454  | 0.019864 | 0.022294 | 0.002061 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.3   | -0.0452  | 0.019877 | 0.022974 | 0.002043 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.03  | -0.04543 | 0.019729 | 0.021299 | 0.002064 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | maternal | 3452 | 12.03    | 0.5   | -0.04521 | 0.019874 | 0.022916 | 0.002044 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.75  | 0.000976 | 0.026327 | 0.970437 | 9.52E-07 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.1   | 0.001637 | 0.026302 | 0.950365 | 2.68E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.3   | 0.001206 | 0.026329 | 0.963467 | 1.45E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.03  | 0.002595 | 0.026337 | 0.921508 | 6.73E-06 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1742 | 14.44    | 0.5   | 0.001172 | 0.026324 | 0.964474 | 1.37E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.00091 | 0.025241 | 0.971205 | 8.30E-07 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.001   | 0.025228 | 0.96825  | 1.01E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.0008  | 0.025252 | 0.974641 | 6.44E-07 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.00103 | 0.025277 | 0.967503 | 1.06E-06 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1734 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.0008  | 0.025234 | 0.974624 | 6.44E-07 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.75  | -0.01446 | 0.028933 | 0.617278 | 0.000209 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.1   | -0.01459 | 0.029009 | 0.614991 | 0.000213 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.3   | -0.0144  | 0.028939 | 0.618744 | 0.000207 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.03  | -0.01288 | 0.029071 | 0.65765  | 0.000166 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 1702 | 14.44    | 0.5   | -0.01411 | 0.028949 | 0.626009 | 0.000199 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.025679 | 0.021482 | 0.231944 | 0.000659 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.1   | 0.022891 | 0.02144  | 0.285681 | 0.000524 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self     | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.024963 | 0.021474 | 0.245048 | 0.000623 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.03  | 0.017967 | 0.021429 | 0.40179  | 0.000323 |
| NTR    | attention problems     | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2366 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.025444 | 0.021473 | 0.236044 | 0.000647 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.75  | 0.000778 | 0.020019 | 0.969015 | 6.05E-07 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.00085 | 0.019834 | 0.966004 | 7.15E-07 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.3   | 0.000308 | 0.019957 | 0.987668 | 9.52E-08 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.00501 | 0.019639 | 0.79862  | 2.51E-05 |
| NTR    | social problems        | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2357 | 17.08    | 0.5   | 0.000656 | 0.019989 | 0.973815 | 4.31E-07 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.75  | -0.00289 | 0.022393 | 0.897483 | 8.32E-06 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.1   | -0.00423 | 0.022418 | 0.850358 | 1.79E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.3   | -0.00341 | 0.022393 | 0.879116 | 1.16E-05 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.03  | -0.01004 | 0.02253  | 0.655875 | 0.000101 |
| NTR    | internalizing problems | wellbeing | ASEBA   | self  | 2323 | 17.08    | 0.5   | -0.00306 | 0.022392 | 0.891317 | 9.36E-06 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS



**Supplementary Table 16. TEDS univariate results**

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.012519 | 0.010984 | 0.254361 | 0.000157 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.012432 | 0.010979 | 0.257519 | 0.000155 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.012399 | 0.010986 | 0.259048 | 0.000154 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.010661 | 0.011008 | 0.332806 | 0.000114 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.01104  | 0.010864 | 0.30953  | 0.000122 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.015127 | 0.016269 | 0.35247  | 0.000229 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.014391 | 0.016282 | 0.376776 | 0.000207 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.014641 | 0.016271 | 0.3682   | 0.000214 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.01214  | 0.016327 | 0.457153 | 0.000147 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.023918 | 0.015812 | 0.130365 | 0.000572 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.039183 | 0.013696 | 0.004224 | 0.001535 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.039072 | 0.013705 | 0.004358 | 0.001527 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.039841 | 0.013696 | 0.003627 | 0.001587 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.040212 | 0.013699 | 0.00333  | 0.001617 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.042    | 0.013405 | 0.001729 | 0.001764 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.022226 | 0.013906 | 0.109979 | 0.000494 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.022098 | 0.013895 | 0.111753 | 0.000488 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.022809 | 0.01389  | 0.100558 | 0.00052  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.022775 | 0.013809 | 0.099075 | 0.000519 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.003411 | 0.014032 | 0.807964 | 1.16E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.007789 | 0.011467 | 0.496979 | 6.07E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.00737  | 0.011464 | 0.520302 | 5.43E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.007682 | 0.011485 | 0.503561 | 5.90E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.007874 | 0.011535 | 0.494828 | 6.20E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.006137 | 0.011575 | 0.595942 | 3.77E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.026434 | 0.011857 | 0.025795 | 0.000699 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.026332 | 0.011863 | 0.026437 | 0.000693 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.02721  | 0.011877 | 0.021964 | 0.00074  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.027695 | 0.011908 | 0.020029 | 0.000767 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.0238   | 0.011802 | 0.043735 | 0.000566 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.026705 | 0.015807 | 0.091142 | 0.000713 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.026455 | 0.015808 | 0.094222 | 0.0007   |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.02679  | 0.015837 | 0.09072  | 0.000718 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.025235 | 0.015856 | 0.111502 | 0.000637 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | 0.016803 | 0.015728 | 0.285352 | 0.000282 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.022876 | 0.013404 | 0.087881 | 0.000523 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.022917 | 0.013417 | 0.087635 | 0.000525 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.023069 | 0.013467 | 0.086704 | 0.000532 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.022178 | 0.013634 | 0.103808 | 0.000492 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | bipolar disorder | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.013474 | 0.013579 | 0.321078 | 0.000182 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.018997 | 0.011517 | 0.09905  | 0.000361 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.018736 | 0.011522 | 0.103926 | 0.000351 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.018854 | 0.011542 | 0.102348 | 0.000355 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.016867 | 0.011569 | 0.144843 | 0.000285 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.013273 | 0.011623 | 0.253457 | 0.000176 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.018674 | 0.016448 | 0.256245 | 0.000349 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.017796 | 0.016464 | 0.279745 | 0.000317 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.017549 | 0.01649  | 0.287212 | 0.000308 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.014023 | 0.016655 | 0.399813 | 0.000197 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.031572 | 0.016347 | 0.053442 | 0.000997 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.029169 | 0.013718 | 0.033477 | 0.000851 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.02861  | 0.013725 | 0.037114 | 0.000819 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.028404 | 0.013735 | 0.038644 | 0.000807 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.024551 | 0.013741 | 0.073984 | 0.000603 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.039541 | 0.014269 | 0.005588 | 0.001563 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.007581 | 0.014708 | 0.606272 | 5.75E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.007675 | 0.014706 | 0.601734 | 5.89E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.007825 | 0.014702 | 0.594565 | 6.12E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor        | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.007721 | 0.014693 | 0.599274 | 5.96E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | bipolar disorder | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.026901 | 0.014746 | 0.068106 | 0.000724 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.021588 | 0.010892 | 0.047486 | 0.000466 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.023213 | 0.010951 | 0.034031 | 0.000539 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.017529 | 0.010893 | 0.107587 | 0.000307 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.025638 | 0.010813 | 0.01774  | 0.000657 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.02072  | 0.010888 | 0.057045 | 0.000429 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.007708 | 0.015555 | 0.620253 | 5.94E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.009949 | 0.015662 | 0.525288 | 9.90E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.018245 | 0.015253 | 0.231635 | 0.000333 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.002036 | 0.015321 | 0.894298 | 4.14E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.00675 | 0.015697 | 0.667135 | 4.56E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.02923  | 0.013426 | 0.029465 | 0.000854 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.032577 | 0.013362 | 0.014765 | 0.001061 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.036215 | 0.013061 | 0.005559 | 0.001312 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.029451 | 0.01317  | 0.025342 | 0.000867 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.015827 | 0.013197 | 0.230425 | 0.00025  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI              | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.011488 | 0.013883 | 0.407973 | 0.000132 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.00168 | 0.014163 | 0.905407 | 2.83E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.0015  | 0.013793 | 0.913228 | 2.26E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.000107 | 0.013949 | 0.993852 | 1.16E-08 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.003246 | 0.013944 | 0.81591  | 1.05E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.070358 | 0.011528 | 1.04E-09 | 0.00495  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.061917 | 0.011502 | 7.32E-08 | 0.003834 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.056787 | 0.01143  | 6.76E-07 | 0.003225 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.048694 | 0.011191 | 1.35E-05 | 0.002371 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.03672  | 0.011152 | 0.000993 | 0.001348 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.072015 | 0.011788 | 1.00E-09 | 0.005186 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.07023  | 0.011627 | 1.54E-09 | 0.004932 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.076742 | 0.011688 | 5.18E-11 | 0.005889 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.052837 | 0.011526 | 4.55E-06 | 0.002792 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.038594 | 0.011409 | 0.000717 | 0.00149  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.042466 | 0.014881 | 0.004321 | 0.001803 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.043564 | 0.014599 | 0.002846 | 0.001898 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.050238 | 0.014712 | 0.000638 | 0.002524 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | BMI       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.019515 | 0.014533 | 0.179325 | 0.000381 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | -0.00267 | 0.015011 | 0.858842 | 7.13E-06 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.036083 | 0.013724 | 0.00856  | 0.001302 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.031415 | 0.013601 | 0.020908 | 0.000987 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.047713 | 0.013504 | 0.000411 | 0.002277 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.022115 | 0.013249 | 0.095074 | 0.000489 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | BMI       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.008867 | 0.013347 | 0.506484 | 7.86E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.040829 | 0.011418 | 0.000349 | 0.001667 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.037083 | 0.011257 | 0.000987 | 0.001375 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.02316  | 0.011128 | 0.03741  | 0.000536 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.032777 | 0.011222 | 0.003493 | 0.001074 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.0122   | 0.011183 | 0.275307 | 0.000149 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.091992 | 0.016677 | 3.47E-08 | 0.008463 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.077787 | 0.016313 | 1.86E-06 | 0.006051 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.085205 | 0.015995 | 9.99E-08 | 0.00726  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.057645 | 0.016186 | 0.000369 | 0.003323 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.029666 | 0.016305 | 0.068837 | 0.00088  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.091992 | 0.016677 | 3.47E-08 | 0.008463 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.077787 | 0.016313 | 1.86E-06 | 0.006051 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.085205 | 0.015995 | 9.99E-08 | 0.00726  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.057645 | 0.016186 | 0.000369 | 0.003323 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.029666 | 0.016305 | 0.068837 | 0.00088  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.04809  | 0.014594 | 0.000984 | 0.002313 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.035612 | 0.014672 | 0.015215 | 0.001268 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | BMI       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.04739  | 0.014426 | 0.00102  | 0.002246 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | BMI                    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.024704 | 0.014757 | 0.09413  | 0.00061  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | BMI                    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.005386 | 0.014736 | 0.71473  | 2.90E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | -0.05724 | 0.010964 | 1.78E-07 | 0.003276 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | -0.04724 | 0.010993 | 1.73E-05 | 0.002232 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | -0.04207 | 0.010829 | 0.000102 | 0.00177  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | -0.0165  | 0.010815 | 0.127043 | 0.000272 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | -0.02232 | 0.010858 | 0.039803 | 0.000498 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.07399 | 0.015866 | 3.12E-06 | 0.005474 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.08192 | 0.016206 | 4.30E-07 | 0.006711 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.07325 | 0.016007 | 4.74E-06 | 0.005365 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.05115 | 0.015548 | 0.001002 | 0.002617 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.05122 | 0.015873 | 0.001251 | 0.002624 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.03175 | 0.01389  | 0.022265 | 0.001008 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.0198  | 0.013961 | 0.156188 | 0.000392 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.01705 | 0.013858 | 0.218585 | 0.000291 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.00651 | 0.013612 | 0.632268 | 4.24E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.01012 | 0.013478 | 0.452927 | 0.000102 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.002732 | 0.014071 | 0.846023 | 7.47E-06 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.00426 | 0.013854 | 0.758497 | 1.81E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.01199 | 0.013897 | 0.388061 | 0.000144 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.01017 | 0.01385  | 0.462647 | 0.000103 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.002546 | 0.013629 | 0.851829 | 6.48E-06 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | -0.06238 | 0.011689 | 9.46E-08 | 0.003892 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | -0.04998 | 0.011493 | 1.37E-05 | 0.002498 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | -0.04121 | 0.01137  | 0.00029  | 0.001698 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | -0.01706 | 0.011284 | 0.130514 | 0.000291 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | -0.0192  | 0.011223 | 0.087166 | 0.000369 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | -0.06134 | 0.012284 | 5.92E-07 | 0.003763 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | -0.06292 | 0.012818 | 9.18E-07 | 0.003959 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | -0.05358 | 0.012662 | 2.32E-05 | 0.002871 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | -0.03255 | 0.012141 | 0.00734  | 0.00106  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | -0.02938 | 0.012245 | 0.016428 | 0.000863 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | -0.09017 | 0.01505  | 2.09E-09 | 0.00813  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | -0.09236 | 0.015718 | 4.21E-09 | 0.00853  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | -0.07375 | 0.015688 | 2.59E-06 | 0.005439 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | -0.05399 | 0.01541  | 0.000459 | 0.002915 |



| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | -0.06254 | 0.015446 | 5.14E-05 | 0.003912 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.09217 | 0.013857 | 2.90E-11 | 0.008496 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.09503 | 0.014095 | 1.56E-11 | 0.009031 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.08099 | 0.01441  | 1.90E-08 | 0.00656  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.05264 | 0.014202 | 0.00021  | 0.002771 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | educational attainment | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.04975 | 0.0145   | 0.000601 | 0.002475 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.009195 | 0.011602 | 0.428058 | 8.45E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.008195 | 0.011485 | 0.475479 | 6.72E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.006018 | 0.011498 | 0.600663 | 3.62E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.003706 | 0.011374 | 0.744536 | 1.37E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.00046  | 0.011157 | 0.967091 | 2.12E-07 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.04055 | 0.017232 | 0.018604 | 0.001645 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.05357 | 0.016796 | 0.001425 | 0.00287  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.04535 | 0.01666  | 0.006485 | 0.002057 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.03447 | 0.015891 | 0.03008  | 0.001188 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.03535 | 0.01618  | 0.028921 | 0.001249 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.03699 | 0.013889 | 0.007745 | 0.001368 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.04023 | 0.014055 | 0.004209 | 0.001618 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor              | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.03095 | 0.014121 | 0.028402 | 0.000958 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.01904 | 0.013658 | 0.163242 | 0.000363 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.02447 | 0.01385  | 0.077251 | 0.000599 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.01842 | 0.014573 | 0.206349 | 0.000339 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.04131 | 0.014451 | 0.004254 | 0.001707 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.04156 | 0.014333 | 0.003734 | 0.001728 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.04441 | 0.014286 | 0.001879 | 0.001972 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | educational attainment | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.03246 | 0.0139   | 0.019515 | 0.001054 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | -0.01075 | 0.010639 | 0.312483 | 0.000115 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | -0.00871 | 0.010609 | 0.411399 | 7.60E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | -0.00304 | 0.010666 | 0.775783 | 9.23E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | -0.00321 | 0.010819 | 0.766831 | 1.03E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | -0.00138 | 0.010799 | 0.898273 | 1.91E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.03063 | 0.015306 | 0.04537  | 0.000938 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.02981 | 0.015291 | 0.051211 | 0.000889 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.02092 | 0.015973 | 0.190227 | 0.000438 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.03239 | 0.016378 | 0.047994 | 0.001049 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height                 | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.00731 | 0.015885 | 0.645246 | 5.35E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.01996 | 0.012729 | 0.116803 | 0.000399 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.01731 | 0.012712 | 0.173403 | 0.000299 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.01357 | 0.012822 | 0.289758 | 0.000184 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.00061 | 0.013239 | 0.963258 | 3.72E-07 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.01234 | 0.013057 | 0.344611 | 0.000152 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.01912 | 0.013562 | 0.158533 | 0.000366 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.01465 | 0.013538 | 0.279219 | 0.000215 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.02101 | 0.013695 | 0.124981 | 0.000441 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.004978 | 0.014238 | 0.726646 | 2.48E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.01772 | 0.013281 | 0.182006 | 0.000314 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.008261 | 0.011389 | 0.468236 | 6.82E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.005527 | 0.01132  | 0.62536  | 3.06E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.008224 | 0.011697 | 0.48204  | 6.76E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.010124 | 0.011118 | 0.362503 | 0.000102 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | -0.00356 | 0.011362 | 0.753799 | 1.27E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.008265 | 0.011523 | 0.473194 | 6.83E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.007167 | 0.011442 | 0.531063 | 5.14E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | height    | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.017255 | 0.011713 | 0.140723 | 0.000298 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.007577 | 0.011553 | 0.511917 | 5.74E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.0107   | 0.011573 | 0.355214 | 0.000114 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.017582 | 0.015448 | 0.255063 | 0.000309 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.020963 | 0.015176 | 0.167166 | 0.000439 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.032504 | 0.015995 | 0.042138 | 0.001057 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.009669 | 0.01534  | 0.528488 | 9.35E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | 0.035487 | 0.015443 | 0.021568 | 0.001259 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.00647 | 0.013511 | 0.632056 | 4.19E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.00732 | 0.013508 | 0.587993 | 5.36E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.008416 | 0.013442 | 0.531265 | 7.08E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.005927 | 0.013675 | 0.664737 | 3.51E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | height    | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.010218 | 0.013254 | 0.440756 | 0.000104 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | -0.00342 | 0.011163 | 0.759362 | 1.17E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | -0.00488 | 0.011208 | 0.663537 | 2.38E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | -0.00553 | 0.011004 | 0.615383 | 3.06E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | -0.00921 | 0.011321 | 0.415688 | 8.49E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.008449 | 0.011134 | 0.447945 | 7.14E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.01191 | 0.016033 | 0.457433 | 0.000142 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.01527 | 0.016054 | 0.341471 | 0.000233 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.00148 | 0.016682 | 0.929523 | 2.18E-06 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.0166  | 0.017318 | 0.337733 | 0.000276 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.003381 | 0.016056 | 0.833224 | 1.14E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.03513 | 0.013405 | 0.008769 | 0.001234 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.03697 | 0.01319  | 0.005065 | 0.001367 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.01289 | 0.014113 | 0.360933 | 0.000166 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.01292 | 0.013775 | 0.348182 | 0.000167 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.00845 | 0.013619 | 0.534881 | 7.14E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.01095 | 0.014248 | 0.442069 | 0.00012  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.01224 | 0.01421  | 0.38905  | 0.00015  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.00808 | 0.014543 | 0.578564 | 6.53E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.01304 | 0.014705 | 0.375368 | 0.00017  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | height    | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.00249 | 0.014321 | 0.862026 | 6.19E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.021688 | 0.010823 | 0.045096 | 0.00047  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.021629 | 0.01082  | 0.045609 | 0.000468 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.02163  | 0.010813 | 0.045468 | 0.000468 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.021329 | 0.010787 | 0.048018 | 0.000455 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.020633 | 0.010744 | 0.054791 | 0.000426 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.014497 | 0.015297 | 0.3433   | 0.00021  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.014466 | 0.0153   | 0.344403 | 0.000209 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.014145 | 0.015311 | 0.355572 | 0.0002   |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.014475 | 0.015366 | 0.346194 | 0.00021  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.012851 | 0.015573 | 0.409248 | 0.000165 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.032283 | 0.013681 | 0.018291 | 0.001042 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.032287 | 0.013688 | 0.018333 | 0.001042 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.032261 | 0.013689 | 0.018435 | 0.001041 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.031798 | 0.013691 | 0.0202   | 0.001011 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.030812 | 0.013713 | 0.024648 | 0.000949 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.009642 | 0.012477 | 0.439653 | 9.30E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.009563 | 0.01248  | 0.443516 | 9.14E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.009388 | 0.012475 | 0.451708 | 8.81E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.008334 | 0.012477 | 0.50416  | 6.95E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.006448 | 0.012492 | 0.605721 | 4.16E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.017489 | 0.011323 | 0.12245  | 0.000306 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.017507 | 0.011322 | 0.122045 | 0.000306 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.017695 | 0.011319 | 0.118003 | 0.000313 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.018871 | 0.011321 | 0.095542 | 0.000356 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.02237  | 0.011297 | 0.047682 | 0.0005   |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.042822 | 0.012436 | 0.000574 | 0.001834 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.042975 | 0.012437 | 0.000549 | 0.001847 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.043257 | 0.012439 | 0.000506 | 0.001871 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.045114 | 0.012462 | 0.000294 | 0.002035 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.050272 | 0.012516 | 5.90E-05 | 0.002527 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.067123 | 0.015607 | 1.70E-05 | 0.004506 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.06716  | 0.01561  | 1.69E-05 | 0.00451  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.067063 | 0.015618 | 1.76E-05 | 0.004497 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.067646 | 0.015674 | 1.59E-05 | 0.004576 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | 0.067195 | 0.015872 | 2.30E-05 | 0.004515 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.035679 | 0.013835 | 0.00991  | 0.001273 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.035769 | 0.013832 | 0.009712 | 0.001279 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.035642 | 0.013835 | 0.009986 | 0.00127  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.036337 | 0.013861 | 0.008753 | 0.00132  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | insomnia  | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.035926 | 0.01396  | 0.010069 | 0.001291 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.017273 | 0.011109 | 0.119979 | 0.000298 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.017244 | 0.01111  | 0.120641 | 0.000297 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.017232 | 0.011114 | 0.121017 | 0.000297 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.016725 | 0.011127 | 0.132814 | 0.00028  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.016544 | 0.011193 | 0.139365 | 0.000274 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.009717 | 0.016624 | 0.558865 | 9.44E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.009513 | 0.016633 | 0.567354 | 9.05E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.009208 | 0.01663  | 0.57978  | 8.48E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.008437 | 0.016655 | 0.612437 | 7.12E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.004383 | 0.016763 | 0.793722 | 1.92E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.027466 | 0.013574 | 0.043031 | 0.000754 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.027391 | 0.013579 | 0.043683 | 0.00075  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.027461 | 0.013584 | 0.043218 | 0.000754 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.027271 | 0.013586 | 0.044721 | 0.000744 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.028245 | 0.013592 | 0.037697 | 0.000798 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.009554 | 0.014546 | 0.511324 | 9.13E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.009493 | 0.014548 | 0.514048 | 9.01E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.009386 | 0.014549 | 0.518847 | 8.81E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.008335 | 0.014542 | 0.566526 | 6.95E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | insomnia  | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.00541  | 0.014502 | 0.709108 | 2.93E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.03005  | 0.010835 | 0.005548 | 0.000903 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.030307 | 0.010834 | 0.005152 | 0.000919 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.029828 | 0.010846 | 0.005955 | 0.00089  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.029297 | 0.010855 | 0.006956 | 0.000858 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.022165 | 0.010956 | 0.043057 | 0.000491 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.030939 | 0.015568 | 0.046885 | 0.000957 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.031395 | 0.015573 | 0.043798 | 0.000986 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.032057 | 0.015577 | 0.039592 | 0.001028 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.033792 | 0.015613 | 0.030443 | 0.001142 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.037663 | 0.015945 | 0.018176 | 0.001418 |



| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.06512  | 0.013399 | 1.17E-06 | 0.004241 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.065036 | 0.013406 | 1.23E-06 | 0.00423  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.06517  | 0.013416 | 1.19E-06 | 0.004247 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.064452 | 0.01344  | 1.62E-06 | 0.004154 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.058453 | 0.013568 | 1.65E-05 | 0.003417 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.061472 | 0.013695 | 7.16E-06 | 0.003779 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.06159  | 0.013694 | 6.88E-06 | 0.003793 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.061807 | 0.013716 | 6.60E-06 | 0.00382  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.062307 | 0.013789 | 6.23E-06 | 0.003882 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | MDD       | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.059971 | 0.014016 | 1.88E-05 | 0.003597 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.038419 | 0.011645 | 0.00097  | 0.001476 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.038529 | 0.011656 | 0.000948 | 0.001484 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.038249 | 0.011673 | 0.00105  | 0.001463 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.037628 | 0.011761 | 0.001377 | 0.001416 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.032568 | 0.011989 | 0.006597 | 0.001061 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.057724 | 0.012024 | 1.58E-06 | 0.003332 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.057765 | 0.012027 | 1.56E-06 | 0.003337 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.057659 | 0.012021 | 1.62E-06 | 0.003325 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.057582 | 0.012031 | 1.70E-06 | 0.003316 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.053173 | 0.012039 | 1.00E-05 | 0.002827 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.051972 | 0.015282 | 0.000672 | 0.002701 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.05211  | 0.015277 | 0.000647 | 0.002715 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.052256 | 0.015284 | 0.000628 | 0.002731 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.05232  | 0.015295 | 0.000625 | 0.002737 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | 0.0512   | 0.01541  | 0.000892 | 0.002621 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.0669   | 0.013524 | 7.54E-07 | 0.004476 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.066845 | 0.013519 | 7.63E-07 | 0.004468 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.066506 | 0.013506 | 8.47E-07 | 0.004423 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.066362 | 0.013461 | 8.22E-07 | 0.004404 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | MDD       | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.063639 | 0.013366 | 1.93E-06 | 0.00405  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.041077 | 0.011433 | 0.000327 | 0.001687 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.04112  | 0.01143  | 0.000321 | 0.001691 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.041233 | 0.011431 | 0.000309 | 0.0017   |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.041207 | 0.011415 | 0.000306 | 0.001698 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.03661  | 0.011353 | 0.001261 | 0.00134  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.054081 | 0.016508 | 0.001053 | 0.002925 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.054308 | 0.016531 | 0.001019 | 0.002949 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.054002 | 0.016511 | 0.001073 | 0.002916 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | MDD       | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.053164 | 0.01651  | 0.001281 | 0.002826 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.044638 | 0.016555 | 0.007011 | 0.001993 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.059549 | 0.013285 | 7.38E-06 | 0.003546 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.059615 | 0.013285 | 7.21E-06 | 0.003554 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.059295 | 0.013273 | 7.92E-06 | 0.003516 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.058647 | 0.013246 | 9.54E-06 | 0.003439 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.051625 | 0.013166 | 8.81E-05 | 0.002665 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.051251 | 0.014018 | 0.000256 | 0.002627 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.051184 | 0.014018 | 0.000261 | 0.00262  |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.050887 | 0.014039 | 0.000289 | 0.002589 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.049342 | 0.014067 | 0.000452 | 0.002435 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | MDD         | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.041483 | 0.014339 | 0.003817 | 0.001721 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.040753 | 0.01091  | 0.000187 | 0.001661 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.040758 | 0.010912 | 0.000188 | 0.001661 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.040907 | 0.010911 | 0.000177 | 0.001673 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.040894 | 0.010896 | 0.000175 | 0.001672 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.029206 | 0.010715 | 0.006416 | 0.000853 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.065868 | 0.01522  | 1.51E-05 | 0.004339 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.065823 | 0.015223 | 1.53E-05 | 0.004333 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.066193 | 0.015235 | 1.39E-05 | 0.004381 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.065321 | 0.015276 | 1.90E-05 | 0.004267 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.024257 | 0.015732 | 0.123108 | 0.000588 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.060225 | 0.01309  | 4.21E-06 | 0.003627 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.060126 | 0.013099 | 4.43E-06 | 0.003615 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.060229 | 0.013106 | 4.31E-06 | 0.003628 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.060163 | 0.013183 | 5.03E-06 | 0.00362  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.040427 | 0.013423 | 0.002598 | 0.001634 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.062564 | 0.013908 | 6.84E-06 | 0.003914 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.062946 | 0.013913 | 6.06E-06 | 0.003962 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.062901 | 0.013944 | 6.46E-06 | 0.003956 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.062118 | 0.014038 | 9.65E-06 | 0.003859 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.003771 | 0.013821 | 0.784978 | 1.42E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.01105  | 0.011125 | 0.320565 | 0.000122 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.011069 | 0.011126 | 0.319793 | 0.000123 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.011189 | 0.011136 | 0.315031 | 0.000125 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.010939 | 0.011142 | 0.326223 | 0.00012  |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.011993 | 0.011331 | 0.28988  | 0.000144 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | 0.034399 | 0.011621 | 0.003075 | 0.001183 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | 0.034481 | 0.011619 | 0.003    | 0.001189 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | 0.034437 | 0.011614 | 0.003027 | 0.001186 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | 0.034532 | 0.011592 | 0.002892 | 0.001192 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | 0.018222 | 0.011843 | 0.123893 | 0.000332 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | 0.058386 | 0.014675 | 6.93E-05 | 0.003409 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | 0.058306 | 0.014672 | 7.07E-05 | 0.0034   |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | 0.058107 | 0.014686 | 7.60E-05 | 0.003376 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | 0.059281 | 0.014711 | 5.58E-05 | 0.003514 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | 0.031912 | 0.015659 | 0.041553 | 0.001018 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.046149 | 0.013602 | 0.000691 | 0.00213  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.046305 | 0.013614 | 0.00067  | 0.002144 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.046658 | 0.013614 | 0.00061  | 0.002177 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.048136 | 0.013625 | 0.000411 | 0.002317 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | neuroticism | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | 0.034399 | 0.01417  | 0.015197 | 0.001183 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | 0.015653 | 0.010902 | 0.151072 | 0.000245 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | 0.015677 | 0.010909 | 0.150681 | 0.000246 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | 0.016297 | 0.010925 | 0.135773 | 0.000266 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | 0.01664  | 0.010963 | 0.129037 | 0.000277 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | 0.010716 | 0.011349 | 0.345058 | 0.000115 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | 0.022882 | 0.015404 | 0.137441 | 0.000524 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | 0.023056 | 0.015396 | 0.134257 | 0.000532 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | 0.023688 | 0.015402 | 0.124047 | 0.000561 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | 0.024341 | 0.015364 | 0.113121 | 0.000592 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor   | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-------------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | 0.009523 | 0.016373 | 0.560809 | 9.07E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | 0.028248 | 0.013172 | 0.03199  | 0.000798 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | 0.028371 | 0.013175 | 0.031289 | 0.000805 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | 0.028378 | 0.013171 | 0.031197 | 0.000805 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | 0.027473 | 0.013179 | 0.037105 | 0.000755 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | 0.020068 | 0.013999 | 0.151702 | 0.000403 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | 0.036946 | 0.01426  | 0.009572 | 0.001365 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | 0.037123 | 0.014269 | 0.009276 | 0.001378 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | 0.037332 | 0.014288 | 0.008978 | 0.001394 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | 0.037177 | 0.014392 | 0.009791 | 0.001382 |
| TEDS   | social problems        | neuroticism | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.01133 | 0.014288 | 0.427975 | 0.000128 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | -0.00857 | 0.010924 | 0.432739 | 7.34E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | -0.0084  | 0.010922 | 0.441754 | 7.06E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | -0.0083  | 0.010919 | 0.447345 | 6.88E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | -0.00794 | 0.010922 | 0.467448 | 6.30E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | -0.00735 | 0.010953 | 0.501936 | 5.41E-05 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.00036 | 0.016008 | 0.982273 | 1.27E-07 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.00028 | 0.015998 | 0.986023 | 7.85E-08 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.00073 | 0.016017 | 0.963711 | 5.31E-07 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.00147 | 0.016078 | 0.926995 | 2.17E-06 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing   | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.00573 | 0.016274 | 0.724604 | 3.29E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome                | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.02015 | 0.013323 | 0.130507 | 0.000406 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.02022 | 0.013329 | 0.129297 | 0.000409 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.02061 | 0.013332 | 0.122087 | 0.000425 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.02114 | 0.013347 | 0.113181 | 0.000447 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.02144 | 0.013366 | 0.10869  | 0.00046  |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.05735 | 0.014344 | 6.38E-05 | 0.003289 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.05757 | 0.014344 | 5.98E-05 | 0.003314 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.05787 | 0.01435  | 5.51E-05 | 0.003349 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.05895 | 0.01436  | 4.04E-05 | 0.003475 |
| TEDS   | internalizing problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.06039 | 0.014284 | 2.36E-05 | 0.003647 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.75  | 0.00968  | 0.011174 | 0.386315 | 9.37E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.5   | 0.009702 | 0.011178 | 0.385403 | 9.41E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.3   | 0.009832 | 0.01117  | 0.378752 | 9.67E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.1   | 0.009998 | 0.011185 | 0.371394 | 1.00E-04 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 7375 | 7.9      | 0.03  | 0.010581 | 0.01123  | 0.346085 | 0.000112 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.75  | -0.00497 | 0.01161  | 0.668788 | 2.47E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.5   | -0.00544 | 0.011617 | 0.639691 | 2.96E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems     | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.3   | -0.00584 | 0.011611 | 0.61493  | 3.41E-05 |

| Cohort | Outcome            | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|--------------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.1   | -0.00749 | 0.011658 | 0.520828 | 5.60E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6919 | 11.24    | 0.03  | -0.01186 | 0.011731 | 0.311935 | 0.000141 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.75  | -0.00893 | 0.015227 | 0.557381 | 7.98E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.5   | -0.0092  | 0.01523  | 0.545806 | 8.46E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.3   | -0.00972 | 0.015208 | 0.522599 | 9.45E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.1   | -0.00952 | 0.015222 | 0.531616 | 9.07E-05 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 4042 | 14.07    | 0.03  | -0.01194 | 0.015197 | 0.432169 | 0.000142 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.02968 | 0.014519 | 0.04093  | 0.000881 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.02983 | 0.014516 | 0.039883 | 0.00089  |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.03026 | 0.014496 | 0.036838 | 0.000916 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.03032 | 0.014442 | 0.035767 | 0.000919 |
| TEDS   | attention problems | wellbeing | conners | maternal | 6021 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.0306  | 0.014279 | 0.032139 | 0.000936 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.75  | -0.0184  | 0.010958 | 0.093041 | 0.000339 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.5   | -0.01807 | 0.010957 | 0.099138 | 0.000326 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.3   | -0.01764 | 0.010955 | 0.107428 | 0.000311 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.1   | -0.01607 | 0.010947 | 0.141983 | 0.000258 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 8259 | 7.07     | 0.03  | -0.01292 | 0.010983 | 0.239501 | 0.000167 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.75  | -0.0105  | 0.015355 | 0.494286 | 0.00011  |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.5   | -0.01045 | 0.015344 | 0.495852 | 0.000109 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.3   | -0.01052 | 0.01535  | 0.493268 | 0.000111 |
| TEDS   | social problems    | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.1   | -0.00985 | 0.01527  | 0.518812 | 9.71E-05 |



| Cohort | Outcome         | Predictor | Measure | Rater    | N    | Mean age | Prior | Beta     | SE       | P        | R2       |
|--------|-----------------|-----------|---------|----------|------|----------|-------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 3918 | 9.02     | 0.03  | -0.00896 | 0.015132 | 0.553575 | 8.04E-05 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.75  | -0.02263 | 0.012724 | 0.075353 | 0.000512 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.5   | -0.02276 | 0.012737 | 0.07397  | 0.000518 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.3   | -0.02258 | 0.012734 | 0.076153 | 0.00051  |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.1   | -0.0232  | 0.012776 | 0.069328 | 0.000538 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | maternal | 6912 | 12       | 0.03  | -0.02181 | 0.01297  | 0.092588 | 0.000476 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.75  | -0.02916 | 0.014793 | 0.048691 | 0.00085  |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.5   | -0.02911 | 0.01478  | 0.048873 | 0.000848 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.3   | -0.02878 | 0.014768 | 0.051311 | 0.000828 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.1   | -0.02858 | 0.014665 | 0.051287 | 0.000817 |
| TEDS   | social problems | wellbeing | SDQ     | self     | 6001 | 16.54    | 0.03  | -0.02577 | 0.014457 | 0.074704 | 0.000664 |

Note: N, sample size; Beta, standardized regression estimates; SE, standard error of the associations; P, p-value of association estimates; R2, variance explained by PRS

**Supplementary Table 17. Prior selection**

| Beta              | SE              | p Value          | ci.lb             | ci.ub             | Prior       | Predictor                     |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 0.042472          | 0.003227        | 1.46E-39         | 0.03614718        | 0.04879682        | 0.75        | Major depression              |
| <b>0.0424989</b>  | <b>0.00323</b>  | <b>1.52E-39</b>  | <b>0.0361688</b>  | <b>0.04882901</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>Major depression</b>       |
| 0.04243273        | 0.00323         | 1.99E-39         | 0.03610255        | 0.04876291        | 0.3         | Major depression              |
| 0.04212045        | 0.003249        | 2.00E-38         | 0.03575175        | 0.04848915        | 0.1         | Major depression              |
| 0.03989366        | 0.003288        | 7.21E-34         | 0.03344836        | 0.04633896        | 0.03        | Major depression              |
| 0.00471956        | 0.00432         | 0.2746375        | -0.0037478        | 0.01318695        | 0.75        | Bipolar disorder              |
| 0.00467585        | 0.004285        | 0.2752261        | -0.0037234        | 0.01307512        | 0.5         | Bipolar disorder              |
| 0.00473654        | 0.004311        | 0.2718567        | -0.0037122        | 0.01318529        | 0.3         | Bipolar disorder              |
| <b>0.00476758</b> | <b>0.004106</b> | <b>0.2455553</b> | <b>-0.0032794</b> | <b>0.01281457</b> | <b>0.1</b>  | <b>Bipolar disorder</b>       |
| 0.00473729        | 0.003763        | 0.2080244        | -0.0026375        | 0.01211203        | 0.03        | Bipolar disorder              |
| -0.0262912        | 0.003536        | 1.04E-13         | -0.0332215        | -0.019361         | 0.75        | Subjective Well-being         |
| -0.0263221        | 0.003532        | 9.13E-14         | -0.0332443        | -0.0194           | 0.5         | Subjective Well-being         |
| -0.0263248        | 0.003527        | 8.40E-14         | -0.0332375        | -0.0194121        | 0.3         | Subjective Well-being         |
| -0.0263785        | 0.003515        | 6.17E-14         | -0.0332679        | -0.0194891        | 0.1         | Subjective Well-being         |
| <b>-0.0264693</b> | <b>0.003482</b> | <b>2.93E-14</b>  | <b>-0.0332941</b> | <b>-0.0196445</b> | <b>0.03</b> | <b>Subjective Well-being</b>  |
| 0.03416037        | 0.002921        | 1.36E-31         | 0.02843515        | 0.03988559        | 0.75        | Neuroticism                   |
| 0.03419381        | 0.002919        | 1.08E-31         | 0.02847244        | 0.03991519        | 0.5         | Neuroticism                   |
| <b>0.03430462</b> | <b>0.00292</b>  | <b>7.10E-32</b>  | <b>0.02858219</b> | <b>0.04002704</b> | <b>0.3</b>  | <b>Neuroticism</b>            |
| 0.03420847        | 0.003147        | 1.62E-27         | 0.02803966        | 0.04037727        | 0.1         | Neuroticism                   |
| 0.02473261        | 0.003998        | 6.19E-10         | 0.01689581        | 0.03256941        | 0.03        | Neuroticism                   |
| 0.02318592        | 0.003307        | 2.35E-12         | 0.01670497        | 0.02966688        | 0.75        | Insomnia                      |
| <b>0.02318613</b> | <b>0.003307</b> | <b>2.36E-12</b>  | <b>0.01670489</b> | <b>0.02966736</b> | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>Insomnia</b>               |
| 0.02317519        | 0.003307        | 2.41E-12         | 0.01669407        | 0.02965632        | 0.3         | Insomnia                      |
| 0.02309107        | 0.003308        | 2.93E-12         | 0.01660803        | 0.0295741         | 0.1         | Insomnia                      |
| 0.02297968        | 0.003311        | 3.91E-12         | 0.01649021        | 0.02946915        | 0.03        | Insomnia                      |
| <b>-0.0461208</b> | <b>0.005523</b> | <b>6.74E-17</b>  | <b>-0.0569447</b> | <b>-0.0352969</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>Educational attainment</b> |
| -0.0456023        | 0.005613        | 4.52E-16         | -0.0566044        | -0.0346003        | 0.5         | Educational attainment        |
| -0.043281         | 0.008208        | 1.34E-07         | -0.059369         | -0.0271931        | 0.3         | Educational attainment        |
| -0.0392025        | 0.007596        | 2.46E-07         | -0.0540902        | -0.0243147        | 0.1         | Educational attainment        |
| -0.0319018        | 0.006063        | 1.43E-07         | -0.0437852        | -0.0200184        | 0.03        | Educational attainment        |
| <b>0.03543676</b> | <b>0.005297</b> | <b>2.23E-11</b>  | <b>0.02505526</b> | <b>0.04581826</b> | <b>0.75</b> | <b>BMI</b>                    |
| 0.03376311        | 0.006479        | 1.88E-07         | 0.02106488        | 0.04646134        | 0.5         | BMI                           |
| 0.03021936        | 0.005068        | 2.47E-09         | 0.02028697        | 0.04015176        | 0.3         | BMI                           |
| 0.02229899        | 0.004241        | 1.46E-07         | 0.0139864         | 0.03061157        | 0.1         | BMI                           |
| 0.01564927        | 0.004326        | 2.97E-04         | 0.00717064        | 0.0241279         | 0.03        | BMI                           |
| -0.0082561        | 0.00321         | 1.01E-02         | -0.0145468        | -0.0019655        | 0.75        | Height                        |
| <b>-0.0085372</b> | <b>0.003193</b> | <b>7.50E-03</b>  | <b>-0.0147954</b> | <b>-0.002279</b>  | <b>0.5</b>  | <b>Height</b>                 |

| <b>Beta</b> | <b>SE</b> | <b>p Value</b> | <b>ci.lb</b> | <b>ci.ub</b> | <b>Prior</b> | <b>Predictor</b> |
|-------------|-----------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| -0.0041322  | 0.002983  | 0.1659683      | -0.0099786   | 0.00171426   | 0.3          | Height           |
| -0.0028906  | 0.003379  | 0.3922705      | -0.0095128   | 0.00373171   | 0.1          | Height           |
| -0.0045486  | 0.003349  | 0.1743865      | -0.0111122   | 0.00201507   | 0.03         | Height           |

Note: Estimates are based on random effects meta-analysis of combined (all three) childhood. Beta: standardized regression estimates; SE: standard error of the associations; ci.lb: lower bounds of 95% confidence intervals; ci.ub: upper bounds of 95% confidence intervals. Rows in bold represent the most predictive priors for each adult trait

### Supplementary Table 18. ANOVA results comparing reduced and full models

| <b>Predictor</b>       | <b>Model</b> | <b>AIC</b> | <b>p Value</b>         |
|------------------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|
| BMI                    | Full         | -257.223   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -216.071   | $1.57 \times 10^{-10}$ |
| Educational attainment | Full         | -193.716   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -22.679    | $9.80 \times 10^{-39}$ |
| Major depression       | Full         | -334.716   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -337.761   | 0.6202                 |
| Bipolar disorder       | Full         | -337.356   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -340.07    | 0.5257                 |
| Subjective well-being  | Full         | -328.377   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -331.872   | 0.7766                 |
| Neuroticism            | Full         | -313.009   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -311.823   | 0.0748                 |
| Insomnia               | Full         | -346.993   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -350.993   | 1                      |
| Height                 | Full         | -341.289   |                        |
|                        | Reduced      | -341.008   | 0.1175                 |

Note: Full model: random effect + error covariance matrix, Reduced model: error matrix alone, AIC: Akaike's Information Criterion.

**Supplementary Table 19. Moderator analyses**

| <i>Major depression</i>          | Estimate | SE     | z Value | p Value | ci.lb   | ci.ub   | Importance |
|----------------------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| Intercept                        | 0.0401   | 0.0051 | 7.8572  | 0       | 0.0301  | 0.0501  | 1          |
| Age                              | 0.0004   | 0.0007 | 0.6315  | 0.5277  | -0.0009 | 0.0017  | 0.2597     |
| Rater - self                     | 0        | 0.0002 | -0.156  | 0.8761  | -0.0004 | 0.0004  | 0.0222     |
| Outcome - internalizing problems | -0.0001  | 0.0001 | -0.4569 | 0.6478  | -0.0003 | 0.0002  | 0.0083     |
| Outcome - social problems        | -0.0001  | 0.0002 | -0.4886 | 0.6251  | -0.0005 | 0.0003  | 0.0083     |
| Scale - ATAC                     | 0        | 0      | -0.0398 | 0.9683  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - Conners'                 | 0        | 0      | 0.3311  | 0.7406  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - RS-DBD                   | 0        | 0      | -0.2226 | 0.8238  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SCARED                   | 0        | 0      | -0.4819 | 0.6299  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SDQ                      | 0        | 0      | 0.1726  | 0.863   | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SMFQ                     | 0        | 0      | -0.3461 | 0.7292  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
|                                  |          |        |         |         |         |         |            |
| <i>Bipolar disorder</i>          | Estimate | SE     | z Value | p Value | ci.lb   | ci.ub   | Importance |
| Intercept                        | 0.0053   | 0.0034 | 1.5718  | 0.116   | -0.0013 | 0.0119  | 1          |
| Rater - self                     | -0.0001  | 0.0002 | -0.327  | 0.7437  | -0.0005 | 0.0004  | 0.0218     |
| Age                              | 0        | 0      | 0.1668  | 0.8675  | 0       | 0       | 0.0165     |
| Outcome - internalizing problems | 0        | 0      | 0.4604  | 0.6452  | -0.0001 | 0.0001  | 0.0024     |
| Outcome - social problems        | 0        | 0      | -0.3078 | 0.7582  | 0       | 0       | 0.0024     |
| Scale - ATAC                     | 0        | 0      | -0.408  | 0.6833  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - Conners'                 | 0        | 0      | 0.3718  | 0.7101  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - RS-DBD                   | 0        | 0      | 0.4384  | 0.6611  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SCARED                   | 0        | 0      | -0.3363 | 0.7366  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SDQ                      | 0        | 0      | 0.1804  | 0.8569  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
| Scale - SMFQ                     | 0        | 0      | 0.4128  | 0.6798  | 0       | 0       | 0          |
|                                  |          |        |         |         |         |         |            |
| <i>Subjective Well-being</i>     | Estimate | SE     | z Value | p Value | ci.lb   | ci.ub   | Importance |
| Intercept                        | -0.0252  | 0.0041 | -6.1338 | 0       | -0.0332 | -0.0171 | 1          |
| Rater - self                     | -0.0016  | 0.0029 | -0.5288 | 0.5969  | -0.0073 | 0.0042  | 0.1215     |
| Age                              | -0.0001  | 0.0002 | -0.4943 | 0.6211  | -0.0004 | 0.0002  | 0.0695     |

|   |                 |           |                |                |              |              |                   |
|---|-----------------|-----------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| <b>Outcome - internalizing problems</b> | -0.0007         | 0.0014    | -0.5105        | 0.6097         | -0.0034      | 0.002        | 0.0452            |
| <b>Outcome - social problems</b>        | -0.0005         | 0.001     | -0.5023        | 0.6155         | -0.0024      | 0.0014       | 0.0452            |
| <b>Scale - ATAC</b>                     | 0               | 0         | 0.4359         | 0.6629         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - Conners'</b>                 | 0               | 0         | 0.4533         | 0.6503         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - RS-DBD</b>                   | 0               | 0         | -0.3533        | 0.7238         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SCARED</b>                   | 0               | 0         | -0.4226        | 0.6726         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SDQ</b>                      | 0               | 0         | 0.2366         | 0.813          | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SMFQ</b>                     | 0               | 0         | 0.1887         | 0.8503         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
|   |                 |           |                |                |              |              |                   |
| <b>Neuroticism</b>                      | <b>Estimate</b> | <b>SE</b> | <b>z Value</b> | <b>p Value</b> | <b>ci.lb</b> | <b>ci.ub</b> | <b>Importance</b> |
| <b>Intercept</b>                        | 0.0295          | 0.0053    | 5.5378         | 0              | 0.0191       | 0.0399       | 1                 |
| <b>Outcome - internalizing problems</b> | 0.0121          | 0.008     | 1.5166         | 0.1294         | -0.0035      | 0.0277       | 0.7332            |
| <b>Outcome - social problems</b>        | -0.0013         | 0.0035    | -0.3591        | 0.7195         | -0.0082      | 0.0057       | 0.7332            |
| <b>Rater - self</b>                     | 0.0028          | 0.0048    | 0.5793         | 0.5624         | -0.0066      | 0.0122       | 0.1936            |
| <b>Age</b>                              | 0.0001          | 0.0002    | 0.4935         | 0.6217         | -0.0002      | 0.0004       | 0.0678            |
| <b>Scale - ATAC</b>                     | 0               | 0         | -0.4838        | 0.6285         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - Conners'</b>                 | 0               | 0         | -0.4223        | 0.6728         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - RS-DBD</b>                   | 0               | 0         | -0.2804        | 0.7792         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SCARED</b>                   | 0               | 0         | -0.2121        | 0.832          | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SDQ</b>                      | 0               | 0         | -0.4493        | 0.6532         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - SMFQ</b>                     | 0               | 0         | -0.457         | 0.6476         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
|   |                 |           |                |                |              |              |                   |
| <b>Insomnia</b>                         | <b>Estimate</b> | <b>SE</b> | <b>z Value</b> | <b>p Value</b> | <b>ci.lb</b> | <b>ci.ub</b> | <b>Importance</b> |
| <b>Intercept</b>                        | 0.0233          | 0.0034    | 6.8907         | 0              | 0.0166       | 0.0299       | 1                 |
| <b>Rater - self</b>                     | -0.0003         | 0.0007    | -0.4547        | 0.6493         | -0.0017      | 0.0011       | 0.041             |
| <b>Age</b>                              | 0               | 0         | 0.226          | 0.8212         | 0            | 0            | 0.0168            |
| <b>Outcome - internalizing problems</b> | 0               | 0         | -0.4771        | 0.6333         | -0.0001      | 0.0001       | 0.002             |
| <b>Outcome - social problems</b>        | 0               | 0         | -0.4245        | 0.6712         | -0.0001      | 0            | 0.002             |
| <b>Scale - ATAC</b>                     | 0               | 0         | -0.354         | 0.7233         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - Conners'</b>                 | 0               | 0         | 0.2814         | 0.7784         | 0            | 0            | 0                 |
| <b>Scale - RS-DBD</b>                   | 0               | 0         | 0.2559         | 0.798          | 0            | 0            | 0                 |

|                       |   |   |         |        |   |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|---------|--------|---|---|---|
| <b>Scale - SCARED</b> | 0 | 0 | -0.4419 | 0.6585 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <b>Scale - SDQ</b>    | 0 | 0 | -0.3382 | 0.7352 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| <b>Scale - SMFQ</b>   | 0 | 0 | -0.2653 | 0.7907 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Note: SE: standard error, ci.lb: lower bounds of confidence intervals, ci.ub: upper bounds of confidence intervals

## eAppendix 3. Sensitivity analyses

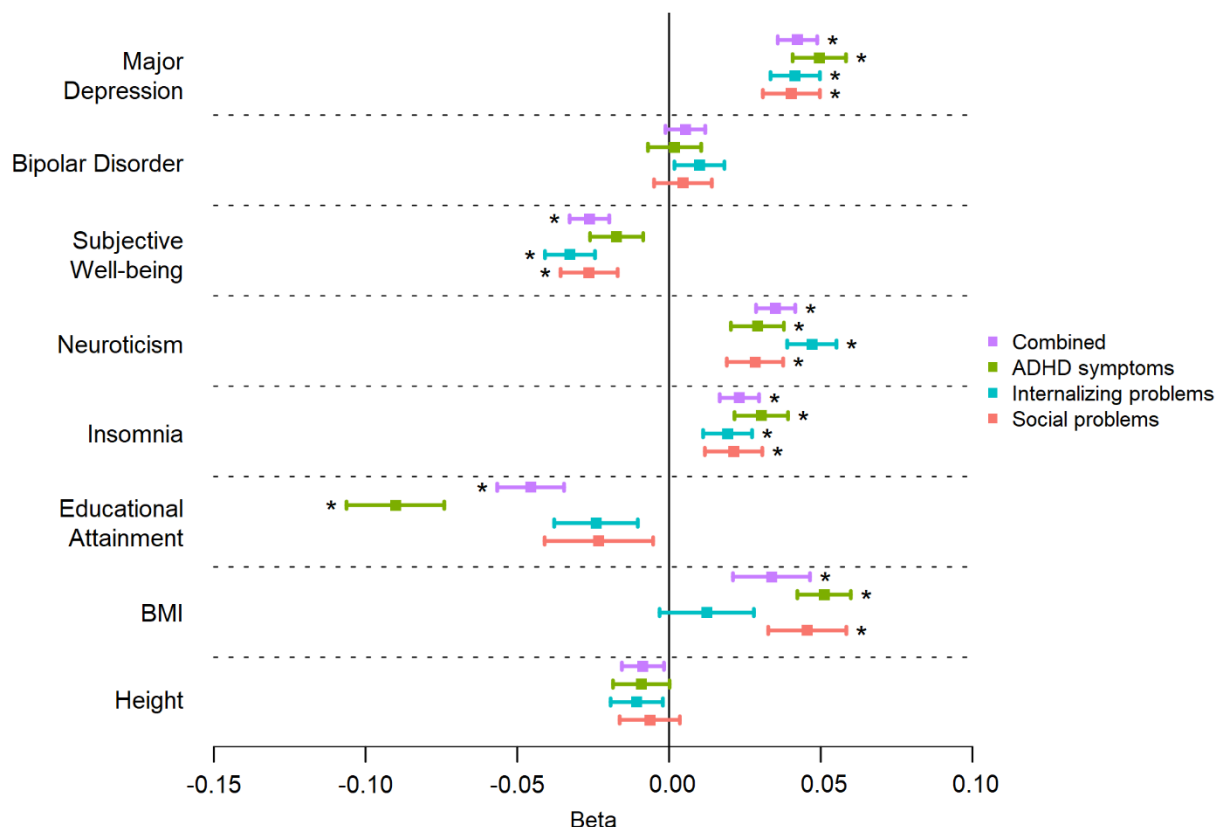
Consistent with the main analyses, the multivariate analyses and subsequent sensitivity analyses for educational attainment and BMI included random effects. The ANOVA test comparing the full model (random effect + error covariance matrix specified) with the reduced model (only error covariance matrix) suggested that the error covariance matrix alone did not suitably account for differences between cohorts (EA: full model AIC = -195.960, reduced = -0.983,  $p = 6.21 \times 10^{-44}$ ; BMI: full model AIC = -256.177, reduced = -215.313,  $p = 1.81 \times 10^{-10}$ ). The results of all other adult phenotypes are based on the reduced model (error matrix alone).

Positive associations were found for major depression (beta = 0.042, SE = 0.003,  $p = 2.48 \times 10^{-37}$ ), insomnia (0.023, SE = 0.003,  $p = 2.36 \times 10^{-12}$ ), neuroticism (0.035, SE = 0.003,  $p = 1.70 \times 10^{-26}$ ), and BMI (0.034, SE = 0.006,  $p = 1.88 \times 10^{-7}$ ), while associations for educational attainment (-0.046, SE = 0.006,  $p = 4.52 \times 10^{-16}$ ) and SWB (-0.026, SE = 0.003,  $p = 3.16 \times 10^{-15}$ ) were negative; all of which remained significant after correction for multiple testing (2288.545 effective tests,  $\alpha = 2.18 \times 10^{-5}$ ). The association with bipolar disorder remained non-significant (0.005, SE = 0.003,  $p = 0.135$ ) (Figure A.).

We found the same moderator effects for the educational attainment PGS, but the moderating effect of outcome on the association with BMI PGS was no longer present (Table A). The association between educational attainment and childhood psychopathology varied as a function of age, rater, and outcome. The association with childhood psychopathology was strongest with symptoms of ADHD compared to internalizing and social problems, and strengthened with increasing age. Additionally, estimates from maternal ratings showed stronger associations with educational attainment PGS than self-ratings.

As in the main analyses, no significant moderator effects were identified for the associations between the other adult trait PGS and childhood psychopathology.

**Supplementary Figure 1. Multivariate meta-analysis estimates of the associations between adult traits and childhood psychopathology.**



PGS are based on 0.5 prior. Bars represent confidence intervals corresponding to  $\alpha = 0.05$ . \* represents significance after correction for multiple testing ( $\alpha = 2.48 \times 10^{-5}$ ). BMI, body mass index; ADHD, attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder.

**Supplementary Table 20. Model-averaged moderator effects for educational attainment and BMI**

| <b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>    | <b>Estimate</b> | <b>SE</b> | <b>z Value</b> | <b>p Value</b>               | <b>ci.lb</b> | <b>ci.ub</b> | <b>Importance</b> |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Intercept                        | -0.0784         | 0.0087    | -8.9900        | <b>2.47x10<sup>-19</sup></b> | -0.0955      | -0.0613      | 1.0000            |
| Rater – self                     | 0.0426          | 0.0075    | 5.6961         | <b>1.23x10<sup>-08</sup></b> | 0.0279       | 0.0572       | 0.9999            |
| Age                              | -0.0035         | 0.0008    | -4.4936        | <b>7.00x10<sup>-6</sup></b>  | -0.0050      | -0.0020      | 0.9971            |
| Outcome - internalizing problems | 0.0620          | 0.0120    | 5.1715         | <b>2.32x10<sup>-7</sup></b>  | 0.0385       | 0.0855       | 0.9800            |
| Outcome - social problems        | 0.0593          | 0.0122    | 4.8644         | <b>1.15x10<sup>-6</sup></b>  | 0.0354       | 0.0832       | 0.9800            |
| Scale – ATAC                     | 0.0008          | 0.0017    | 0.4921         | 0.6227                       | -0.0025      | 0.0041       | 0.0268            |
| Scale – Conners'                 | 0.0011          | 0.0022    | 0.4984         | 0.6182                       | -0.0031      | 0.0053       | 0.0268            |
| Scale – RS-DBD                   | 0.0007          | 0.0016    | 0.4614         | 0.6445                       | -0.0024      | 0.0039       | 0.0268            |
| Scale – SCARED                   | -0.0001         | 0.0006    | -0.2613        | 0.7939                       | -0.0012      | 0.0009       | 0.0268            |
| Scale – SDQ                      | -0.0003         | 0.0007    | -0.4691        | 0.6390                       | -0.0018      | 0.0011       | 0.0268            |
| Scale – SMFQ                     | -0.0014         | 0.0027    | -0.5035        | 0.6146                       | -0.0067      | 0.0040       | 0.0268            |
|                                  |                 |           |                |                              |              |              |                   |
| <b>BMI</b>                       | <b>Estimate</b> | <b>SE</b> | <b>z Value</b> | <b>p Value</b>               | <b>ci.lb</b> | <b>ci.ub</b> | <b>Importance</b> |
| Intercept                        | 0.0439          | 0.0087    | 5.0582         | <b>4.23x10<sup>-7</sup></b>  | 0.0269       | 0.0609       | 1.0000            |
| Outcome - internalizing problems | -0.0257         | 0.0130    | -1.9824        | 0.0474                       | -0.0512      | -0.0003      | 0.7842            |
| Outcome - social problems        | -0.0018         | 0.0055    | -0.3344        | 0.7381                       | -0.0126      | 0.0089       | 0.7842            |
| Rater – self                     | -0.0017         | 0.0031    | -0.5270        | 0.5982                       | -0.0078      | 0.0045       | 0.1213            |



|                         |                        |                       |         |        |                        |                       |                       |
|-------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Age</b>              | 8.96x10 <sup>-6</sup>  | 2.63x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 0.3405  | 0.7335 | -4.26x10 <sup>-5</sup> | 0.0001                | 0.0205                |
| <b>Scale – ATAC</b>     | -1.93x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 4.31x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.4484 | 0.6539 | -1.04x10 <sup>-7</sup> | 6.52x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| <b>Scale – Conners'</b> | -2.78x10 <sup>-9</sup> | 2.19x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.1272 | 0.8987 | -4.56x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 4.01x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| <b>Scale – RS-DBD</b>   | -1.45x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 3.97x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.3657 | 0.7146 | -9.22x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 6.32x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| <b>Scale – SCARED</b>   | -4.19x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.63x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.4863 | 0.6268 | -2.11x10 <sup>-7</sup> | 1.27x10 <sup>-7</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| <b>Scale – SDQ</b>      | -1.40x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 3.14x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.4466 | 0.6552 | -7.55x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 4.75x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |
| <b>Scale – SMFQ</b>     | -2.98x10 <sup>-9</sup> | 1.79x10 <sup>-8</sup> | -0.1668 | 0.8675 | -3.80x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 3.20x10 <sup>-8</sup> | 8.16x10 <sup>-7</sup> |

*Note:* The intercept estimate contains information from the reference variable of each moderator – selected in alphabetical order or the lowest value in the case of numerical moderators. Hence the intercept reflects the association estimate between educational attainment/BMI and ASEBA measured, maternally rated attention problems at approximately age 6. The other estimates show the effect of each moderator on this association estimate. The importance value for each moderator represents their overall support across all models. Moderators present in multiple models with large weights will have higher importance. SE, unconditional standard errors of model-averaged values, ci.lb, lower bound of 95% CI; ci.ub, upper bound of 95% CI. Bold values are significant when adjusted for 4 moderators ( $\alpha = 0.05/4 = 0.0125$ ).

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